

35¢

LARGE SCALE MAP
of **JAPAN** *and*
ADJACENT AREAS



A SUPER-DETAILED MAP IN THE SIZE 41" x 27"
INCLUDING A MAP OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

"GEOGRAPHIA" MAP CO.

ALEXANDER GROSS, F.R.G.S.

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White Book of the U. S. Foreign Policy 1932-1942. Prepared by the Committee for National Morale. Foreword by Major George F. H. Pitt. 48 pages, 10 1/2" x 8 1/2". 25 cents. Stiff Cloth Cover Editions \$1.00.

How To Toughen Up for Victory. 90 pages, 8 1/2" x 5 1/2" in size. With illustrations of exercises. 25 cents.

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Victory Gardens. 90 pages, 8 1/2" x 5 1/2" in size. 25 cents.

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How to Make Progress in the Armed Forces. A complete guide to Tests, Training, Ratings, Commissions. Presented in Question and Answer Form. 128 pages, 11" x 8 1/2". 100

Allowances For Servicemen's Dependents. 10 pages, 10 1/2" x 8 1/2" in size. 10 cents.

Income Tax—The Authentic Guide. 64 pages, 10 1/2" x 8 1/2" in size. Written in an easy-to-understand, clear manner. This guide solves all your Tax problems. 25 cents.

Feb. 26, 1943

To all O.P.'s (Revised by Director)
City Analysis Program

1. Action established - "in order to supply an increasing need for more adequate information on soc. + psychol. problems in mental admission + release."
2. Statement of personnel set-up
3. Functions
4. Cooperation
5. Monthly reports

March 5, 1943

JFE calls for a P-2.

March, 1943 -

Aims + Improv of C.A. "Know Yourself"

March 17, 1943 - Baker's Roundtable #4

"The tail had begun to wag the dog"

"Roughly, the City analysts will concern themselves with what resources are thinking, saying, + doing, particularly in relation to the WRA program + the outside world."

Adm Just in the mill

March 26, 1943 - Admin. Inst. #56

Supplement 1

Transfer of functions from Dept. of Soc. & City Dev. Div.

"those aspects of documentation concerned with social analysis & research"

II E. Provide data for social research
analysis of letters & interviews
Analysis of new materials

"The reports on conditions & social trends in relocation centers shall be handled largely the concern of the section of City Analysis"

Community Analysis Section
Semi-Annual Report, July-December, 1943

~~Organization~~ The Community Analysis Section began its second six months of existence with staff ~~staff~~ ~~organization~~ ~~plans~~ nearly complete, with groundwork for operation laid in the Washington office and at seven of the ten projects, and with a definite schedule of problems set up to work on.

During the six month period the section lost its two chief analysts in the Washington office and that office had to be reorganized. It also lost two project analysts which were not replaced during the period. The three project analysts positions which were unfilled at the beginning of the period were filled during the six months and one of the Washington posts was also filled. Thus the section ended the year with ~~one~~ one more ~~analyst~~ project analyst than it had started the second ~~months~~ six months and with a vacancy in the important position of head of the section in Washington.

The section can be said therefore to have done more than hold its own. It nevertheless produced a large amount of material which was utilized with varying degrees of success in the program of the War Relocation Authority.

Personnel.

Project Analysts Secured

Rowher Project	-----	Charles Wisdom	---	Aug. 2, 1943
Central Utah	-----	Oscar Hoffman	---	Sept. 4
Colorado River	----	David French	---	Dec. 17

Project Analysts Lost

Jerome Project	----	Edgar McVoy	---	Oct. 15
Heart Mountain	----	F. LaViolette	---	Sept. 15

Washington Analysts Lost

Section Head	-----	John F. Embree	---	Aug. 20
Sr. Analyst	----	F. Sweetser	---	Sept. 1

Washington Analyst Secured

Sr. Analyst	-----	E. H. Spicer	----	Sept. 5
-------------	-------	--------------	------	---------

Problems of Organization.

Problems on problem of education program

1. Indifference of A. P.
(What type of staff at projects?)
2. Lack of knowledge of specific family groups, etc.
3. Tendency to accept low level rationalization
4. Different character of local population in different centers.
5. Unified Washington Leadership

Proposed study —

Comparison of registration & registration program — possibility of carry-over from registration procedure to other aspects of community management in the centers — evasive participation.

Population survey & sampling.

Possibilities of new freedoms in non-registered centers
Problem of internal security, fence, etc.

Specier → for looking at on West Coast
adjustment study

1) Reversion to old pattern of
appealing to one Caucasian to
sponsor them - by-passing the
Agencies.

WRA

Entire no rights to Ugc documents

Notes on trends

Helpful to WRA for admin. purposes

No formal connections with WRA

Ugc documents of Yale + Keila

Frank Miyamoto

James Kaboda

Yamoten Shibutani

S. Hikida

Charles Kikuchi (Keila)

Y. Okuno

Joseph Omachi

Tomie Yumiyama (Boston)

Section of social analysis

Background

General idea

That someone on project not immediately involved in adm. can be of help in meeting problems on project
Time for analysis of all factors involved. Find trends + needs in advance. ^{It's not a statistical study} Theory that knowledge of all factors involved necessary to direct city effectively. ^{also involves sentiments}

BSR in Boston - personnel, study group
Emphasis at first on simple record making, now more on immediate aid to adm. + city. ^{Effects of police}
Usual social. + anthropological techniques
Study of social structure +
Study of sentiments of residents + adm. - sampling of opinion, etc.
Changes in there

Study of self-government

Adm. frustration

Boston II sentiments

Getting around the WRA prohibition

The general strike

The emergence of issues

2 extremes of sentiment

The reorganization on a dual basis
necessity for evasive responsibility

Recommendation for no irrec-nisci distraction

Social factors

A district of California

A hon. in Japan

F rards in extreme form

Issue became a

demand for real

self-government

Plans - no general plan for all centers because are many differences - Boston plan won't fit elsewhere

Requirements for Minidoka

1. Criticism who will make the analysis

Drawing on many dept. for material - reports, housing, statistics, schools, letters from outside, dept. reports, employment

Several evasives - to interview informally, record events + mtgs, record casual conversations, etc.

What are the difficulties?

Your cooperation these information + letty know what major relevant problems are.

3. Techniques

Reporters

- Blocks
- Politics
- Labour relations
- Recreation
- Personalities

} Recording with ref. to problems
 Recording of accor. + alignment in
 blocks - scales on families,
 mapping of figures

Master of socio. journal

- Summaries in terms of problems
- Suggestion of leads
- Major current issues

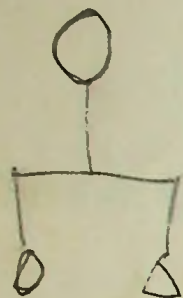
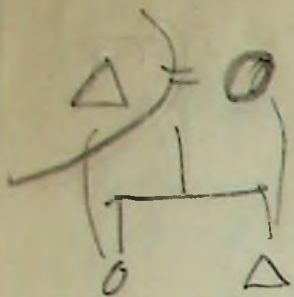
Institutional line-ref

Social action charts

Group + individual alignments

Application director

- Common problems of admn.
- Common problems of war.



Handwritten notes or text, mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

There should be monthly summaries in the manner of social trends. These should cover the following subjects:

- Labor Relations
- Agriculture
- Housing
- Food
- Recreation
- Education
- Race Relations
- Outside relations
- The council
- Manufacturing
- Community Enterprises

The summaries could be made up from the sociological journal and from the various notes collected during the period. Perhaps a week could be taken by each specialist in making the summary. It should be brief but should be oriented in a certain way to cover certain points considered by the staff to be vital. For example, one could prepare the report on the council in the following manner:

- Changes in personnel
- Changes in formal and informal structure
- Changes in policy
- Major actions and policy changes
- Changes in attitudes towards

But considerable latitude should be allowed in the preparation of the summary.

Purpose: To assess leads for ~~study~~ further study and for reverse study, to provide a schedule of problems to be worked on.

Possible developments

1. Distribution of *mitellata* - *modica*
2. Development of race *Antygonus*
consequens
ballianus
gustoni
3. De-ascension of *niger*
- 4.

Tuesday 8:30 - 10:00 } Social Anthropology
Friday 8:30 - 10:00 }

Tuesday 10:00 - 11:00 - 11:00 - 12:00 } Anthropology
~~Friday 1:30 - 4:30~~

Sunday 1:00 - 4:00 } Personality & Culture
H

Tuesday 8:30 - 10:00 } Social Anthropology
Friday 8:30 - 10:00 }

Tuesday 10:00 - 12:00 } Anthropology
~~Friday 1:30 - 4:30~~

Friday 1:00 - 4:00 } Personality & Culture
Koffman & ...

A schedule of the Social Problems of Postwar

1. ~~The~~ Issei - Issei relations
Council blocks background
2. Civic - Japa relations
labor relations
3. Work without incentive
wages
community fund
ag. development
4. Cultural isolation
outside employment
schools
Issei culture + language reversion
5. The use of leisure time
adolescents + leisure
6. Family controls breaking down
schools
7. Physical restraints
good shacks
city

1. History
2. Structure - ideal + behavioral
3. Personalities + dynamics
sentiment of each
4. affect on city + how city reacts
Dante of city
5. What works + what doesn't.

Educational Program for Conc. Staff

1. History of the Evacuation
 - Geographical distribution of Japanese
 - Character of communities
 - Occupational distribution
 - Religion, etc.
 - Nisei, issei, and kibei
 - Political and citizenship status of Japanese
 - History of California legislation, etc.
 - Events leading up to evacuation
 - The Tolan Cts reports
2. The Program of the WRA
 - Official conception of relocation task
 - Objectives
 - Procedures
3. The history of relocation
 - Development of WRA and USIS programs
 - Japanese reactions in assembly centers**Santa Anita
 - Crises
 - Results
 - Japanese behavior in relocation centers
 - Work --- behavior and attitudes
 - Self-government
4. The future of the Japanese as a minority group in the U.S.
 - Objectives which must be kept in mind
 - Relations of Japanese and Caucasians
5. The problems of minority groups in general
 - Democracy and minority status
 - The dangers of segregation

THE NATURE OF A THEORETICAL NATURAL SCIENCE
OF SOCIETY

Notes on the Discussion by A. R. Radcliffe-Brown

Seminar, 1937

THE NATURE OF A THEORETICAL NATURAL SCIENCE

OF SOCIETY

Notes on the Discussion by A. H. Reisch and G. S. Brown

Cambridge, 1997

Kluckhohn's - Myths + Rituals

- I - Relation between myths + ritual = both ways
- II - Interdependence of myths with rest of life
Connection with social org. as well as ritual
These symbols
- III - how also myths + ritual illustrate the above
- IV - myths + ritual satisfy the needs of a group of individuals

Adaptive

1. Promote social solidarity
2. Forming ultimate value-attitudes
3. Means for transmission of culture

What about individuals?

Aspiration

1. Expectation of the individual - "tasks of life"
are at least susceptible to rational control.
Reduce the anticipation of disaster - are reinforced
2. Protection against anxiety
3. Sublimates anti-social tendencies

- V Relative importance of myth + ritual will vary with
history of group
must meet needs of the individuals of a group.

R-B tends to think in terms of not only the supra-individual, but the supra-generation & then tries to get at the long-time coherence of culture. A.H. & the psychologists have a short view in terms of (at the best) the supra-individual view.

Yung's myth + ritual requires interpretation. As for the symbolic content has not been more than described and that not adequately.

Miller's - Acquired Drive in Cultural Contact

~~S. Thorndike~~
Anxiety is an acquired drive

Plays a role in habit formation

Anxiety = anticipation of punishment

Aroused by situations producing punishment
or by symbols of them

Based on pain, hunger, fatigue, etc

"Failure to achieve social recognition (prestige anxiety)"

Once established, the anxiety drive is itself punishing, when aroused
Responses which lower anxiety are rewarding

Learning theory for anthropologist explains + predicts learned behavior
Psychologist goes to anthropology to test his general principles of learning
anthropologist goes to psychology for recent theory of culture

Glennon band of Chippewa in northern Wisconsin

Indecisive, disorganized, apathetic, negative

Explanation? their combination of anthrop. + psychol. approaches

Stable society before acculturation.

Has pattern which are rewarding to individuals

Change may result in pattern no longer be rewarding or
even becoming punishing.

Psych. customary habits of tongue

Anthro. Old patterns no longer followed

Types of change

1. Natural
2. Social
3. Cultural

Such changes may lead to new acquired drives

acculturation -

Period of confusion + lack of stability of behavior

1. Old customs extinguished + new tried
2. New patterns being integrated
3. " " " " are being learned + practiced

Adjustment should come to an end

New cultures emerge - predictable behavior

But may decline to not show that -

new stable conditions are necessary, otherwise

If conditions are altered continually -

random behavior, social + cultural decay,
apathy + withdrawal.

Cultural Anxieties

All cultures have normal anxieties

Order of reducing anxieties - normal

1. Positive - do something which removes danger
2. Negative - refrain from actions which would bring danger closer

Acculturation or cultural contact

Normal anxieties created which have no positive paths for

All of subordinate society's punished or not rewarding
= apathy or random behavior

Solutions may adopt all of dominant society's customs

But change of "policy"

applicable in "minority problems" etc.

Government —

Agency agency —

"Careful of good", "Hardly anything we don't do good!"

"Police broke up the Bow-wow" "No language in school"

"Clan + other customs, abandoned"

Directed to developing white customs in Indians

But unsuccessful (Comment)

Govt produced anxieties

cf. with superstitions Govt seemed like the old man

But people shifted, agents

New + changing regulations

States anxiety not relieved

Ignorance

Econ. conditions

Mill stopped — econ. + govt taking on banks

Then stopped printing

Govt alone — not money

Lowered subsistence dinner

Raised state anxiety — to those who desired to
be like white men

= confusion in behavior + poor assimilation

C.C.C. = working in money = states like white

Wheeler Howard — allow to determine cultural values to
which have to adjust

II - Factual

Chippewa - prior 1885

Ante-factory adjustment

1500 - to Great Lakes region

Starbuck = 1800 land to 1854

1880 - lumbering 1885 - agent

1600 - 1900 - relations to white culture than four centuries

White wants stabilized

Cloth, iron, tools, guns, liquor

Hunting & trapping more prominent than before

Reminded by European goods

These goods reminded since already present in the culture

with or no desire for money

made goods

Christianity - but no fear of hell prior to 1870

Changes - 1885

1. Commercial logging

2. US I S with resident staff

Sawmill - 1894 - 1916

White workers & Indian

town stores money economy

Cash wages full time

1. Lack of money became highly promising &
a new group anxiety

2. Status anxiety also

Companions, rituals

look of England, long hair, moccasins, wigwam

anxiety about union things target to be since a child

Mistrust of returning

1. Withdrawal - Old Village 1/2

2. Acquire the trade

Required money ↔ status anxiety

Alain Locke +
Bernhard J. Stern
"When Peoples Meet:
A Study in Race + Culture
Contacts" - N.Y.
Progressive Educ. Assoc. 1942

1 Kumi

3411



Y/S/R Dec. 17, 1944

Maki - group has responsibility to individual as well as vice versa.

4
Lumpsum - the guy - long the guy when it isn't successful

all or none in case of Kibei?

Biri concept - WWWW

Maki - Environment of Japan already changing.

Role of "Elder Brother"



Red Spices

Red —

In cleaning up
a "dictation pile"
& notes on my desk
I came across
the attached.
Found memories
..... and lost
opportunities.

11-27

P M G

Glick

~~Some Reflections on~~
~~Contemporary~~ Men and
Events I: A Conversation

Spices

Slide

CRITERIA FOR THE LIFE HISTORY

- I. The subject must be viewed as a specimen in a cultural series.
- II. The organic motors of action ascribed must be socially relevant.
- III. The peculiar role of the family group in transmitting the culture must be recognized.
- IV. The specific method of elaboration of organic materials into social behavior must be shown.
- V. The continuous related character of experience from childhood through adulthood must be stressed.
- VI. The "social situation" must be carefully and continuously specified as a factor.
- VII. The life-history material itself must be organized and conceptualized.

DETERMINING FACTORS IN PERSONALITY-FORMATION

1. Congenital equipment (heredity and intra-uterine influences). Constitution.
2. Early acquired reactive tendencies.
3. Family influences Post-natal
4. Influence of the social environment in a broader sense. development
5. General ideological trends in a given civilization.

