

Differences in the new council

1. New type of chairman - not a one-man show  
worked with squire - older, watched things grow
2. Older group      squire immediately apparent  
lack of opinion
3. Worked constantly with issei = joint chairman when  
met together
4. Took full responsibility for issei issue (family)

## Summary of <sup>1st</sup> Council

1. A one-man organization
2. Poorly integrated with city - IAB, B.M., etc
3. Created no general policies or symbols of Justice Unity  
= ad hoc                      "trust fund" = did not work
4. Created more disruptions than satisfactions
5. Was ignored largely by admn.
6. Chairman had about same attitude to all seci (pt of)  
view of admn.
7. But collapsed largely because of accident of personalities
8. Made some real accomplishments



## Works of the Council

Effect of actions  
Investigating

Internal affairs

Outside relations

little sensitivity to by council

## Effects of actions

Community interests

Failures

City attitudes towards  
"logs"

Information

Coherence

B or conflict

Police dept.

Com. net.

Coop. class

Prestige of councilmen

General responsibility

## Function of council

1. Fact-finding - effective +
2. Internal output - effective except F.P.C.
3. Complaint channel - pretty
4. Policies, concepts, symbols - little  
Education for councilmen - ~~not~~ 3<sup>+12</sup> Municipal relations.  
Symbols

## Child Council

was called merely a part of adm. =  
not self-government



The City + Self - Kovin

Relation to City as a whole - What happens to Council at time of strike?  
Council isolated from gen'l city (also from adm)

→ Strike broke down isolation

The City

Development of Isser sentiments

1. Attitudes to Cases  
Old documentation  
FBI, Religion (hidj)
2. attitudes among Isser  
Nisei + J A CL
3. The future  
Isser

Nisei - Isser Issue in Boston

Justice

Cultural reversion

Isser a force + means reorganization of society

N.B. big conflict =

WRA forcing Nisei out of adm at same time  
that Isser were coming to top

result =

Complete social disorganization.

Many rules + sanctions

Then the strike with its symbol of social solidarity.

Social structure of strike

Isser out on top

Nisei brought in at adm. suggestion

New type of Nisei - the old opposition (Kibei group)

Nisei older

New council already has cliques

Fail in struggle for executive power -

Adm does not give in on this = advisers



## WRA Policies

slow development, not a straightjacket

## Chronology

Failure to transmit on time

Lack of relation between center action + WRA policy (EPB)

Effects (reactions) of this on city

An adjustment - IAB

2ined differences between coms

## Structure,

Issue + block councils - spontaneous development

Similarity of host-stake structure to old EPB plans

Joint rebr Staff council (IAB, WRA)  
CPB

also to P II = triple org.

Increased issue importance, but adjustment to WRA  
lack of interest of etc. structure as compared with II

Major deviations from WRA

IAB

Quads  
Joint I-N (object to "division")

Struggle for executive power (CEC)  
(cause "can't tell them what to do")

## Personalities

One-man show (T.C.C.)

Adm. split

Councils - interested but no attitudes  
during 1st council



## Administrative problems indicated

1. The problem of proceeding slowly vs providing definite basis to work on
  - a) Timing — <sup>Keep in touch with individual projects at first</sup> be careful that plans + instructions do not frustrate. Not succeeding
  - b) WRA committed itself only in regard to temporary govt, at first,
  - c) Evanceer took hold and worked on problems, there was sufficient incentive
2. The problem of where to begin the organization
  - a) all over (best = e.g. integration in II)
  - b) top (Govt, because don't reach too far into city, and lower areas can develop selves. Taking the govt within city + working with it = Good) ~~lower areas~~
  - c) bottom
  - d) Caucasian personnel (also needed training + experience for developing self-govt for working with committee)
3. The nice-issai issue  
Issai should be given offices  
Attempted to integrate city with outside war psychology  
It was accident that I came to experience
4. The question of executive power apart from admin.  
C & E worked for this, held that adm. did not know how to give orders  
Should be — would give meaning to whole self-govt. program.



Civil Planning - June

16 = Council - 1 on a quad, 1 miss + 1 miss  
to draft constitution

Found 8 to be cumbersome & therefore miss  
depts to make first draft

Legal Dept. = advisory

Doubtful on two points

1. 25+ voting age/for miss, too
2. Misses (from "Quads")  
electoral districts to