- from Alexander and Healy, ROOTS OF CRIME, Knopf. 1935

The binomial personal name is universal in most
Western civilization and also occurs in Japanese ^{Chinese}
and Indian civilization. It seems to be a cultural invention
of wide utility for civilization built on the state. It
recognizes the social categories of the individual & the family
group & serves as a tool for ^{the} interpersonal relations
that exist in a state organization. It is a means for
identification necessary under certain social conditions.
It is less common in single states & seems to
be correlated with the shift from folk society to
civilization. It is therefore interesting to study it in a
developmental stage of development at the point of the
shift. The yajni offered such an example.

Whetten, N. L. + Riechen, H. W. Jr.

The Foreign-Born Population of Connecticut, 1940

Dept. of Geography, Univ. of Conn., Storrs, Conn.
September, 1943

1840

1841

1842

1843

1844

1845

1846

1847

1848

1849

1850

1851

1852

1853

1854

1855

1856

1857

1858

Plan for Course in Social Anthropology

1. Introduction to Social Anthropology
Major generalization of the field
History of Anthropol. theory } 1 semester
3 units
2. Types of social organization
Primitive + modern communities
National types } 1 semester
3 units
3. Cultural Change } 1 semester
3 units
4. Culture Contact
Types of acculturation
Cultural accommodation } 1 semester
3 units
5. Applied Anthropology } 2 semesters
6 units
6. Methods in social anthropology
Field and laboratory } 2 semesters
4 units
7. Minority Groups } 1 semester
3 units
8. Culture and the Individual

Some important sentences + their development in Part

I. No work, god's obligation

Effects of life in camp

My whole held.

adm. approach to - forced labor, adjoint 1941

Evilness of position to - + against need. &
when used

Extent basis for groups, political, etc.
Related views - constitution.

II.

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

Incoming sentiments -
No work - backward

You can't know the sentiments you have to deal with
until you know the social structure.

In 2 instances - effort to dispense backward in
breed the trouble

Participation of the administered is not self-govt.

Separation
Pro-mor = 2 groups (Pro-Amor + Koberi)
Refute = 2 groups (Pro-mor + backward)

Influence of the state a sociology group.

Rural - urban - N-I gulf deep

A normal condition is "agitation" - opposite to
govt control. The system should not be suppressed.
Bring back to a head.

The strike had two major effects on the social organization of Poston. On the one hand, it had profound influences on internal relations within each block. On the other, it affected immediately and drastically the channels of relationship between the block people and the administrators. Less importantly, it had some effect on the interrelationships of all the blocks in the community.

1. The blocks may be divided into three groups as regards the influence of the strike on block leadership (which operated on both areas mentioned above): (a) those which were not altered in regard to leader personnel after the strike; (b) those which changed their Nisei leaders, and (b) those which changed both Nisei and Issei leaders.

The (a) group was very small--- 46, 27, 45, and 15.

Porter's Social Org.

1. Effects of state on
2. Role of the block
3. Irony out of past social relations
4. Working then defining social structures?

What is the effect on a given individual of being in a given class?
How has Tce helped agriculture? Concrete effects

1. Handbook for Administration

Select a # of administrative problems
Study them from adm. pt. of view
W. part facts recommendations.

1. key-post.
2. Constitution programs
3. Handling of own staff & members
4. General formula of relations with members
5. Law + order, etc.

2. Development of social forms of city.

Catalog & study various social groups
Sentiments
Functions
Structure

3. Handbook for applied anthropologists

Simple record of how set up & what took place

Part I = Narrative record

Part II = Critique of procedure & problems met

III = Ideal plan for second set-up

4. Characterization of blocks, tentacles, etc.

Study of the development of the block as a social unit
Comb out all block data.

Little Tokyo

Handbook for Administrators -

1. Meeting early physical disorientation ^{Communication}
2. Setting up self-government - utilization of resources
1. Training + handling of off-staff personnel
2. Communication + information
3. Self-government + utilization of various personnel.
4. Incentives

Part I. Narrative account of Development of Boston
a. Special problems - background of people + artificiality of city.

- II. Discussion of general admin. problems of some general import in light of Boston experience.
- a. App. Pers. (selection + training)
 - b. Communication + information
 - c. Self-govt, utilization of resources.
 - d. ~~Staff~~ Loyalty + incentives
 - e.

ality lies in the relationship of the individual and the incentives that move him as an individual to the various social groups of which he is a part. A group which appears to exist to an outsider may have little reality for the insider. Consequently administering in such a way that that larger group is presupposed to exist may be dealing with unrealities. It is necessary to determine what groups have real significance for the individual, and if it is impossible to allow what we call individual motives to have free rein to deal, then, with the groups which do have effective reality for the individual. By effective reality is meant groups whose purposes and hopes, in short whose sanctions, actually operate on the individuals to make them behave in certain ways. The problem of administration, then, is to channel these ~~xxx~~ group purposes and sanctions in such a way that individual behavior becomes what the administrator desires it to be.

Under ordinary circumstances our larger secondary groups in a nation have little reality ~~for few~~ ^{for} except the administrators who recognize them on paper and charts. Ordinarily people behave in terms of much smaller groups and mainly in terms of the small primary groups. Really to act in terms of national patriotism for example an individual must have the sanction of his immediate groups, his family and his neighborhood. It is the exceptional individual, ~~who acts~~ ^{to} often only the persons we call leaders, who really act in such a way as to subordinate small primary group sanctions ~~above~~ ^{to} the secondary group sanctions.

C&B

Dec. — News release

History of C&C

I N Council equal status
Anti - Nucleon, Peto, Yehemoto, Matsumoto, Hanyu

Dec. 4 — LRB preserved by IAB

Decrease of memo, info, etc.

LRB accused of not being democratic because
not elected

LRB or C&C required
Pres TCC + IAB give vote of confidence

Dec. 12 — C&C invites IAB to make proposal for M. Council

Dec 17 — retraction of proposal + handling of C&C

Dec 22 — B-B by P.D

C&C = advisors

IAB — I member of CPB as I advisor to
TCC

Rules of —

Jan. 5 — Pbk 27 memo

IA non-confidential in C&C

9 to advise C&C to resign
if not IAB would present verdict

Jan 8 — C&C agrees to resign
IAB plans new selection

Jan 9 — IAB hands over demand for resignation of C&C

- Reasons:
1. did not doubt for other reasons
 2. no further clarification
 3. no staff to review include memo
 4. \$200,000,000
 5. authority not stated by pro

Jan 11 — C&C refuses to resign — Proclamation

Jan 12 — IAB in my eye I should have consulted
T.C.C. CTO appointed.

Debate in Pbk 28 —

CEC -

Jan 13 - TCC to examine CEC & IA
IA threatens to resign

Books 37, 38, 43, 44 destroyed of which numbers
= Komatsu's papers = Nakamura (1)
Nanagawa needed

Dec 12 - Mtg with Special Council

Dec 14 - Nagai speaks on \$200,000,000 in 37

Jan 22 - CEC presents proposals:
CEC officially recognized by IAB & TCC
Role median of Komatsu's letter Council & PD
Remove by position
1 year term of office

TCC objected on term of office

IAB " too much power

CEC resigns to WH

Jan 23 - Evans proposed to Council for Finance
dept. heads

Jan 26 - LRB resigns

Jan 29 - Council to submit plans for CEC + LRB
which is approved by Council

Feb 4 - Powers of CEC officially proclaimed

Nov. 18 PM

Rijin Jan hai (~~Emergency~~ Emergency Council) etc
Rijin Jan Hai

Cto 9/18

↓
Cto 9/12

Nov 24 - Strike started - P-B release

Nov 25 - Election of CPB

Nov 26 - Central Cto set up
= Cto 9/12 + Ch. + V-Ch. = 14

Nov 27 - CEB, LRB, HC
(Cto 9/12) ↓ done on matters
8 males - final decision power on all affairs

LRB to have on key position

Nov 28 - WH meets with ~~Cto~~ CPB

LRB meets with VK

CPB approves 3 new banks
CEB starts by Cto 9/14 (Election Council)

Personal Relations Inad Cto set up

B.M. election

Dec 2 - LRB meets with 8 members Cto

LRB —

12/11/42 - met with Bowell. Instant

12/16/42 - 1st mtg of new T.C.C.

WH — CEB = advisory, not lawmakers

LRB — all should work for welfare of Porton

a cte to clear name of accused - informers

Howt limit etc membership

Instrum at crossroads of misunderstanding

VK — labor raised to dignity in Porton

Porton no place for defection

TCC's job to explain to the people

Shocked by willingness to be led by masses

Must organize FPC

More unity for 3 camps

Housing crisis

Very effective against anyone that money should not
be considered of crime: Teachers

CEB proposal by A. Saginoto - camouflage

1. Individual keep all but substance
2. 15 per person a block
3. Selected on basis of dependents

Camouflage etc appointed

TCC vote for separate mtg of IAB + TCC

2nd T.C.C. - 12/17/42

Ct. men appointed

CPB resigned on election of TCC

Suzumoto agrees (with) C.E.C. = advisory
about council with TCC = PD

Haas writes out powers of C.E.C.
"Greater recognition of various participants"

Motion - Law Dept. rep. on J.C. in rotation
passed

Motion - perm. exec. secretary

LRB (Nakasi) - bridge of camouflage
C.E.C. said N. shed blood

Powell - City Act. Dept. 400

Urban structure

"want to lay on in full view of city"

Amazawa of the L.R. + exp. Ct. on camouflage

Motion passed
also name L.R. Ct. = W.P. Ct.

appt. Kawahara chairman

Amazawa - V.K.'s plan for 2 house congress

J.A.B. "didn't want to be advisors", but we
feel they still have to be.

Amazawa - call them the Exec. Council
& recognize members of CPB (Class)
Motion passed

2nd FCC — 1/6/43 — from Matsui, Sugita & Kurita

Planning org proposed by VK Jan: 16+17

120 delegates to be elected by people

regular quarterly planning group

D.A. Committee evance etc

(VK settles plan in detail)

Request 3 refs to meet with agenda etc

etc = Miyashiro, Kato, Sugita — offed

Kurita — reports on Kido letter, Dept letter, from Carl Camp

3 more footed

Press Bulletin — Japanese section for JACCI

Mention to Head on Jan or

FBI & Embassy

Why withhold C & B items

WH may investigate 9 files to Kurita

also about #8

Camouflage observation report to Julia

Dec. 29, 1942 — VK + TH

Motion to translate into Japanese

Motion passed — catch up + stay ahead of Kido

etc (for help) mentioned to take of Clotby, Osborne

and Lindeman with Finck Smith

prompt each Osborne, Clotby, Osborne, both used p 203

Directory — motion to Sugita see → memo. to WH

Kawabata suggests etc benefits from camouflage

2nd TCC - 1/13/43

Called by Camouflage Cte - B.M.s, too

Arbitration Cte with IAB-CEB already formed =
5 older members of TCC

Background of members on IAB-CEC
Cte - report on Camouflage

Intype each blk - 2 weeks
2 days about

Vote at end of 2rd mtg

"Do you favor the next factory?"

(1/14/43 - mtg of Bk Cte + Council Cte)

Reaction → recommended 1 over-all 3rd fund
→ block are formed, recommend to work Corps
→ recommend some of money be given to pension
in irreplaceable jobs to keep them on

Definite idea being sent back to blocks.

Wait until Cte decisioner begun during
with blocks

Didn't take C.C.B. recs!

2nd TCC - 1/14/43

CEC - IAB trouble

Nakai - Inama + Ito fighting, we can't take sides

Yamamoto thought Honor of coming in to settle
writes motion for Honor Ct to sit on location
no vote

Konuma CEC, its declared independent of TCC
by WH.

Concurrence of N -

Fukuda - agreed all Japanese

" " " all want peace

" " " better position

} bring
? together

CEC gave TCC power to arbitrate
will abide by it if agree on fundamentals

Kurata - No trouble among ourselves at time
of beginning Perm. S-G
Diplomats for perm govt
maintain status quo.

Kido - Proposer - both resign

Konuma - no recall unless Honor Ct in situation
+ recommend removal.
We got nothing to do with them

IAB voted 26 to 5 for removal of CEC.

Inuzuma - no change till Perm S-G.
IAB agrees to abide by decision

2nd TCC - 1/15/43

also Liguista, Nakamura, & Leamotta

James Liguista

Committee pro - Alpha

Finances

NJ - CEC = personal advisor to WH, must
be treated as admin. dev. Students must
be Ob'd by WH.

No action

2nd TCC - 1/18/43

Suziyama - memo to Head on airplane flying low over
of Eng Cte to interview Anderson on
disposal + see Alan manuscript

Kicked from ward 7 to here 32

Motion - reg meeting on Thursday morning

Agreements at front table

Motion - all here release only three Eke. Sec.

Report of arbitrators etc

asked permission to mediate
N felt like children to Kramat Jopa

1. no dishonor
2. IAB need ballot devices
3. no more discussion
4. statements printed in Harb to be destroyed
5. CEB shall work on proposed basis
6. CEB + IAB will cooperate
7. Deal by joint 2/3 vote.

Ryuzai, Kato, Suziyama shake hands

Camouflage proposal

note secret by 3 copies J + N

Kamurohara - "no talk to Iltu + friends party" IA BM
TCC

Lawson? - must first get acceptance.

Camouflage success to be hinted to outside + also
example of Jopa. ability

Suziyama - duty of (Joint) Home + Edu Ctes on his school 1/19/43

Kamurohara - motion for better news, Jopa buying, see
information coordination of work news known
ask for termination to write to Washington agent "pumping"
news. - get power to suppress bad news

1/19/43 - Camouflage election

Kamurohara - suppressed info to BM's
that factory will open anyway, because
people would like it to come in winter
information Motion Cause my
attend council meeting.

1/19/43 -

Miyajima write letter to Walden asking to appear before committee etc.

1/23/43 -

Memo to Wlt to turn PC over to someone under Adm. Sect #8.

1/21/43 -

(Fukuda, at any table over, nice even was unaccountable)

N mtg.

social welfare

with funds for?

Kuwahara + Amano my loss into part

Trust fund = \$71.16 from cotton

Camouflage vote - 53.39% = no

Confusion on voting

Norma moved to N re-vote

Kurita - against threat

Wagami - held me back from speaking

Kuwahara - that could stop union blockades ^{should be removed}

~~by~~ by holding back

threat of any coming in

motion to go back to block + ^{report} at this point

accepting vote as final

Having resolution - more block in I by lottery

Centralization of Unit I adm.

Wants things real stop toward G-G

etc. offer to confer with Amano = Amano, Fukuda, Miyajima

1/23/43 - THH reports

Petitions on camouflage
~~which will be for WH~~

1/29/43 -
Charter adopted by O.M. Comm.

II + III TCC elections - Feb ? , 1943

Block Manager Elections

1/29/43
TCC elected EB + LRB in place of
renamed bodies. Requested by Head Comm

EB functions -

1. advise P.D.
2. consult with dept heads + B.M.'s + experts
TCC record approved by P.D.
3. Remove key personnel who are detrimental
4. translation
5. other by P.D.

LRB - mediate all labor disputes on request
study labor conditions
Mediation on evasive labor
recommendations to carry out findings

Have hope for dream of labor participation
realized by person. S.B.

March 22 - Social Relations Board

- Faculty Consultant - V-C of TCC
V-C of LAB
1 Bulldozer
1 X ion
1 woman
1 1/2 of S.B.

Staff mtgs

11/18

Torcher + free speech
J. E. = got to think of project as a whole
Yancey - NF "can't accept it"
Math wants to keep out of beating business

12/1 - meeting of Priorities Board.

12/2 - TH - 1 reduction of case. personal
2. Improved communications
3. Democracy impossible under WKB
Council slighted
4. Admin shd devote resources to outside staff
Little concerns

WH - asks for PB copy with voice.

TH & VK - talk of LRB only for the emergency.

11/24 - Priorities Board appointed

12/2 - Display looking for authority

VK emphasize need for plan against WH

WH won't give final say to PB
plans like bargaining

NF writes plan

LRB job specifications

Warren against collective bargaining

Worry over election of ~~etc~~ CPB - NF, MB,

Staff mtg -

12/17/42

CO's

JB called uncooperative by LRB
for official recognition

A.B. Confused about LRB & CE B

LRB refused to accept employment

VK says no connection
antagonistic

WH doesn't want to have FCC feel inhibited by his
advice should be. They state on some other jobs.

TH WRA

WH feels guilty on not supporting the Council
Concerning to FCC duties?

Staff notes:

12/21

TH: TC + I'd asking him about function
of CEC. Who elected them?

12/24 -

VK demands that WH meet with Cee
staff before meeting with you etc. on
return.

12/28

VK brings up Ctee questions
talks about WH statements being brought to
him by someone

JP will have election Adv. Cabinet in Dec.

WH only agreed to lose control of BM's

NF opposed to "Japanese release"
Min. Malin's group - going to run these

VK + WH

YMCA



Staff Mtgs

12/31/

Powell Plan - Jan 9, 10.

WH { Prairie in background of Council
TAB system not acceptable

Powell = anti-CTD
Open to let Council select site to compare

Powell Plan -

Good

Adapt use

Homey

City front

Staff

1/4/43 —

Bowell Plan postponed

1/19/43 - Segregation

M. Miyashima (45)	Y. Tanaka	S. Katow
M. Nagai (3) *	A. Ono	Katow
N. Matsubara (4) *	E. Ouchi	
Y. Kawasaki (13)	Y. Momota	
M. Ohamoto (30) *	R. Furuya	
Kobamura (17) *	S. Yankamoto	
S. Niiseki (60)	S. Hara	
B. Wazami (60)	* Niino (28)	
Sonoda	* Y. Hiyaishi (37)	
Y. Miyasawa	* K. Kawabe (26)	
Y. Fukuda	* Kawabata (54)	
H. Takai	* M. Mitani (11)	
A. Sugimoto *	* J. Omori (6)	
Kobachi *	Ota	
Matsumoto	H. Ogawa	
E. Koyama	Y. Ishiura	
H. Kibuchi	S. Hashima	
E. Yamamoto	Murakami	
Shigekawa	G. Fujii	
Y. Sugiyama	J. Uchida	
Kurata	Y. Ito	
	Y. Kunshira	
	Tanaka	
	M. Kawashima	
	Y. Kawai	
	Y. Kaito	

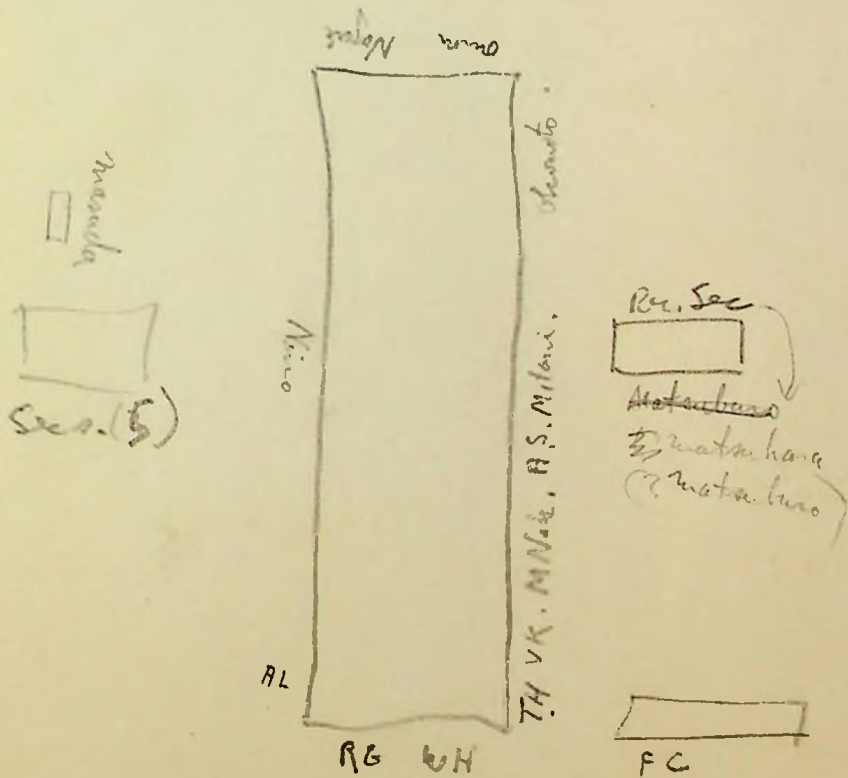
Amano, Hiroshi	36	Hiwata, Masaru	327	Jono, M. K.	19
Aoki, Inoo	38	Hiwata, Ray		Kawashima, Mas	19
Asachika, Harry	38	Hiwatsuka, Robert	317	Kido, Saburo	11
Asakawa, Moto	330	Hiu-a, George	18	Kido, Sasa Mas.	30
Doi, Frank	325	Honda, Masao		Kikuchi, Rev.	
Doi, Shoichi	325	Ichiyasu, Maki	6	<i>Mr & Mrs Harry K. ...</i> Kinoshita, Phyllis	6
Eldow	12	Ikeda, To-u	307	Kitto, Dr. Harry	11
Fojima, Richard M.	23	Imai, Rev.		Kobayashi, Fred	5
Fucimoto, Thomas	26	Inagaki,		Kobayashi, Y	11
Fujii, George	26	Kyaki, Kenji	19	Koga, Roy Masato	327
Fujimoto, Shigoo	320	Ishimaru, T.	15	<i>Kouji, Rev.</i> Kozuma, Ernest M.	26
Fujisawa	317	<i>FUKINAKA</i> Ito, James I.	35	Kubota, Itaru	308
Fujita, Sam	322	Ito, Tomo	12	Kumagai, Harry	53
Fujiwara, Henry	22	<i>IWANAGA Rev</i> Iwata, Harvey	307	Kunitani, Mitch	11
Fukuda, Frank	3	Iwatate, Masao	22	Kuzata, George	38
Fukunoto,	15	Asakawa, Jo	32	Ku-isaki, Lylle	
Fukushima, George	17	Kadotani, Mack	317	Ku-okawa	306
Fu-uta, George	305	Kagiwada, Frank	325	Kushida, Tats	
Fu-uta, Ray	12	Kanegae, Henry	5	Kusunose	310
Fu-uya, Roy	22	Kaniye, Albert	45	Kuwahara, M-s.	59
Fuyashi, T.	37	Kasuga, Bill	11	Kuwahara, Frank	39
Funada, Ray	326	Kasuga, Tomo	11	Maeno, John	11
Funooka, Roy	55	Katano, John	3	Maniya, Yoch	329
Furukawa, Hano	18	Katow, Ben	6	Masuda, Thomas	51
Fura, Seichi	33	Katow, Spot	12	Matsumoto, Joe	35
Furuda, M.	316	Katsunata, Fred	330	Matsumoto, Susumu	59
Furugawa, Teizo	328	Kawabe, Kenji	26	Matsumoto, Man-oku	306
Furukawa, Bob	12	Kawai, Frank	32	Matsumoto, T.	36
Fuyokawa, Masahi	306	Kawaichi, D-s.		Mitani, Masatane Rev.	11
Hibi, M-s. Mabel	329	Kawasaki, Yukitao	13		
Higuchi, Paul	6	Kawasaki, Rev.			
Hiraki, Henry	17				

Miura, ..	11	Nobuchi, Isamu	5	SOGATE Rev Sugi, Shotishi	45 5
Miya, Henry <i>Hideo</i>	13	Namiya, Seiichi	45	Sugimoto, Andy	3
Mizucawa, Frank	36	Ogawa, Hidemi	38	<i>SUGINO, C.T.</i> Sugino, Kenzo	11
Mizushima, Dr.	45	Okada, Ichi-o	305	<i>E</i> Sugita, Sam	23
Mohri, Y	31	Odagawa, Henry	² 35	Sugiyama, Franklyn	22
Monita, Takeo	39 35	<i>OKAMOTO</i> Okamoto, Minoru	30	Tachibana, Mary	43 45
Moikawa, Jitsuo, Rev.		Okazaki, Dale	313	Tachibana, E.	11
Murakami, Dr.	11	Okinoto, Rev.	327	Takahashi, Ed	309
Nagai, ..	5	Omori, Ju-o	6	Katsu Takashian, Katsuni Jimmy	322
<i>NAGAPUSI</i> Nagano, George	11	Onayama, Rev.		Takoda, Dr. I	329
Nagano, George	35	Ono, Ray	60	Takahashi, Bill Dr.	
Nagano, Paul	327	Ota, Fred	6	Takahashi, Ned Cross (Kuni)	35
Nagawa, Harry	5	Ota, Mable	6	Takao, Susumu	326
Nakachi, Hisaichi	19	Ota, Jack	323	Takaoka, George	
Nakagawa, Jack	45	Otani, Masao	318	Takamoto, Arthur	54
Nakai, Hideo Joe	27	Uchi, Ed	30	Takamoto, Cecelia M-s.	
Nakamura, Masatochi	17	Owashi, Joe	330	Tanaka	38
Naniki, Dr.		Ozawa, Moku-u	306	Tanaka, Bill	46
Nii-o	28	Oye, M-s.		Tanaka, Frank	46
<i>NIISATO</i> Niisaki	60	rakutani, Sam	303	Tanaka, Thomas	303
Niita	21	Saito, F.	21	Tanigoshi, Elmo	2
Nishi, Toesha	329	Saito, Shogo	39	Toda, M-s.	39
Nishida, Jituo	503	Sakai, Robert	42	Togasaki, Sim	
Nishimoto, Richard		Sakai, Tom	42	<i>TOYOTANI, MRS</i> Tsukanoto	48
Takeshi	18	Sakamoto, Tom	306	Tsunoda, Rev.	
Nishimoto, Richard	45	Sakemi	53	Uchida, Isamu	
Nishimoto, Takeshi	13	Sase, Henry T.	60	Umezawa, K.	322
Nishimura, Kay	26	Sato, Ken		Uota, Shiegoo	325
Nishioka, H	35	Shigekawa	21		
Nobe, Mutsui	11	Shinawa, Saikichi	320		

Uragami, E.	59
Wakatake, D.	11
Wuino, Gerald	305
Yabuno, Ben	13
Yahi-o, Jim	37
Yamada, Hatsumi	21
Yamada, Kelly	306
Yamaguchi, Tsuchizo	5
Yamamoto, Elmer	30
Yanai, Tom	
Yoshimino	322
Yuba, Arthur	323

June

2 - Head was quite close, might
have been taken to include Dellymore.
Probably a good way to start,
make them feel getting ready to
attack.



A

Hiyashi, T.
Kawage, Kay
Kobayashi
Kowapi
Yoshida, Y.
Maeno, J.
Matsuburo
Mizushima, Nagisa
Nagai, M.
Nakamura, Koichi
Nakachi, H.
Niiseki, Satoru
Nino, K.
Nishimura, K.
Okomoto
Omori, Juro
Shigekawa, M.
Tachibana,
Takehashi
Kawashima, Mas
Sugiyana, F.

B

Amano, Hiroshi
Atagawa
Fujii, George
Hirata, Ray
Hiura, George
Kasuga, Bill
Kadowaka
Katow, Bill
Kawai
Kita, George
Kunitani, Anne
Kunitani, Mitch
Musukane
Masuda, Thomas
Matsumoto, T.
Nakai, Hideo
Nishida, Mas
Ono, Ray
Saito, F.
Sugita, J.
Tagawa
Taoka
Tamura, T.
Takehashi, William
Tsuchiyama, T.
Urugami, Bob
Yamado, H.
Yanai

A

Hiyashi, T.
Kawaga, Key
Kobayashi
Kowapi
Yoshida, Y.
Maeno, J.
Matsuburo
Mizushima, Nagisa
Nagai, M.
Nakamura, Koichi
Nakachi, H.
Niseki, Satoru
Mino, K.
Nishimura, K.
Okamoto
Onori, Juro
Shigekawa, M.
Tachibana,
Takahashi
Kawashima, Mas
Sugiyama, F.

B

Amano, Hiroshi
Atagawa
Fujii, George
Hirata, Ray
Hiura, George
Kasuga, Bill
Kadowaka
Katow, Bill
Kawci
Kita, George
Kunitani, Anne
Kunitani, Mitch
Musukane
Masuda, Thomas
Matsumoto, T.
Nakai, Hideo
Nishida, Mas
Ono, Roy
Saito, F.
Sugita, J.
Tagawa
Taoka
Tamura, T.
Takahashi, William
Tsuchiyama, T.
Urugami, Bob
Yamado, H.
Yanai

A

Hayashi
Kawabe
Kobayashi
Kowaji
Yoshida, Y
Maeno, J
Matsubara
Nagashima, Dr.
Nagai
Nekamura
Nakachi
Nisei
Nino, K
Nishimura, K
Okamoto
Ono
Shizukawa
Tachibana
Takehachi (Wed cross)
Kawamura, Mas
Sugiyama, T

B

Amano
Atagawa
Fuji, George
Hirata, R
Hirata, Dr.
Kasuga, Bill
Kadowaka
Kato, Bill
Kawai
~~Kawabata~~
Kita, Geo
Kunitani, A
Kunitani, M
Matsubara
Masuda, Y
Matsumoto
Nakai
Nishida
Ono, R
Saito, Dr
Sugita
Tejawa

Emergency Council of '72

Block	Tsui	Mitsui
37	Y. Hayashi	J. Yahiro
21	S. Nitta	R. Tsuda
6	J. Omori	P. Higashi
11	M. Mitani Maruoka	
46	S. Yushima	F. Yamada
31	Y. Mohri	J. Fujimoto
22	J. Kazaki	
4	Mr. Kurusu	N. Matsubara
		B. Fubushima
17	M. Zamura	
60	S. Niiseki	R. Ono
15	Kurama (?)	H. Takeemon
43	N. Masato	J. Kohama
36	Mr. Hayano	B. Matsumoto
30	B. Ohamoto	F. Kodani
27	T. Kadowaki	J. Nakai
5	C. Suji	R. Atsuka
42	H. Katow	E. Sasaki
32	K. Condo	Y. Kawai
54	S. Kawabata	H. Suzuki
45	N. Miyashima	S. Nomura
22		Y. Sugiyama
35	A. Takahashi <	K. Matsumoto
12	S. Eddow	S. Katow
14	K. Yumeyama	Y. Tajawa
2	S. Kasuga	H. Odagawa
28	K. Niisho	J. Hamagawa

39 ^v	M. Mizawa	Y. Wademat
44 ^v	K. Nakamura	N. Sakamoto
26 ^v	K. Kawabe	E. Koyama
3 ^v	M. Nagai	A. Sugimoto
53 ^v	K. Sakemi	S. Hara
59 ^v	S. Masukame	B. Wazami
16 ^v	S. Tsunoo	Y. Kuchida
13 ^v	Y. Kawasaki	M. Muroi
38 ^v	A. Hata	
18 ^v	Y. Hagiuchi	K. Kadotani
19 ^v	H. Takachi	M. Kawachina

O-B
□ - Chius

Amano, Hi-roshi	36	Hirata, Masaru	327	Jono, M. K.	19
Aoki, Iwao	38	Hirata, Ray		Kawashima, Mas	19
Asachika, Harry	38	Hiratsuka, Robert	317	Kido, Saburo	II
Asakawa, Moto	350	Hirata, George	18	Kido, Sara Mrs.	30
Doi, Frank	325	Honda, Masami	330	Kikuchi, Rev.	
Doi, Shoichi	325	Ichiyasu, Maki	6	<i>Mrs. Mrs. Kikuchi</i> 31	
Eddow	12	Ikeda, To-u	307	Kinoshita, Phyllis	6
Enjima, Richard M.	28	Imai, rev.		Kitta, Dr. Harry	II
Enomoto, Thomas	28	Inagaki,		Kobayashi, Fred	5
Fujii, George	28	Egaki, Koniji	19	<i>Kobayashi</i> 11	
Fujimoto, Shigeo	330	Ishimaru, T.	15	Koga, Roy Masato	327
Fujisawa	317	<i>Ishimaru</i> 35		<i>Kozuma</i> 26	
Fujita, Sam	322	Ito, James I.	35	Kubota, Ita-u	308
Fujiwara, Henry	22	Ito, Tomo	12	Kumagai, Harry	53
Fukuda, Frank	5	<i>Ito</i> 29		Kunitani, Mitch	11
Fukumoto,	16	Iwata, Harvey	307	Kuzata, George	58
Fukushima, George	17	Iwatate, Masao	22	Kurisaki, Lylle	54
Furuta, George	305	Asakuma, Jo	52	Kurokawa	306
Furuta, Ray	12	Kadotani, Mack	317	Kushida, Tats	N
Furuya, Roy	22	Kagiwada, Frank	325	Kusuncse	310
Haiyashi, T.	37	Kanegae, Henry	5	Kuwahara, Mrs.	59
Hanada, Fay	526	Kaniya, Albert	45	Kuwahara, Frank	39
Hanaoka, Roy	53	Kasuga, Bill	11	Maeno, John	II
Hashiguchi, Hane	16	Kasuga, Tomo	11	Mamiya, Yosh	329
Hara, Saichi	55	Katano, John	3	Nasuda, Thomas	31
Harada, M.	516	Katow, Ben	6	Matsumoto, Joe	35
Hasegawa, Teizo	525	Katow, Smoot	12	Matsumoto, Susumu	59
Hashima, Bob	12	Katsumata, Fred	330	Matsumoto, Mun-oku	306
Hayakawa, Masahi	306	Kawabe, Kenji	26	Matsumoto, T.	36
Hibi, Mrs. Mabel	329	Kawai, Frank	32	Mitani, Masatane Rev.	11
Higashi, Paul	6	Kawaichi, Dr.			
Hiraki, Henry	17	Kawasaki, Yukitaro	13		
		Kawasaki, Rev.	316		

Block 2
S. Kosuga
H. Odagawa

Emergency Council

20 = IAB (Int)
12 = TCC (Int)
5 = BM (Int)

Block 3
A. Sugimoto (TCC)
M. Nagai (IAB)

Block 16
S. Tsunoo
Y. Kushida

Block 30
Y. Kodami
M. Okamoto

Block 46
S. Yubamoto (IAB)
Y. Yanaka (TCC)

Block 4
N. Matubara (IAB)
M. Kurusu

Block 17
K. Fukushima
N. Yamura (?)

Block 31
J. Fujimoto
Y. Mohri (IAB)

Block 53
K. Sakemi (IAB)
S. Hara (TCC)

Block 5
Ryō Otsuka (BM)
Chitaki Iuzi (IAB)

Block 18
Y. Ilegushi
K. Kadotani (BM)

Block 32
Y. Kawai (TCC)
K. Endo (IAB)

Block 54
H. Iuzaki (TCC)
S. Kawabata

Block 6
J. Omori (IAB)
I. Higashi (BM)

Block 19
M. Kawachima (TCC)
H. Nakachi (IAB)

Block 35
A. Takahashi
K. Matsumoto (IAB)

Block 59
S. Masubara
B. Uragami (TCC)

Block 11
M. Nishimura
Maruyama (?)

Block 21
R. Yonida
S. Nitta

Block 36
M. Hayano
Y. Matsumoto

Block 60
S. Niisaki (IAB)
R. Ono (TCC)

Block 12
I. Katow (TCC)
S. Eddow (IAB)

Block 22
Y. Iuziyama
J. Okazaki (IAB)

Block 37
J. Yabino
Y. Nagashi

26 = I+N

Block 13
M. Murai
Y. Kawasaki

Block 26
E. Kozuma
K. Kawale (IAB)

Block 38
A. Hata (IAB)
H. Oyama (TCC)

Block 39
M. Miyama
Y. Wakemaru

Block 42
E. Iuzaki (BM)
H. Katow

Block 14
Y. Yozawa
B. Hoshizuma (IAB)

Block 27
Joe Nakai (TCC)
Y. Kadovaki (IAB)

Block 43
R. Masato
J. Kohama

Block 44
K. Nakamura
N. Sakamoto

Block 15
H. Yabemori (IAB)
Kurokawa (?) (BM)

Block 28
J. Hamagawa
K. Hiro (IAB)

Block 45
S. Homura (TCC)
N. Mizushima (IAB)

Cte 99 - 3 members voting
one from a quad

11/23 - Cte 912

		Quad
<u>Inginoto</u> - 3		
Nakachi - 19	- A	1
Miy Kawahata - 54	- B	9
<u>Omori</u> - 6	-	
Asa Nagai - 3	- C	2
<u>R. Kawabe</u> - 26	- D	8
T. Hiyashi - 37	- E	7
N. Matsubara - 4 (Sec)	-	
Okamoto - 30	-	6
K. Niino - 28	- 4B	5
<u>T. Muraoka</u> - 31	-	
Fujitani - 11	- 29	3
Nakamura - 17	- 4A	4

Elects by Cte 972

Citea - Kato
added H. Odagawa
Frank Yashin

(3) Nagai - 2 (3) Sugimoto - 2
(4) Kubo - 7 (2) Katow - 3
(6) Niiseki - 9 (37) Yaburo - 7
(30) Okamoto - 6 (38) Ojima - 7

Grade 2
3
6
7
9

Word
1
4
5
8

Cts of 12 — 11/21 — 11/24

- Omori (6) — chr.

- Inzimoto (3) — V-chr

- Matsubara (4) — sec

	Quad Repre.
Nakachi (19) —	1
Nogai (3) —	2
→ Nishimura (11) —	3
→ Nakamura (17) —	4
- Hiro (28) —	5
→ Okamoto (30) —	6
→ Higashi (37) —	7
- Kawabe (26) —	8
→ Kawahata (54) —	9

(IAB Quad System)

The ambiguity of the settlement may lie in the ambiguity of a term like anti-American.

Reactions to JP's
Liber 1/20/43

Salvage is probably a first step in dealing with the wreck, that is true, but how about the wreck itself?

Is not Ad. Edu. adopting the same attitude as the self-saving issei whom it wishes to shoot out into America? These have not been touched by conversion in a real sense. I wonder if the Ad. Edu. program has been touched either.

Issei who are pro-Japan who are realistic enough to think of Japan apart from currently dominant politics there.

If there is any lesson which issei might have learned from their experience in America, it is that America is inevitably inclined to deal with Japan on a racial, discriminatory basis.

Failed to deal with the second step beyond salvage —

Anti-group only a negative role in the project.

The anti-feeling is a development, not a fixed quantum - it has been increased by relocations up to now. It is being further increased at many more. It is made up of persons engaged in foolish thinking in connection with going back to Japan for instance.

Can relocations operate in any way on this feeling. These people have to be prepared for American life, too.

Makes for a sharp reputation of Adam + evanescence.

Ad. Educ. as salvagers of a wreckage - the wreck itself may not be touched. Pick up the scraps which have not been injured. Leave the wreckage here in the centers.

an existing motivation of the
"Anti-Americans" is to do away
with discrimination.

The wreckage = Japanese solidarity

Does this represent a change in
Dr. Powell's conception of "Education
Through Relocation"? It does. It
indicates a great lack of knowledge
of the factors to contend with.

We anticipated a swing
back to Japanese culture.
We were not, however, taken
about a swing to Japanese
loyalty. The strength of this
has shocked us + it calls for
a re-orientation of education and
other activities.

THE STRIKE

Description of it, its causes, its progress, and settlement and the long range effects of the method settlement.

Points to be refuted:

- P. 47 The statements about "notebook" dictated by Townsend
- P. 49 Statements on seizure of property, lowering of flag, and soldiers in ambulances.
- P. 53 The flag episode and music
- 60 & 62 Destruction of property
 - 64 Music and loudspeaker
 - 65 The shooting incident
 - 67 the allegation of the beating, etc.
 - 68 gasoline consumption
 - 73 attitude of the M.P. co., etc.

Actual Effect on Educ. Program

- 1) Brought to the surface all of the complaints ~~etc~~ which individuals were registering at the mass meeting. Other complaints were verbalized by students as their own.
- 2) ~~Eff~~ Though the actual number of absences was not markedly increased after the first two days, students showed signs of fatigue & complained of lack of sleep because of having to be up all night.
- 3) ~~Increased discussion~~ Attention definitely turned back toward "what has happened" and retardation in adjustment to present environment.
- 4) Increased feeling of mistrust toward caucasians.

Anticipated Effect

1)

Caucasian Personnel

- 11/12 ^{Smith} Bosses + Head, - vindictive attitude HHS
- 11/12 Collier - self government
collective state of mind
work
outside work
administration - policies not worked + didn't
real democracy HHS
- camp speech ^{social experiment} self's attitude HHS
- 4/11 Led, Gelson, Evans - attitudes toward fence HHS
Collier
- 11/11 Collier talk to Council - relation w. WRA HHS
outside relocation
self government
T.D.R.
- 11-14 Norris James - excitement - bad emphasis of internees
- 11/12 Townsend - fence

50387

P. Mull.
F. Mull.
T. Mull.
M. Mull.

Cary
Frank
P. well

Mitchell
Jones

Hoas

Premier
T. J.
Arrie

Engle
Sand

Melvin
Mick
B. J.

Nelso

Carthage

W. Nelson



26
13
108
36
463

1. Follow the career through + list the details of the role of each, who contacts, etc

1. FBI raids
2. Illegal detention
3. Informers
4. anti-comm. recruitment, inquiry,
5. Anti-America
6. More self-govt
7. Pro-Japan
8. Stone, payoffs
9. I see or govt
10. anti-misci
- 11.
- 12.

W

2. Lines of integration + clearance of witnesses
Groups + types of individuals
Time of appearance + disappearance

Divide week or 10 days into periods
list dominant people in each period

6. Mechanics of the settlement
5. Spontaneity vs organization
What were mechanics of strike starting.

3. Lines of clearance of staff

4. Role of outside agencies -
List + trace

Individuals —

Case.

Head

Evans

~~Kennedy~~

Powell

Leighton

Job.

~~W. H. P. P. P.~~

Note on techniques for administration
Read mediator report & add future points for
discussion with Head.

1. No veto on registry.
2. More moderate price control
3. More allg. govt. no court be state
against admin.
4. More court affairs
5. No suspension of govt. + admin
6. No forced Americanism
7. Outside conflict settling in Wash.
8. Clarification of W X A + D of Nat. relations.

George Kushida, teacher (C?)
Powell —
line the river back to family property
Benton + state work at II



PRIORITIES

AA

Dr. Ishimaru (AHL)
 T. Ito (AHL)
 S. Katow (EHS)
 T. Koshida (AHL)
 Rev. Mitani (AHL)
 M. Morihri (AHL)
 S. Nomura (EHS)
 H. Ogoawa (EHS)
 E. Cuchi (AHL)
 A. Sugimoto (EHS)
 H. Susuki (EHS)
 J. Yamiro (EHS)
 S. Hashima (EHS)

A

Hiyashi	Nagai	R. Sakai
Kawabe (q. 8)	Nakamura	T. Sasaki
S. Kawata	Nakachi	Shigekawa (TH)
Kobayashi	Niiseki	Mrs. Sugino
Kowapi	K. Mino	T. Sugiyama
Y. Koshida	D. Nishimoto	Tachibana
J. Maeno (TH)	K. Hishizura	Mr. Takahashi
Matsuburo	E. Nomura	G. Yamaguchi
Matsuhara	Okamoto	T. Yatsushiro
Mizushima	Omori	Y.

PRIORITIES

B

Amino	Masukabe	T. Tsuchiyama
Atagawa	Y. Masuda	Urugami
Fujii	Matsumoto	H. Yamada
R. Hirata	F. Monri	Yanai
Dr. Hiura	Nakai	
B. Kasuga	Nishida	
Kadowaka	R. Ono	
B. Katou	Dr. Saito	
Kawai	Sugita	
M. Kawashima	Tagawa	
G. Kita	Tsoka	
A. Kunitani	Dr. Takahashi	
M. Kunitani	Tamura	

C

F. Fujiyama	Maeda
Fukuyama	Maki
Miss Iwato	Sakamoto
Ishikawa	Takita bros.
A. Kaniye	
Dr. Kawaiichi	
G. Kushida	
F. Kuwahara	

LINES FOR INQUIRY

1. How and why the Caucasian staff split
2. ~~causes~~ Causes of strike, and evidence for their being true causes.
3. How the Evacuees split and grouped and why.
4. Role of outside agencies: what they did and what evacuees thought they did.
5. Mechanics of the strike
 - a. organization
 - b. maintenance
 - c. settlement
6. Studies of key individuals
7. Special items
 - a. See if can document Kennedy's and Haas' statement that evacuees feel over administered. What section of populace feels this.
 - b. How many if any of strike organizers went through Santa Anita troughse.
 - c. Martial every bit of evidence we can for spontaneity or lack of spontaneity of it.
 - d. See if true that the shake-up in the Executive Committee, 25, 26, 27, was pointed at the elimination of pro-axis elements: Omori and Mitani, and the bringing in of American elements -- Smoot Katow. Is this due to Committee itself or to block pressure as in case of Omori. The chain seems to start Monday with the first publicity appearing that this is a pro-axis group.

UNITS OF STRIKE MATERIAL

1. Report to Head
 - a. go slow in segregation
 - b. more isei control, i.e. moderate iseis, in community
 - 2 c. more self-government so strikes are not against administration.
 - d. a current affairs program.
 - e. no suppression of Judo, Sumo, and shibais
 - f. no forced Americanism program, but Americanism to be encouraged. Bring in outside speakers.
 - g. Total situation of conflicts with outside authority should be cleared up in Washington.
 - h. Clarification of WRA and Department of Interior Relations.
2. Talking Points to others
3. Data on attitudes and reactions of Japanese in the United States for WRA planning during and after the war.
4. How to relocate without demoralization
5. Text for administrators

Analysts on West Coast \longleftrightarrow

1. Liaison between evac. city + reloc. officer
2. Liaison between relocated evacuees + evacuees in centers
3. The analyst could serve in the relocation office fulfilling the following functions: keep in touch with evacuees getting the outlines of the new city, how problems are being solved, how groups resettled are affecting groups still in centers

Slaver Conference, 1943, Jan.

Registration —

I expect people asked to come in 8
wash. January 21-28/31

"to be trained to organizing" routine of
filling out the questionnaires

Meyer. Jan 28, 1943 — re Army, etc

"we are getting off the defensive +
going on the offensive!"

"If they don't get five or six thousand
they will use the Selective Service to
get them."

Barber says "education", significance should be
understood + shd be no misinterpretation.

1st suggestion for general exec. mtg =
N.Y. J. A. League for Democracy.

"interproject refs!" 29th said "now
not the time."

Meyer tells I.D.'s should plan what would
do in advance in case of incident.

Doesn't want "Pro-Axis" term used
because "there may be some pro-J. party, but there
are few pro-Axis sympathizers."

"I have full realization that one of the chief
problems we have today is communication between
the projects + wash."

Denver Conference Jan 1943

Gubee - offered to info letters became
"out of date in 3 mos. + they will
ask why certain things are not being
done!"

JHO - On Int. Sec. "evacuee population is
a very well disciplined population!"
most trouble will be family &
delinquency - boys gangs, boys
who father in internment camps."

Practically generally tied up with informa-
tional.

Heard that incidents as few as have been

hearing by board of Int. Sec. problems
response to "incidents", altho incident
not so much repercussion as word as
DSM thought.

Number of FBI to survey also

Should not be stampeded by Tracy & Post
to increase police force.

Meyer - searching - immediate incidents leading to
Santa Anita riot.

Jun 1943 Denver Conf

205M - every game to quell any riot.
Center in just a place to like until
they find relocation some place
else.

205M - Recommend no jails.

Wick - Gov. govt - soundly by Army
People not much experience with govt
forum + procedure.

Doubts about Minuteman in the
light of FSA experience, but
internally working well.

we govt on training - a hope &
P. P. mining show will not do that

That 34 was necessary framework
for law & order, but began to
be doubtful after Tracy & Poston

June 1443 Deaver Conference

White - City Govt

"One obvious short-coming on the part of WRA is that we should have anticipated some time might elapse before their locally organized formulated structure for govt would be functioning and machinery should be provided in the interim."

I propose an adm. Inst. defining
offenses & penalties

Schofer - (objecting to City Govt) - The question is whether or not we want govt. org. There are so many conflicts developing within the project, adm. problems the changing population create.

Meyer - Not required to have city govt.

JHO - They should be given the opportunity for it.

Robertson - If def. authority they would want it.

Lindly - They want a law abiding city for both
I & R.

Ernst - see no reason for changing restriction.

Lindly - The aliens haven't gotten in & lived up to the work we expected of them.

Dinner Conf. Jan 1943

McEntee - Employment

Suggests N get together with I
on blocks & discuss problems
Amer. Geography at Yofay.

Schefer = bottleneck in Wash. - p. 78
on leaves

Social Analysis - The trouble pattern

Embree - Mangam... had the highest
of people per room of any of the centers.
This is a fact of some significance
in the evening trouble at Mangam.

Myer - Embree like very good housing, Mangam
many delinquents.

Embree - Delinquency is linked up with housing.

JHO - Mangam - 972 apt. contain more
than 1 family - over 25% of the apt.

Embree - Point that can be changed by action

1. Son-groups & Out-groups.

JACD trouble

Myer - urge diff. be discussed behind closed
doors.

Embree - Need positive attitude in dealing with
groups, not negative.

Call in rep. of social groups & discuss
very trouble.

Denver Conf. Jan 1943

Myer - "I would like to take issue with you on staff mtgs. . . . I would feel restrained if execs. were present at all staff mtgs. . . . There is a difference between execs. & members of the staff & I think we should be cautious of the staff mtg unless (knowing for special disc.)

Work of Section

JH8 wanted single factual analyses
without broad headings or "tooth-carrying"

JFF advocated principles + then added
specific suggestions - very deductive

RHG worked thru materials - very inductive - to
define problem, didn't get very far in suggesting
course of action (timidity of statement + conclusions
limited)

History of C.A. Work of Section

March 3 - 1943 - T & E teletype to all centers on removal of out & back from restricted area.

March 4, 1943 - interpretation of ratios on NSG presence in war effort.

March 12, 1943 - Comparative analysis of Centers as being for supplying attitudes

March - J Groups & Association

April 1 - Manual registration
2 - J. Holidays

April 4 - Army Team Translation

April 13 - Bureau recos & Clifford

April 15 - Appearance & Policies

April 17 - Newspaper & Periodical circulation. (AGF)

April 26 - Recos result from registration study

May 17 - Memo on Kiberi by JFE

May 18 - Use of J, N, S, K

May 19 - Adm. report on work - Army relations

May 31 - Dies etc.

COPY

December 7, 1942

TO: Dillon S. Myer, Director
FROM: John F. Embree
SUBJECT: Summary of causes behind present trouble at Manzanar

Immediate Causes

1. Agitation by Blood Brothers and others. This agitation affects the easily influenced group of people, many of them young people, who are left out of project affairs, office jobs, political positions, etc. and who feel that only JACL type people and stooges get the breaks from local administration. (See Appendix I)
2. Schmidt, head of Internal Security, called away from project just when a new inexperienced project director took over.
3. The recent return of several hundred furlough workers many of whom recounted bitter experiences on the outside as a result of being "gypped" and as a result of racial prejudice. (See Appendix II)

More Basic Causes

1. A general feeling that democracy is a farce. The organized group is trying to prove to doubters that this is a fact by having the Army called in. The large out group referred to above shares this attitude and, until some internal changes occur, they will remain a disgruntled group regardless of any organized Blood Brothers.
2. A general lack of clarity as to just how far self-governmental authority goes. This applies to local administration as well as to evacuees.
3. Too many changes in project directors and an inadequate understanding between them and the people.

Recommendations

Immediate Action

1. An attempt to locate the membership of the Blood Brotherhood and remove them permanently from Manzanar.

More Basic Planning

1. A planned program whereby the large out group gets more representation in community affairs. Together with this there should be every attempt to assist the growth of a strong unified public opinion among the majority of the

American citizens to keep dissident groups in bounds. At present the major part of the nisei are unorganized and many of them are anti-administration simply because they are anti-JACL and distrustful of the sincerity of the American government.

2. An educational program among the staff members in regard to (a) WRA policy, (b) race prejudice, and (c) the need for really getting together with evacuees on every program before attempting to push it through unexplained.
3. Avoid rapid turnover in project heads.
4. Set up a social analyst on each project. A policeman cannot do social analysis. Tightening the police system may bring internal peace - but only at the cost of all WRA stands for. To follow the course of Santa Anita is to kill all chances of further assimilation of these people.

What is needed is a man who can act as advisor to project administration and as a source of information to Washington.

Work of the Section

Jan, 1943. —

Embree — "Trends in Relocation Centers"

A. Analysis of incidents

1. Letting down period

a. Struggle for power of 2 groups

N vs I + pro-Amer

Nici intimidated

b. Out group disaffected

c. Many "solidarity groups" better organized

2. Solutions

a. Get out-groups in

b. Segregate the truly subversive
but not the ill-adjusted

B. Growth of permanency

1. Decline & perpetuate group social org.

2. Once look on as home

3. Part insurance with decline for security

4. Growing bureaucracy

5. Growing dependence

6. Isolation

Solutions —

1. Outside employment — honest effort to assist work

2. Education of Amer. public:

was not intended

C. Growth of caste attitudes

D. International aspects

Solutions — 1. Removal of pro-Amer groups

2. Greater education of Amer. public

Ends in plan for public education

Stressing —

Due to culture

will not stay longer

amer action

I'd be in army

Old. Reservoir in US

Work of Section

Dec. 18, ¹⁹⁴² memo to Director by Embree
Council of Section

A. Factors of Adm.

1. Lack of definite employment policy
Tendency to give jobs to 1st comers
2. Lack of recognition of people not speaking good English
3. Many W.R. & promises not kept
4. Growth of caste attitudes - "treated like Indians"
5. Inadequate orientation of new W.R. & employees
6. Need for close contact between top staff & lower
7. Older people little official recog. by WRA
8. Local govt. distrustful authorities
9. Police set up after young people at top

B. Factors inherent

1. Citizens no chance to prove selves
2. assembly centers experience bitter
3. Army restrictions on centers
4. Family situation - no privacy, etc.
5. Ambitions about future
6. all thrown together on race lines
7. Caste diffc. Cause - J

Embree - Some Causes of Unrest at Rehabilitation Centers - 1/7/48

I. Factors inherent in situation: -

1. Bitterness over undemocratic selection - directed to WRA
2. Social + financial insecurity + rumors
3. Heterogeneous people in blocks, social solidarity against common
4. Assembly center attitudes of demoralization + unrest
5. Physical conditions of centers
 - a. Family weakening + gangs
 - b. Lack of primary demoralizing
 - c. Poor conditions - groups, anti-folks, delinquency
6. Possible control regarding opinion to democracy
7. No system of social control, like boom-towns

II. Factors related to project administration - can be affected by WRA policy

1. Out-group of those not taken in on first good jobs
Uncooperative with admin, Keiginshai unlearned, ~~strong~~ ~~men~~
 - a. Special efforts to enlist out-group for work
 - b. Recognize traditional leadership of older men
2. Unkept promises undermine faith in admin.
3. Changing of employment policy
4. Caste distinctions
5. Approach to projects
 - a. Bunching + familiarity with employees
 - b. No go-betweens
 - c. No use of older men for local jobs
 - d. Younger men in responsible jobs, or police force
6. Division of authority + disagreement among admin.
7. Inefficient use of machinery + labor

III. Signs of trouble

1. Brestunzi
2. Young men's gangs
3. Labor troubles + firing
4. Mass hall troubles

Discuss with someone from various groups

Jan. 12, 1948 --- Memo from JEmbree to JIF

Subject: Agenda for discussion with project heads

1. Evacuee representation at staff conferences
2. Improvement of facilities for informing evacuees (Misword, broken promises)
3. Housing problems (Fewer persons per room, Manzanar the most people per room)
4. Leisure time problems (Bring in Kibei and older peoples' prefectoral associations)
5. Over-organization (Overplanning and organization from top down)
6. Race relations (Open discussion of caste attitudes, use of "Caucasian")
7. Outside resettlement (study of pressures against)
8. Social Controls (family and community)
9. Social analysis unit

"The creation in the projects of a unit of social analysis made up tentatively of an anthropologist or sociologist and two or three evacuees trained in social sciences. The purpose of such a unit of social analysis will be to aid both the project and the national administration in overcoming what Dr. Goto of Manzanar has termed "the ignorance of the true pulse, sentiment, and psychological background of the Japanese community."

"Some other problems which can be investigated by the social analysts would include: the growth of various social groups within the center along lines of age, sex, occupation, education, etc.; the developments of social attitudes of various groups toward one another, toward center life, toward the administration and various administrative policies and decisions. In general, the social analyst should be concerned with discovering social situations within the center which appear to be dysfunctional and so likely to lead to trouble. (For example, where the older generation, the traditional group leaders, were ignored in the early phases of community government, this undermined a basic and traditional social control and so has been one of the several factors aggravating social disorganization at some projects.)

Special attention should also be given to the gathering of material useful to the understanding on the part of administrators and teachers of the evacuees and their ideas of right & wrong behavior. The social analyst should be in a position, as a result of his work, to advise and so aid the adm. in dealing with evacuees and in arriving at practical and constructive decisions.

10. Education of WRA personnel, of contractors and engineers, and of the public in general (By a positive program on the part of reports officers and others on projects)

Work of Section

March 1943 —

1. Outline of J. Groups + associations
Explaining likelihood of J. Loyalties

March 3 —

Teletype to all projects suggesting amendment
of reduction of restricted area as move
toward restoration of rights.

March 12 — with Barber

Comparison of center to replace diff in
registration results
Emphasize diff in project history
Social factors — no conclusions

March 19 —

Registration at Granada

April 2, 1943 — Japanese Holidays

April 4 — J translation of Army Yam message

April 13-15 — Appearance of police

against prohibition of all mtgs

" police spying (Int Sec. for "Unrat")

" demands not being met + carry out all day

" authoritarian treatment recommended

April 17 — Newsletter + periodical circulation

Work of the Section
April 26, 1943 -

Memo to JHS on Registration

1. Presentation differed by projects
2. Civil rights not loyalty = basic issue at projects

Recom -

1. No repressive measures shd. be taken against "ho's" because attempting to defend civil rights
2. National policy shd. be formulated quickly by how drafting
Reverts back case individually
3. Figures not comparable by projects
4. OWD + Congress shd. be enlightened

May 17 -

JFE & JHS - memo on Kibei

Conclusion - Give Kibei a chance + recognition

May 19 -

JFE & JHS - note on Admin. Inst. on Relations between Wash Office + Reintegration Center

1. Streamer decentralization
2. Create wall between Wash. + project
3. Urge non-policy forming correspondence go direct to person intended for
4. Protect S.P. control over hiring + firing

Work of Section

May 31, 1943 —

JFE + John Baker — Sher Ct
w/ very strong counter attack on Sher Ct

June 1 —

analyst asked by JH8 for

"Sociological Investigation of Prostitution"

June 8 — C A Report

Announce Resistance to Relocation

"Relocation the only constructive program open to the
Authority!"

~~Analysis of success~~ see typed notes

Work of the Section

June 10, 1943

Memos to JHP —

Re public attitudes to WRA

1. Rising tide of anti-WRA sentiment on Coast — need counterattack
2. New division for propaganda in WRA
3. Key statements to put across to public

May 20, 1943

JFE to JHP —

Transmitter ^{Rev.} Potor's ideas on Americanization
Should counteract Japanese in Centers by
stress on English
Had such support of Buddhist priests

July 1, 1943 —

Miss Cto memo on Prince Clubhouse
Kilcor Hoan

July 10 —
FLS to Kubson

Separate school systems in Calif.

Scientific contributions of W R F work

1. Revivalism case study
Conditions under which thrive
& as a partial phenomenon
2. Race & culture
3. Functional dependence
4. Struggle for consistency -
The I see effort to assert control
in the face of an imposed structure -
5. Increase in solidarity when attacked from without

Problem of the analyst

What not to study

You keep his work broad + at the same time searching
& deep

List the kinds of work done by analysts

Showing the range of possibilities

No uniformity

Hitler — the whole organism

May — the fundamental psychological conflict

Miami — the daily round

Hitler — social institutions

Rule — the organism

Joy —

Grass —

Porton —

Rouber —

Jerome —

Kila —

Propaganda + the Analysts — should they be propagandists?

C.A.

Function —

Adviser

Depends on a type of relationship —
job not specifically tied up with
a particular procedure — job
depends on reliable prediction

Agenda -

Robiner

1. Assimilation or relocation

Making resettlement may require learning of emphasis on the necessity of learning English + being able to fit into the American pattern of life at once.

2. How can the City Dept. Div. make its activities all lead toward resettlement?

3. How can Com. Act keep its program adjusted to the changing population, absence of vigorous young people?

4. Counteract misinformation of newspapers

5. How can Center newspaper be used more effectively? Or is it to be a case sheet putting out statements from the diff. divisions?

7. How can study + use of English be related to work + activities of each group?

Agenda -

HT. Int. -

Comm. Act -

1. Supervision + Control of Japa cult. act.

2. Relationship of Com Act + C.C.

C.A. -

1. Classification of studies + relationship of
C Analyst

2. Methods of approaching + reporting C.A.
studies

3. Process for determining studies to be
initiated.

General -

1. Problem of apparent increase of use of
Japa language

2. A.P., evac workers + military relations

3. Relocation.

Agenda

Minutes—

General—

1. Problems of a stabilizing city
2. Disciplinary relationships
3. Sectional relationships
4. Problems of migration - eff + ref + some
related issues
5. Personnel problem
6. Idle young men + problems thereof

C.A.—

1. Relationship of C.A. office + functions to the rest of
WRA staff
2. Coordination of effort between C.A. + Welfare
Council's office
3. Functions of C.A. - long range versus
short range objectives

Agenda —
Yule Kahl

1. Volunteer workers for Comm. Act.
2. City financing
3. Playground
4. Integration of I, K, + N ?
- 5.
6. Leadership of Japanese Cultural activities
Eizenkai?
7. Com. Act or morale builder
Enlarged activities program?
10. Survey of activities sponsored at all centers +
an evaluation of success + methods?
- 11.

Agenda -
Graduate -

1. Relation of Com Act to Education + Personnel
2. New role of dist. learn. where grade reduced
4. Outside work for summer
5. Predominant Indi influence in gov't bodies
6. Elective surgery
7. Com. Act. finance
- 8.

C.A. Contribution on Incidents

Dec. 7 memo to DISE

Immediate + basic causes

1. Increased agitation of Blood Brothers
and effects of by generally disillusioned pop.
+ outgroup situation
2. Self-govt.
3. Changes frequent.

Recor -

1. Remove Blood Brothers
2. More basic planning
set out group in - organize basic
3. Educate staff on WRA policy, prejudice, +
need for getting together with leaders on
each program, not pushing them
unexplained.
4. Don't change P & D's
5. Set up social analysts

Factor - "Bonds" (Don
regrets truly embrace
step growth of caste attitudes)

Dec. 18 Memo to Director - Causes of Incidents

Factors of Admin

rather employment policy

growth of Caste

rather orientation of WRA employees

Closer contact between leaders + staff

recognize older people officially

more self-govt authority

C.A. Contribution on Incidents

Jan 7, 1943 - Some Causes of Unrest at Deland Camp

1. Analyzing of Inherent Factors
2. " " " " Project Admin. Factors
 - a. Out-groups
 - Employment
 - tradition leadership of old men
 - d. Caste
 - e. efforts to improve
 - backslipping
 - to between

3. Signs of trouble

Disturbance Labor
Hunger mess hall

Rec - discuss with people of various groups.

Jan 12 - Memo to JHP on O.D. Conference

Agenda

1. voc. repr. at staff conference
2. Information & news
3. Housing problem
4. Leisure time - K + Kenjinkai
5. Over-organization at Co
6. Caste - Japa decrees
7. Pressure against outside ~~relations~~
8. Social controls
10. Education of WRA personnel, to public in general.

C.A. Contributions to Incidents

March 3 - JFE recs teletype on restricted area reduction & its meaning in move toward restoration of rights

April 13-15 - Recs on Bureau Recs (offensive)

May 17 - Pine River a chance + recognition

May 19 - Objects to Admin Inst on Relations between Wash + Center

Events will between Wash + Center - SP power

May 20 - JFE - Shd seek support of Buddhist Priests

Shd counteract Japangate & center by English.

See Segregation Notes + Admin Inst.

DSR men C.A. to "avoid incidents" after negotiation but not for registration itself - consistently then DSR men to smooth a situation - transfer at Boston Center closure, conversion of Yale Lake.

C.A. Contributions on Incidents

Registration

June, 1943 - Army + Home Clearance Report
~~that~~ first real industrial analysis
~~the~~ Analysis - no answers not what
they seemed to be

- Recor -
1. Better planning
 2. more project work contact
for understanding of policy
 3. more regard for war problems +
attitudes

June 25¹ 1943 -

Work of the Section

Army + Home Clearance Registration
at War Relocation Centers

Conclusions -

1. No comparison between projects possible
(But Minibbles + Kramida techniques pointed
to be good because of detailed
explanation + work with leaders)
2. "No" American not categorically disloyal.
Segregation in this group must be based
on individual investigations.
3. Need for better work-proj communication
4. Better understanding of our attitude +
problems needed by planners of WRA
Policy + project staff.
Younger than policies can only result in disord.
5. More careful planning of WRA program

Work of the Section

July 14, 1943 - Adm. Court (7/15) to S. D. L., JFE
Segregation -

Key center not a punishment - people report def.

Time for farewells

we even leaders

Non-segregation should be improved + no blame
on students

Attention to Sullivan in coming

Opposition to moving a part of Yale non-segregation

Commencement

1. Official statement in J + English report by S. D.
2. Check info.
3. Report info on reg. center
4. Increase staff understanding

July 21 -

Miss Assimilation

July 26 - JFE speech on segregation at B.D. mtg.

Aug 4 - Sweetser on Butcherhouse

Aug 12 - Request by JHP for "Segregation Analysis"

Aug 14 - JFE & JHP on Navy prejudice

Aug 20 - " & DSM on Civil Service Investigation

Aug 24 - Sweetser & Gross on Wilson investigation &
subscribers -

CIA Contributions to Imerikants

Feb 8, 1944 - Kiberi report

1. Kiberi leave clearance on individual matters
2. Kiberi as go-between
3. Kiberi as field for adult education
4. Kiberi as "uncontrollable".

Feb 11-14, 1944 - Eureka from Egoz (Delelatu)

- Desec -
1. Close all centers immediately
 2. Plan them as permanent places

C.A. Problems

Working relations

- Mofay -
1. Hoff. advised (9/43) not to send
personal letters - only demands
"save in... rare instances"

2. Keep on friendly terms with all
cliques

3. was given sketch of P.D.

P.D. felt little need for C.A.

P.D. blamed C.A. for Wash. feeling their anti-Asian
attitude strong at Mofay

P.D. reported to be against "fraternization" -
put brakes on C.A. contacts

Evans. regarded C.A. as "a sort of FBI" "in any
case to delve into the intimate thinking of the
two residents"

C A Contribution on Relocation

Evance - Jan 1943

"Trends in Relocation Centers"

Growth of permanency analyzed

6 trends - including
knowing dependency
Japanization

Reasons -

1. Outward employment - honest effort
2. Educ. of Amer. public - know not intentions

Generally others

once in culture
laboratory remove
over citizens

use in Army
old records 9 MS

Work of the Section

June 8 --- Evacuee Resistances to Relocation

- Assumptions ---
1. Most going to continue living in U.S.
 2. Rights of cits. and aliens closely assoc. with what fight for
 3. Assimil. including loyalty cannot develop in atmosphere of hate, suspicion, and fear

If these assume correct then relocation is the only constructive program open to the Authority

p. 3 Put briefly we may trace much of this resistance to relocation to the shock of evacuation and the consequent social and psychic disorganization of Issei and Nisei alike, and to the months of life in the centers as wards of the government in a condition which has halted the assimilation process and stunted initiative.

- Causes ---
1. feelings of insecurity , fear of outside
 2. New social structure has developed
 3. Issei influence --- ~~which is the main reason for~~ important

Specific resistances

1. Problem of making up ones mind
2. Fear of breaking up family
3. Fear of losing companionship and status
4. Fear of discrimination
5. Financial insecurity
6. Uncertainties of resettlement
7. Reluctance to settle away from the west coast
8. Organized opposition by pro-Japanese elements
9. Citizenship worries
10. Jobs offered
11. Ignorance and rumors
12. Effects of registration

- Recommendations ---
1. Patient and long discussions with few Issei leaders
 2. Requires family consultation because big decision
 3. Parents must be informed on aims and methods of reloc
 4. Dont increase insecurity in center employment
 5. Give better understanding of NRI policy-communication
 6. Staff attitudes must not show prejudice
 - 7.

Work of the section

1. C.A. Contributions to Relocation

1st report went further than analysis + stated
brief for programs

Went on to describe current attitudes + courses
to be taken into account

Advocated

1. Encouraging family discussion
2. Work with parents (Issei)

2. E.H.S. memo on Issei + leadership

Not followed thru

Recognized conc. leadership structure

Advocated block approach

(But not specific on techniques)

3. Granada report + Boston report

Bill 194-3

4. Hoffmann — Feb, 1944

CA Contribution on Relocation

Spicer memo to DSM - 9/14/43

Status of Leg. Program

Called attention to "forced relocation" or chief anxiety arising out of segregation - indicates "an unhealthy attitude towards WRA administration & policy. It calls for some statements from admin. on the matter."

EHS to JHP - 9/18/43

Centers could be further stabilized with benefit to resettlement program.

Oct 23, 1943 - CA Report # 7

1. Analyzing procedure of seg. Lessons for relocation
Added ^{organized} evac. participation as basic
2. Outlines attitudes
States "forced relocation"
"a widespread sentiment that relocation is regarded as against rather than in the interest of the evacuee".
"Any program of resettlement must be conceived with as much respect for evac. viewpoints & problems as war segregation!"
"Expectation of coercion... which can crystallize readily into resistance!"

CA Contributions on Relocation

Oct 19, 1943 - Ironada Report # 2

Conclusions -

1. Family groups - 4 or 5 families within daily visiting distance.
2. Long term loans + low sec. And for yed, etc.
3. Need to reestablish self-confidence of those against coercion, threats, etc.
4. Abundant information outside area

Nov. 4, 1943

EHS memo to JHP - Leadership + Recruitment
Focus on Jacci as key to relocation

I leadership mostly influencing people to remain

4 types of leaders

Block studies to get at dominant sentiments underlying leadership

Jan 8, 1944 -

EHS memo to Arnold

Chair's attitudes on relocation

Reco: - full statement on why WRA policy on relocation.

I attitudes are dangerous in focus on
"WRA as an antagonist."

C.A. Contributions on Helicoverpa

Feb 27, 1944 —

EHS letter to DSM — copy

Need for family discussion interviewers

The Use of Social Scientists by the WRA

1. The Section

End - Model of manner of working (How they contribute)

2. Contribution

State problems first from admin. pt. of view "quotes"

In intro - pt. out 2 levels + kinds of work - project + work + stress
Work demand for (shows a major function)
spotty development of project use
discuss at end - the difference in work + project functions

Not a "research" unit at all
the general + the specific in reporting

Other functions

Educating the staff - background stuff

Example of special analysis

{ Prediction of reactions

{ Avoidance of crises

work outside the center - surveys

Summary analysis

Registration - period of greater learning for staff + C.A.
participated in it

The Problem of Working Relations

1. How the admin. saw the problem
2. What was happening
3. C.A. reports + analyses - on part of Wash. thinking
4. Educational function - reception on projects
5. Registration - staff education continues
C.A. effectiveness depended on someone being ready for it.
6. Further "avoidance of crises"
"Paul Taylor"
regretation
Tull Lake failure
center closure announcements

Dr. H. H. H.

W. H. A. could have decided to require individuals + ~~fit~~ ~~to~~ test them as physical units, regardless of the cost.

History of Section

Personnel

May 13, 1943 -

job description for Boylston set up.
"study of social groups, sources attitudes,
over all sociology problem of anti"

Personnel -

March 10, 1943

Mr. Opler cleared - "let ca"

April 15, 1943 - JFE sends letter by post
to Mr. Opler to study new City Act program.

April 17 - JFE instructs Opler to oversee
Bradford Smith of OWD

June 23 - JFE letter

No reports received

Difficulty in channels? Insistent
as to harmonious.

MSO had not received request for study
of attitudes to resettlement.

Embree suggests O.D. comment & not
hold up reports.

July 2 - requests report on possible
effects of segregation

July 5 - MSO writes Embree direct -
10 reports (including JAD's requests Risher Haas)
prepared

Aug 3 - Director & MSO - don't indicate individuals
except social groups. How & materials OK.

History of C.A.

Jerome -

McVoy arrives April 22

Letter Taylor to Dorsett (act. file)

May 8 - already prepared preliminary study of ~~development~~

Taylor requested

1. Block analysis

2. Efficiencies & worker attitudes & bodywork

3. Methods of improving efficiency of
lower employees

3 Dorsett staff transferred -
differentiation of functions not worked
out, but will be no difficulties
& expect them to work together on
some projects.

History of CA. -

Wt. Mt. -

May 14, 1943 - Letter to Robertson
signed by Ayer + written by JFE
Request for assignment from S.P.
Emphasis on Recruitment resistance.
New analyst - Harriette Neu
Ayer.

Jan 23, 1944 - Hansen arrives

History of C.A. -

Jan 10, 1943 -

JHP quotes to Embree Noter's full statement:

"all of these factors -

Admin closed door system of work.

unless

not informing people correctly

no f. representation in staff atgs

+ ignorance of true police

Letter from Ernest to Embree - March 11, 1943

Ernest anxious to have LaBeane & wants to move quickly.

(Probably a result of good personal relations & help in registration when Embree was at Copay in Feb.)

History of C.A.

Sweetser's field work -

Gull Lake - May 23 - 27

Carter already seemed off ice for Opler
In colony & far from I.S.

Young's situation

Heming - good contacts, also Elmore
Adm. Elzine mid-level Jacoby

Indoctrination of Opler

There also were from adm. division

Avoid identification with staff & have partners

Adm. research function as primary job

advising relation to key adm. (idea lowering)

Involvement of key developments to have
defining or problem

Demerized staff

Eliminated C.A. with contact staff. Many had

3 difficulties

1. Identification with sociologists

2. Covering interests & may be that C.A.
work too much.

3. Possible getting to some documents

Opler looks good

History of C.A.

Structure field work

Polmer - March 22 - 25

Johnston attitudes - not enthusiastic about C.A.

Regarded as no immediate value

Under project people better understanding of
problem than Wash.

Will be cooperative + ready to be shown

Dr Hunter -

More interest

Not any voice for staff

Austin Smith -

Happy to give up documentation functions, but
not staff. Feared printing

Jerome - March 11 - 25

Generally favorable attitudes to C.A.

Dr Arne - enthusiastic, wants analysis of work

Gaylor - favorable, not enthusiastic

Bynum - hoped C.A. would do some documentation

Whitaker - unresponsive - C.A. would be
unnecessary + inconsequential

Quince - C.A. badly needed to improve
adm understanding of C.A.

Wanda - ~~March~~ Feb 27, 1943

Lawrence S. Rubie

History of C.A.

Budget freeze affecting CA recruitment April 10, 1943

Wolter - Pers. Narrative - Mita
Did not regard City Council as "play boy" like Jerry.
Greatest problem in summer 1943 -
"the established prejudice of City Council"

Proj. idea turned over to children - 1943
"Irregularities" at Mita, known letter to Council +
since then to staff - son of staff
siphoning gas from gov't car,
caught by some policeman. No
charges, joint retraction.
"So much objection to City Council reports that
Wolter thought best to start a lot so that
a few might be kept going."

Council

Disgruntled group + Anne Campbell

JGE Quarterly Report - April thru June, 43

Registration study - use in Cts

Mila - April 5

Gene - " 13

At Int - May 3

Copy - " 12

Grandin - " 13

Zule - " 24

Prila - June 18

List of Reports

JFE's quarterly reports
Jan to April Report, 1943

C.A. Nelson established on Jan. 17, 1943

Reasons -

1. Better understanding of social development & attitudes among students
2. This need became acute during time of reorganization
3. Need for closer touch between projects & Wash. office.

C.A. dismissed by Gentry at P.D. mtg
in March - Jan - Feb, 1943

JHP dismissed at SF + Little Rock.

When JFE laid groundwork at project

Nelson came in in Feb + visited projects

Some guidance from Boston

2 field set-up in March

3 aims -

1. To provide accurate & useful info on social development & attitudes of pupils within the center as an aid to the admin. thereof.
2. To keep Wash. provided with comparable info on all centers in regard to social development & attitudes within the center.
3. To serve on request in an advisory capacity, both in Wash & at the project.

April 1, 1943 -

To: City Service Chiefs from JWB.

1. Reports received = 2 + "Groups" in prep.
2. Distribution
3. Size of Staff for CA = 5 men.
4. Roundtable #4

Reports #3 + 2 sent to D.L.'s by JWB

April 6, 1943 - Books ordered.

New series = Proj and started (date?)
"Growth at Proj" = #1

May 11, 1943 =

To - from CA Section

Interchange of info between projects
= Proj and in Series
= 5 to date

May 13, 1943 - job descriptions

July 1, 1943 - Res. Ass't jobs set up at projects

July 9 " - 8 WRA staff from JFE
List of CA publications
+ CA - 8 = PA

What Happened to J-A's in Centra + Why

I. The physical framework & its influences

II. The people & their "threshold" of reaction (recent history)

III. The social framework

IV. Processes of internal adjustment

V. Processes of "external" adjustment (to others)

Focus on "Factors for + against Adjustment"

The pre-registration period in the centers

Theme I - mental & emotional reactions surrounding
& influenced behavior in relation to adm. } ^{ment} _{list.}

Theme II - Social disorg. results in instability & inefficiency

Theme III - Division within the group

Theme IV - Struggle toward security

Theme V - Struggle for power

Theme VI - Host & apathy

Theme VII - Stereotypes

Theme VIII - Communication

Theme IX - Good will helped

} social disorg.

} social
org.

Sat 8.9.12 = C.A. final
1-2 = M.L. Lake
5-6 = Colonial Crim

Pre-Registration Period - All Centers

1. Same sequence in adjustment pattern?

Main assumption = an adjustment of social groups, working out new relations and understandings with one another.

2. What factors were conducive to ~~disruption~~ ^{disruption}?

1. Extremist risei (on either side)
2. Gang actions - beatings
3. Adm. actions

Issei prohibition

Restriction

Broken promise on pledged facilities.

3. What factors conducive to organization

1. Moderate risei
2. Issei.

The grades of caste:

House
Food
Cooler
Kitchen
Little
eating
kitchen
3 or 4
Wage
status
Phrasing
limit

- ✓ 1. Military escort for trucks carrying Japanese out of Boston
- ✓ 2. Japanese may not eat at personnel dining hall except as servant group; Caucasians may eat at Japanese halls
- ✓ 3. Coolers go into Caus. dining hall first; then Japanese hospital
- ✓ 4. Japanese (except doctors) called by first name; administrative officers all called "Mr." by Japanese.
5. Japanese may not go out of Boston area without permission
6. Males ^{+ grunts} walks started first at administrative head quarters
7. Japanese personnel receive fixed ^{\$16} wages; Caucasians have regular salaries
8. Chairs bought for Nara, etc. at religious function. (Caste?)
9. ~~WRA prohibition on Japanese language~~
not prohibited in Boston
10. No provision for Caus. religious life
11. FBI threat to "agitators" wielded by Caucasians; no similar threat available to Japanese (205) (?)
12. Caus. houses, white & weather-boarded in clear contrast to Japanese uniformity
13. Food standard lower for Japanese & fixed: \$74 vs \$90
14. Property restrictions - automobiles
15. Entertaining in Caus. dormitories.

Mr. Hardie & Koyuchi

TMM

Do those things which can be done
independently, must learn politics
working with them

Koyuchi squaring the ball "Mr. Hardie"

Sense, hopeless
Hardie needs to feel friendly, some formal
relationships, tell Koyuchi this

My husband
saying good morning when going to secretary
last one

Hardie
Police to woman in car
Japanese former to worker

11/11/11

Interview with Rev. N. Warner
First Presbyterian Church
Marysville, Yuba Co. Calif

Katherine Luczala
Community Analysis Section

THUMBNAIL

Rev. N. Warner, a 6-footer, in his thirties, and an ex-prize fighter, is the minister of the First Presbyterian Church at Marysville, which fosters the Men's Forum that argued the question of Japanese return on Dec. 29. Newly established, the Forum cooks controversial issues, "too hot to handle otherwise" as the minister says, and gets representatives of both sides of a question. It is doubtful if the Forum will soon find another question as exciting and immediate to local people as that of the Japanese return. The Sacto Bee's reporter's invitation to Rev. Warner to meet him in the park to settle the matter in a fight is but one of the invitations of that nature extended during the Forum.

often hard to follow because of his habit of not finishing sentences.

The minister whose name I had received from the USA office, is a restless, energetic person, whose remarks were jumping from one subject to another and skimming over details. In writing up the interview on which I took notes I have tried to bring related subjects together. Often when I tried to get a name or some biographical detail associated with the name, he would answer my question as to who the person is by placing him in one of two categories -- a liberal or advanced thinker, or a firebrand. Sentences were frequently punctuated with slangy exclamations. It is hard to pin him down on the arguments of the opposition. He would describe the arguments as "dopey" etc and then regard them as adequately treated. Arguments of the favorable group were just as cavalierly handled -- "truth is truth and we must have tolerance".

The minister went to Fresno College. During summers he travels around interviewing people, like Wm. Green and Philip Randolph. He is interested in church movements relating to world affairs, and feels the church must take a more active part in them. He is very proud of his position as a community leader in Marysville. At the same time he is concerned about his job and says that being a preacher in a small town is not easy. This statement was made to me after he had invited a negro social worker recently come to town to the next meeting of the Forum. He wondered what people would say, asked me what I thought, and sort of argued with himself.

He made my stay in Marysville pleasant by getting the hotel to give me a room. He took me to dinner at the most popular restaurant in town, King Inn, a Chinese place where some of his reason for preferring Japanese to Chinese came out. Marysville Chinese are very solidly and profitably established in gambling and other illegal activities. He then asked me if I would like to go to a "Negro Club". I said yes. The club turned out to be the Negro USO where we met the social worker, a man who had already been entertained by the Methodist minister of Yuba City. I think the Presbyterian minister was a little piqued by the Methodist minister being ahead of him in practical demonstrations of tolerance.

The Negro USO is in a building of the Japanese language school. Next door is the Baptist Church; above the door of the church someone has painted a large sunshin. This appeared during evacuation and no one has removed it.

KATHERINE LUCZALA

Interview with
Rev. Herbert Warner
First Presbyterian Church
Marysville, Calif.

Katherine Lussala
Community Analysis Section

INTERVIEW

The Forum brought out every one. The petitioners, editors, educators, and agricultural firebrands were all present. Senator Rich made a fine speech in favor of law and order. He said that every man in this body today owes it to his land to keep law and order, and if the FBI's sends these Japanese back we must accept them whatever our personal feelings may be, and it is the duty of every loyal citizen to report to the police any action against them. He said that order must be maintained; if a Japanese-American should kill a Caucasian-American, he should receive the full strength of the law, and if a Caucasian-American should kill a Japanese-American he should receive the full strength of the law. The highest body of the land has spoken, and good, loyal citizens will respect its decision.

Senator Rich is an Old Guard Republican. He has a lot of prestige and is very influential. When he got up there and folded his arms over his chest and kind of looked down on the audience (here Rev. Warner demonstrated with chin thrust forward and gruff look on his face, KL) those boys listened! Men who quote him all the time had to listen. They're going to have to quote him on the Japanese now. He's swinging them into line. He is very influential.

(I asked about the county's political leanings, KL) The county is 50-50 in politics but voted for Roosevelt. (I noticed later in the phone book that Yuba County and Butter County each has a Democratic Committee listed but no Republican, KL)

We cleared the air with the meeting. We had the American Legion men who are against the Japanese. The Legion is divided. Some of the men are sore at the way some of the Legion firebrands talk. That's what we call these people here-- firebrands. Have you seen the Soldiers' Honor Hall out here in the Park across from the church? The Japanese Americans are all shoved off to one side.

We have the Catholic Church in on it. Monsignor Bergen (Rev. Thomas E. Bergen, 518 7th St.) is a strong liberal. Marysville is a strong Catholic community. It has a lot of leadership. When Monsignor heard what Elmer Arnoldy (one of the Legion firebrands, KL) was saying, he says "is that fool talking? I'll take him in hand." Arnoldy Dean (the other leading firebrand) is in my congregation.

The newspapers have done a bad job. They're behind most of this bad feeling. Only a couple of men are getting the publicity and they are not typical of Yuba County. (Rev. Warner said this very slowly and emphatically as if he were dictating, KL).

Arnoldy Dean and Elmer Arnoldy are behind all this. They are getting the publicity. The men getting the publicity are called firebrands around here and are not representative of the thought.

The Sacramento News reporter, Aganala, is a psychopath. The Chamber of Commerce president and the city officials have refused to talk to him anymore. Mr. Shingle, president of the C of C., telephoned Sacramento and demanded the reporter be fired. He told them, "If this is representative of the News, we are not interested in it anymore. The reporter just wants firebrand stuff, something to make headlines. His name is Aganala or something like that. He is doing more to cause trouble in the community than anyone else. He threatened to meet me outside the church in the park and fight it out.

Rev. Herbert Warner
Marysville, Calif

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Katherine Luocala

(Rev. Warner then stated that he himself is an ex-prize fighter, and when one of his friends offered to hold his coat, he said he did not care to fight a sick man because that is what the reporter is, KL).

The Appeal-Democrat (the daily Yuba City Marysville newspaper) is the only paper that counts. The editor of the Yuba City Herald (Claude Biggs) stinks to high heaven. He says he's going to drive the Japs out after the war. This was in the Sects Rec. But Earl Brownlee the best man on the Appeal-Democrat, is someone you ought to see. It's the only paper that thinks straight. We're fortunate here in having a newspaper that thinks. Soon went in to see Brownlee, asked him "Are you trying to make a fool of me?" Brownlee said, "I will if you ask like one and you are."

(I then remarked that I have looked in the Dec. 30 Appeal-Democrat for something about the forum and asked Warner if the A-D had written it up, KL)

It had something the day before. It said it was a two-sided debate and that people felt law and order must prevail. It has been the local policy to avoid publicity on this question but Senator Rich says it has to hit the papers, that we must be heard. So it will be.

(Was there a stenographic transcript, KL) No, but as you see it in the Sects Rec (12/30, p. 16) it's a very true, but almost to a man those outside the ones the Rec quoted were for law and order. The Rec quoted all the firebrands there and gave a distorted picture.

I handed out copies of "Steel in Uniform" and they took it. I've told them that men like Deutzh, vice president of the University, and Sproul, president of the University and others like that are for the return, that all the thinkers are.

Every Friday we (Presbyterian Church) have a meeting to discuss subjects that are too hot to handle otherwise and we've been pecking in the villagers too. I hope to get a Catholic chaplain to speak. He was with the Japanese Americans overseas. The average IQ of that battalion was 135. We try to present truth for truth's sake. I'd suggest that WRA have more forums. But they should have 50% of each side represented. You have to have that to be effective.

My father is down at Fresno. Are you going there? There's a place you ought to go! I went to school with Japanese so I know them. As a matter of fact, I prefer them to Chinese.

You can tell them the good citizenry of Marysville is knocking down the firebrands. Homer Lingenfelter, a lawyer and a liberal, told off the Legion! He said that there was starting in this county a "Fascist Veterans Group" just like in Germany, that he had no use for anything like that and wouldn't stand for it. That's what he called them to their face when they came to his place, a Fascist Veterans group. (I vaguely recall that Rev. Warner said Mr. Lingenfelter himself is a Legionnaire. The reverend frequently jumped from one name and idea to another and never liked to backtrack on facts. He preferred to say something new, KL)

In this town there are two main elements, the Old Guard and the Liberal Thinkers, but you wouldn't know from the Rec that there were any thinkers in this town. There is a lot of crooked thinking that came out in the forum. Some of the ministers should be spanked too. The Christian Church down here, the minister is no help.

Rev. Herbert Warner
Marysville, Calif

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Katherine Lucena
Community Analysis Section

He is a leftist, even said over the radio "Don't buy bonds, give your money to the church". But, by and large, it's the ministers and educators in this community who are leading the thought in the right way. I wish you'd talk to Carl Tashlyn of the Episcopal Church and find out what he really thinks. I'd like to know. He kind of plays politics, won't say much. He's a friend of mine. The Episcopal Church has a lot of leadership but I don't know how he stands. What he preaches from his pulpit makes a difference.

I am preaching hard. I told them on Sunday--(he told me about his sermon which was designed to drive home tolerance in the community, KL)

On Sunday nights we have a Youth Group. It's the largest around there. I get about all the kids around here in. Here's something. Bean's girl is in this group. The other days she says "Aren't you getting in pretty deep?" The kids are bloodthirsty, some thing as in Germany when all this started. Petitions have been started in the High School against the Japanese American. I asked my shoe shine boy at the hotel, a negro, about these things, and he say the Japanese were always good to the negroes. A negro boy at the High School said it was Bean's boy who started the petition but that it didn't go very far. "Doc" Standford head of the student activities up there, is worried about it. He wants to start a Fair Play Committee here. The other Sunday we had a local Jewish rabbi speak at the group meeting. This was about two weeks ago.

Bean's daughter, Genevieve, said "The Earl Fruit Co. don't want the Japanese back. They work longer hours and get the vegetable and fruit market cornered. They can't talk, they said, but they said Daddy can" So that's what's going on. Di Giorgi is at the head. They have a network all over California. The Japanese were in all the good sections; it's straight competition. Well, that's family table talk what the Bean girl said.

Arnold Bean is a dairy farmer, has a cattle ranch. He is not so prominent as the papers play him up. He is one of the firebrands the Bee always quotes.

Some people believe the best way to get rid of Japanese is not to buy or sell to them. It was brought up at the forum. People asked "Who will buy?" Where are they going to live?" Business men said this. It's foolish. There are plenty of jobs. Once they come, they find them. The return can't be stopped.

The farmers don't want them back till their sons come back. Harold Collins, county farm adviser, would have something to say about this if you could talk to him.

Other people to see are Collins who is a known liberal in the community (J.J. Collins, Assistant Dean of Yuba College and chairman of the Presbyterian Men's Forum, KL) Also Doc Sanford. He'd be good. Collins is expected to say liberal things. Mr. Sedart, principal of the Yuba City High School, Sutter Co., has the pulse of the kids like Doc Sanford in Marysville.

Warren Shingle, president of the C. of C., has his fingers on everything in town. He called the Sacto Bee to get the reporter fired. He's head of Gibson Lines and Head of C of C. He has been fighting Bean and Arnoldy. Arnoldy is on the Board of Education like Shingle. Arnoldy wanted to purge the faculty at the school, just like Germany, but Shingle fought him down. It was a member of the faculty. I don't remember who it was, but Arnoldy wanted him out. He wanted to get rid of advanced thinkers in Marysville High School. Shingle killed it in the embryo stage.

Sutter County is wealthy; it has many retired ranchers. Sutter Co. is looking for

Dr. H. Robert Varner
Marysville, Calif

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Katherine Luomala
Com. Analysis Section

a scrapagent. Half my men are from Sutter Co. A thinker in Yuba City is G. W. Harrison, a big operator (Harrison's Orchard Supply Co, 575 Bridge, Yuba)

At the forum, an ex-marine told Arnoldy or Bean "I'll knock the block off your shoulders if you don't shut up." The Legion doesn't follow Arnoldy; he's editor of a little Legion paper. Brick Wilcoxson is in the American Legion. There are members like him who don't follow Arnoldy and Bean and are sore at them. One man at the forum said the Irishmen haven't done much in this war; maybe they'll start on us next (like the Japanese). I wonder how the boys overseas feel about the lifting of exclusion. (I said I had seen letters from men in the armed services in the newspapers. Some letters were for, some against the return of the Japanese)

Something else I wonder about is why they are letting the Japanese come back now instead of after the war. (I said the Army had removed the Japanese because of military necessity, and now when it felt there was no longer any such reason for keeping them away was sending them back, KL)

Marysville is the head of things here; it's the hub.

There's a woman in my church-- one woman can ask a couple of questions and put them back on their heels (apparently he was referring to some women in his congregation who favor the return but he didn't finish KL)

We touch a lot through this church-- the youth, the men, everyone. I really got all this going here. I'm behind it (the active arguments over the return, the forum, etc.) Right will prevail. It always does. The church HAS to take a stand. People know us here. They stop us on the street. (The reverend was talking about his position as a vital citizen in the community, rather than as some one who is merely a religious figurehead, KL)

KATHERINE LUOMALA.

Interview with Mr. J. J. Collins
Asst. Dean Yuba College
Marysville, Yuba Co., Calif

Katherine Luceola
Community Analysis Section

JOURNAL

Mr. Collins, asst dean of Yuba college, was the chairman of the Presbyterian Men's Forum which discussed the return of the Japanese. Mr. Collins who had been described by the Presbyterian minister as a known liberal who is always expected to take a liberal point of view seemed very uneasy and evasive when I interviewed him. He looked out of the window most of the time while he talked, and when he did face me would rub his forehead. He would also yawn without apology. This was between 5 and 6:30 in the afternoon. Though it was the day after New Year's, I did not think my celebration the previous day had brought him to his weary state for he looked very fresh and well groomed in a handsome dark blue suit with a tie, handkerchief, and socks in a red and grey pattern. Though obviously unwelcome I persisted largely through annoyance at his rudeness and the hope of getting a clue to his behavior. His last remarks which he made staring at his desk was something about trying to do what we could despite the chances we took with our positions. It seems to be one of the clues.

He was a little more animated in talking about the Hindus and his meeting with their priest who is also a ranch foreman, but when he talked about problems immediately relating to the return of the Japanese he did his best to maintain a bored manner. The undercurrent of bitterness and depth of feeling beneath the efforts to minimize the problem is evident in his statement that remarks at the Forum confirmed him in thinking that America should be watched; otherwise it would throw the Constitution and the Bill of Rights in the way of the power and the Supreme Court along with it.

I later heard that he had been accustomed to make liberal speeches on various controversial subjects, but then his wife was ostracized by whatever social circle she had associated with because of his views. He is worried over that. There were said to be other pressures also but they were not described. Recently, it was said, he was scheduled to give a talk on anti-Communism but at the last minute backed down.

KATHERINE LUCEOLA

Interview with Mr. J. J. Collins
Asst Dean Yuba College
Marysville, Yuba Co. Calif.

Katherine Lomala
Community Analysis Section

INTERVIEW

We have had no requests yet from students wishing to return. At one time, at the height of enrollment, we have 30-35 Japanese. We have sent out a number of transcripts to Eastern schools. There is no problem at all from the students' standpoint here at the college. There may be a minority with animosity unnecessarily aroused by their elders. There are some hotheads in town. Supreme Court means nothing to them.

Knowing I don't know about except that it is awarded here, but those who own property could come back if their leases permit. There is a camp here which has more than 1000 civilians employees. Then there are soldiers' wives, who come and go and have absorbed every extra house and room, old and new since the war.

(How many Japanese owned their homes?) I don't know but I'd guess 25-30% of them did. There were once old, established families. Many were on little farms nearby.

(What do you think would happen if some Japanese students returned to the school?) The boys are gone; there are only girls left here and usually they don't cause a stroum.

(What effect do you think the Forum had on the thinking of people?) Nobody changed their minds. People as a whole said they were opposed to the return because a "A Jap is a Jap"; they fear it is going to be dangerous for the Japanese and that it would be wiser for them to stay away. They have no personal dislike, but feel it is better for the large group of them to remain in the East. Some men said nothing. They would be lenient and would stand for law and order. The hotheads seek the limelight. They are not logical thinkers the sincere in what they feel, but they just are not sane in their approach to the problem.

(Are there any differences along occupational lines?) Some farmers opposed the return violently. One of the businessmen is also a farmer. There are the non-vocal vocal who want them back, who like their work, but the farmers as a group are a little opposed. The opposition is a rural, agricultural thing rather than a commodity-city thing., based on economics. However, I don't know any farmers who have made requests for Japanese help but I know farmers who want them.

(Has there been talk of an economic boycott?) There has been no talk of not dealing with the Japanese. The argument is that "A Jap is a Jap"; that every Jap swears loyalty to the emperor and has dual citizenship." Senator Rich was asked if the Supreme Court recognizes dual citizenship. He said no or it wouldn't have let the Japanese come back. People say you can't trust them because of dual citizenship. They don't even trust the FBI's determination of loyalty. They say that the Japanese would lie about it, just as if the FBI would ask them directly if they were loyal. These people just brush answers to their statements aside as if they had never been asked. Some are sincere because they don't know any better. Others cover up for economic reasons. Some people live by their emotions.

The Rotary hasn't discussed it in their meetings, and that is one reason why Warner started it in the forum. The forum got what they are thinking. I don't think anyone changed anyone's opinion one iota. I didn't change. It confirmed me in thinking America should be watched, otherwise it would throw the Constitution and

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Bill of Rights in the sewer and the Supreme Court along with it.

(What was the effect of Senator Rich's remarks?) Senator Rich's remarks had quite an effect. He made some strong statements. (Collins then quoted his remarks on the Supreme Court having spoken and the need for maintaining order. The Senator remarks had the effect of shutting up some people. Those who had made very strong statements had to backwater.

Some said that they wouldn't touch the Japanese now because of the dangers to our boys overseas, but after the war they will get rid of them. They say that Placerville has none and the same can be true here. These few say they will make it too hot for them to stay.

(How many Chinese are there here?) Not very many, but this is one of the oldest Chinese settlements in the state. There used to be many before, but some have left. The youngsters have gone to war and others have moved.

The Filipinos used to be rather numerous. There were six in the school, but it had dropped off before the war. Employment picked up and they got better jobs. There are no Mexicans in the school; there are a few negroes. One went to Fresno. One student is a flyer, a lieutenant.

(How did the Chinese and Japanese get along before the war? The Chinese and Japanese were doing their best to get along. The leaders of both groups were trying. Some were former Junior College graduates who were doing their best to keep the groups out of trouble. There was some intellectual animosity but no physical. There was feeling as the result of the Sino-Japanese war.

(Has there been a labor shortage here?) They haven't been too hard pressed. I do some work for a cannery, and one of the largest grocers said that they had never had so many apply for work to do thinning. I don't know of anyone who lost peaches last summer because of labor shortage and I see the orchards. Two years ago some refused to pay the wages and lost that way. Then the price was raised from 15 to 18¢ a box and they got pickers. There was no shortage here in Sutter and Yuba counties. The Mexican Nationalists eased it up.

(Who has taken over the ranches the Japanese operated?) Caucasian farmers. One of our teachers has one. The Hindus have taken some. There are quite a number who have sort of grown up with the area. We have had a few Hindu murders. There is quite a large Hindu population here. Stockton is their religious center. They work and live in gangs, coming up from Stockton. We have a few Hindu students. I got a priest from one of their temples. He was a ranch foreman, very interesting on the matter of British empire politics. A distinguished man.

Frank Hakasota is a graduate of the college. He had a drug store. He wrote that he does not think it wise to return immediately.

(Did any Japanese belong to the service and commercial clubs?) I don't recall if any belonged here. Colusa had one. The Japanese men were set apart. They didn't participate in general community affairs. There was a division among the Japanese on religion. They had a Buddhist temple and an elaborate set up of school, church, gym and club rooms. They had a Buddhist minister here, and also a Christian minister.

Interview J.J. Collins
Marysville, Calif

Katherine Lucania
Community Analysis Soc.

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(What about feeling toward language schools? I have assumed there will be none if they return, that they couldn't be allowed to continue. It seems to me anybody would be suspected who went to them or started them. There was a little feeling before the war about the schools because of the fear of dual loyalty.

(Did the Japanese students participate in general school activities?)
They belonged to the scholarship club, were on the team. There were some in the music club. There was no segregation and no Japanese group (exclusively Japanese organization). This is a day school so there could not be any clubs anyway.

The teachers correspond with some of these former students. I know I get many letters about transcripts.

KATHERINE LUCANIA

1. Relocation office
 to work with USES
 #1 office = Chicago - end of 1942
- 2 - end of June, 1943 - all over country
 Cleveland, Dec Moines, Milwaukee, SLC
 Spokane, Boston
3. Local committees - support where it
 could be found.
4. 1/2 time 1943 - membership in Nat'l Orgs
 Red Cross, Boy Scouts, YWCA, Girl Scouts, P-TH,
 YMCA
 Red Cross - 26,000 Boy Scouts - 2,500
 YW + YW active on foregoing way
5. Local Security Board - last 1/2 1943
 N Housing Agency
6. Church hostels = 1943 2 1/2 - Chicago, Cleveland,
 Cincinnati, Dec Moines
 Cts for J. A. Bennett - local sponsors
 specialists in city org.
7. Brooklyn + Philadelphia hostels
8. Travelers Aid, Y, Y, Welfare Assoc. of Am.
9. Spokane Cts

June. 1944
Mr. Beagle

Shanghai Internment Camp

Amer, British, & Dutch

Resolved not to have trouble that
Japa. officials would see
suspected reformers present
in their midst

Presented requests to bow & signify
roll-call

"Radical" Britches wanted etc to
make more positive demands
Convinced that mental torture (un-
certainty) was being planned
for internees by Tokio

Conference at Denver

Function of C.G. —

= an advisor — somewhat in the sense that
the project attorney is.

He advises on evidence reactions and viewpoints.

Why it is necessary to have such an advisor?

The hidden side of a minority group

Cross-cultural relations

What the administrator does or how will best him

What skills the analyst brings to his job

Surveys — formal + informal

Reliability

Prediction

Sentiments and social organization

Recommendations

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 24 |
| 1. Research unit ^{direct} a voice in policy making | 30 |
| | <hr/> 7.20 |
| 2. Administrative unit as a whole dept study | |
| 3. Security for data | 24 |
| 4. No operations responsibility | 45 |
| | <hr/> 120 |
| 5. Trend analysis immediately for utility | 96 |
| | <hr/> 10.80 |
| 6. Individual + group approach simultaneously | |
| 7. Work with community leaders from start | |
| 8. Separation from other adm. sections | |
| 9. Period of removal from scene for perspective | |
| 10. Invest + Eval. immediately | |
| 11. Emphasize review to both administrators + administered | |
| 12. Care in titles | |
| 13. No help for "spying" except strict confidence | |

Problems of Application

- The problems of working Relationships
Developing Relations with administration
with the Community
The Research Org. as a working Unit
- The problems of Objectives - data + methods
The kinds of people
The relations of the people
Journal & Social Studies
- The Problems of Utilization
Periodic Reports
Conference + conversation
Distribution to the Community

Accomplishments

- The strike (Crisis)
- Divergence of WKR policy + BSR views (guiding policy)
- Training group.

Institute for Ethnic Democracy
Group Membership - Branches
Affiliates - race - relations orgs

Dec 1944 - Monthly Summary of
Major Events + Trends in Race
Relations
Success thru Summary action

American Council
on Race Relations
by the
Social Science
Institute
at
Fulbright

Project head -

Our Educational Emphasis in
Primitive Perceptions

Am Jo of Soc. vol XLVIII, No 6, May, 1943

"Appreciation of Approach of Council on Intercultural Relations

Read lists on something vital to keep in mind.
I sometimes become afraid of the Social Scientists
themselves - in their feeling that they are in-
ferior and should determine policies. Unless
they stick to a faith in their method for solid
understanding factors + forces and a
correction of the truth of a few propositions,
they will get into the role of the Jesuit
missionary - effective, yes, but perpetuator
of propaganda. The sanction for a truth or a
policy must remain a group, a point
of view, which depends on a seeing + feeling of the
policy by the group whom it is designed to affect.

Employment problem (kissing the ground)

Key — 1. Work is for themselves, not for others
2. Psychological def. of people for thing
3. Boy the cook — because it is hard work.

He — Have house leader tell all persons who
eat in a given mess hall that they must
work. — Organize it by messhalls.

Policy =

There exist the Nat'l groups as
a basis of organization. OK.

Policy is to minimize them.
Cannot wish they were not
there and get rid of them. OK
Recognize their existence. Build the
base of the organization on them.

But do all possible at
all times to cross-cut these
groups + devise means for
getting them to work together.

If we do that, it is for
the purpose of a working organization.
Must have clear-cut rules.
∴ A person of a legal citizenship
votes with his Nat'l group.
But that is the rule that it defeats
the purpose of the natural grouping.

complaints
Chief griper (~~inside~~) 8/26/44

- No wages (WRA)
- Ignoring of single men (local)
- Kitchens (badly manned) (local)
- Postal service (outside agency table)
- Private enterprise
- Council (nationality troubles)
- Schools
- English teaching

Chronology —————

1. Single men
- Food
- Postal service
- Wages
- English
- Private enterprise

~~The nationality problem~~

~~Strong & weak~~

~~Jugo Slavic~~

~~Met up with Abeyon (Polish & others)~~

10 AM Aug 14, 1944

House Leaders Meeting -
4 women

26 present

1. What are limits of surrounding grounds
2. ~~What~~ Does the leader do the work?
3. Who makes house
4. What about the mess hall use of toilets - settle immediately. 160
5. Cleaning around mess hall
6. Complaints by list to Mr. James from the house leader
7. List of needs individually to Mr. James
8. Find out 3 painters to Bldg. D. Allow your place for tools.
9. Will those who work in hospital etc. also help in cleaning the houses? Yes

Home leader —

1. # of leaders
 need more for Bldg D?
 Bldg 217 ✓
2. Outline of duties
3. Supply depot ✓ ask Z.
4. Bulletin boards
5. Fire regulations
6. Report to Mr. James ✓
7. Cigarette distribution:
 List of persons over 18

Setting up City Organization at Fort Ontario

A Cte and a plan - The announcement

The ctes come in + we listen
we decide on = repr. + the 10 come in

Certification
Nationality trouble - Legalistic feeling - Protest + Repr.

Current problems
Food work Post Office

Integration
Recreation

600

The Important Groups

Conflict: -
Language
Refugee experience
Nationalism

Affinities -
Religion
Refugee experience

US and -
Ortho
Polish (Zionists)
Yugo

Personnel:
Bothehold
Zelichowski

Lewy
Mangulix
Koyan
Lorrie
Damon
Czochanski

Kuettler
Kuznetsov
Wolff
Bulahan
Zucha
Arway
Cotler

Schuller
Zimansky
Hirt
Goldberger

St. Ontario -

A miscellaneous group

Nothing in common except persecution - hatred
motives for coming varied

Nationality

Italian camp background

Religion

^{Initial}
Original organization
Orthodox group
Czechs

Yugoslavs

Conflicts

Language

Poles + Yiddish

The Sephardic services

Refugee experience

Nationalism

Yugoslavs vs Germans

Religion

Orthodox

~~superstitions~~

Present organization

Council + House managers (Kapos)

Chief interests during settling down period
Employment Food Shells

Attitudes

Attitudes Germans

scarcity psychology

Nationality
~~of Ontario~~

Yugoslavs - 371
Austrians - 227
Poles - 212
Germans - 107
Czechs, etc - 65
 Rumanian, Rumanian
 Hungarian

Religion

Jewish - 916
Rom. Cath. - 47
Greek Ortho - 15
Protestants - 5

Refugee Camps -

Rome - 226 - Y + Pol
Ferravanti - 248 - Aust
Santa Maria - 175 - Y
Bari - 192 - Y
Potenza - 65 - Aust + Ger.

Occupations -

Russian - 192
Clerks - 45
Manufacturers - 27
Lawyers - 9

~~Conflicts -~~

~~Language~~

~~Refugee experience~~

~~Nationalism~~

~~Religion~~

Aug 18

Webb -

Says Europe mostly family people + most
want to go back to Europe - education here, that's
all. Expect Europe to be the same after war.
Frank talks with Selam and friends he believes that
Europe will go strongly Communist after the war.
Does not want to go back if too strongly Communist.

Fredi says people are saying he "stole" shoes because
he got them on first hand-out. "Always say that"
was tired of wearing his GI shoes - had them for
8 mos.

Joe thinks Council attitude is constructive.

Dr. Wolff says "These people are crazy" when he
tries to find any who make a scene at the
shelters. (Evidence of tension and nervousness)
Fred thinks they are "more reasonable" than other
+ says "I can understand reasonable viewpoint."
widespread a little rest but by inability to "fix"
Marshall situation.

~~Monday~~

House leaders meeting 10 A.M.

Shoe repair in 179

Get place to set him up

Also barbers

Tell carpenter shop to deliver
closets (lockers) only to place
ordered by Miss Smith.

Certificate for Advisory Council
Check votes lists

1. List of those who voted

2. List of the nationals



Original lists show how people grouped themselves - many of one citizenship who went with other nationality groups.

Labor policy -

Incipient protest - Hirt + others ready to protest + refuse

within - others who will resist protesters in mild way.

(a) Council members, esp. Wolff who places esp. on brain of Mr. S. is not a dictator. Also Kobb who liber org. + will work for Admin.

(b) Go-alongers + industrial old people.

Can approach

School Age Children 6-24

Catholics:

Abeles

Mucha

Mandl

Gwronoff

Schmittzer

Kron

Orthodox, etc.

Kovovic

Protestant

Kuttner

Total = 201 19 months

Jugoslav	105
Polish	30
Austrian	19
German	10
Czech	9
Russian	6

6-13	14-17	18-24
66	16	23
12	15	22
10	4	5
5	4	1
6	1	2
3	2	1
<hr/>		54
102		

201
54

147

Rome group — 226 (?)

(25) in ~~character~~ D

154	
160	Jugoslavs — 72
167	Polish — 42
170	Austrian — 26
175	Russian — 20
177	German — 14

Bari — (Bay) (192)

Jugoslavs	— 82
Polish	— 31
Austrian	— 31
Czechs	— 12

Santa Maria — (Bay) (175)

Jugos	— 120
Austr	— 32

Geramonte — (Bay) (240)

Aust	— 81
Pol.	— 57
Jugos	— 42
Germs	— 32
Czechs	— 18

Potenza — (65)

Austs	— 23
Germs	— 21
Pol.	— 11

W.R.A. slide talk -

Not internment = unique
Especially concerning citizens
Never found guilty of anything

1 room = 20 x 25

\$12-16-19 a month

Not more than 45¢ a day for food - actually 40¢

USQAM buying

Property \$200,000,000 left behind

Property in storage

Property service

Segregation - 18,000 at Tule Lake

110,000) 18,000.0

11,0000
700,000
660,000

(.16% = "disloyal"

87% = unqualified "Yes"

to 90%

Combat terms - 8000 20,000

Illal citizenship - 40% renounced J. citizenship 1930

2/3 = Amer. citizens only

Less than half = dual = older

12% attend school in Japan

Points Introduction

1. March 1942 something happened counter to best Amer. traditions. Citizens singled out by race
2. What happened - mass evacuation
3. Suspicion + disloyalty - FBI - no charges
4. Uprooting - immobilization - correction by re-settlement

Conclusions -

Well handled once initial spike stig taken
Mass + racial bias wrong
But worked in best Amer. tradition for
Correction

Amer. institutions vindicated by J's themselves
Schools + patriotism

WRA slides

1. Some - a majority were agri. workers
2/3 or more were farmers on W. Coast
2. 1/4 were in business + this trend had been growing. - S.F. - April 7
3. An I seei being tagged at time of evacuation
4. A family ready for the bus - tagged with family #.
5. Selma, Cal - baggage piled ready to go
6. Everybody goes - Acadia 1st World War veteran - completeness - Alaska Eskimos
7. Property left behind - Richard Temple, L.A.
8. Arriving at Santa Anita under guard
9. Santa Anita guard towers - stacks, etc. efficiency of Army
10. Meanwhile the relocation centers were being built - Manzanar.
11. Boston - Arizona - barracks ready to go w/ - 1st occupied in mid-May
12. Manzanar - J's watching arrival of other J's
J. attitude - gov't foolish - soldier's tense, not J's
13. Manzanar - soldiers also helpful + good relations
14. H.H. Post - Wyoming - the records of the uprooting - people picking up baggage
15. H.H. Post - what a center looked like - "wilderness area"
16. H.H. Post - irrigation water - to raise own vegetables

17. No relocation center farms - Ika
18. A closer view - ~~London~~ Boston -
the block + the benches - family life
19. Jerome, Ark - mess hall - the hub
of block life
20. Hawaiian - Yopay - Wtd - Hawaii
never vacated
21. Birth - Ft. Det
22. Chalken grew up - Mike Horokawa
23. School - WRA worked hard - Bohem, Ark
24. School - few months - Bohem
25. Graduation - Yule Lake - 1944
26. Also adults - English night school
27. Round of life went on - Grandquing
at Ika
28. Death at Granada
29. Granada - Mixed Cultures - J + A
30. J. Customs - Keta
31. " " - Sumo wrestling - Zube Ika
32. " " - Kabuki drama
33. " " - Boh - the older men
34. Amer. " - Swing band, Ft Det
35. " " - Jitterbug, Ft. Det.

36. Block manager - Tom Ohi - Stanford grad. -
Ht Int. (background)
37. Law staff - Boston - George Fujii ^{the trouble} ~~putting~~
The Boston strike - Nov. 1942 - Revert in the street
Citizen + general resentment. Harvard + Ivar Cte
spiritment. Abundant. = adj. of human solution. Car-J
38. 2nd set of trouble - Army registration -
The Army policies - the issuance
managers - the figures on "loyalty"
Test of loyalty
39. Paul Nakamoto - the opposition - "Yan Play"
Cte at Ht. Int.
40. Volunteers - #'s
41. Minidoka family - the Sakuma Bros.
Vow to father - Ted, Henry, Chester, Howard
42. Camp Shelby - 442nd Central Postal Directory
43. USO - Ht. Int.
44. Sgt. Ben Kuroki - the Army program
45. Death by enemy shot at Central Utah
Fear of Gov't & U.S.
46. Segregation - Tokyo - old friends part
47. "Voluntary segregation" at Yule Lake
48. Fingerprinting at Yule Lake
49. "Moving around" - Closing of Jerome
50. Survival of Stockton - resettlement.

- 52 - Chicago - settlement + assimilation
the Irish
- 53 - Reversing the uprooting - H.A. Int. —
to W. Coast
- 54 - Boston - notice on the land.



I. Krichaj Systems

their nature
their parts structure
their functions
their types

II. Krichaj Terminology

Units of study
Types & sub-types
Distribution
Change

III. Krichaj Usage

theory of
Relation to terminology
the major forms
Application of

IV. Krichaj Units

Types
Function
Identity

V. Evolution of Krichaj Systems

VI.

Done in Progress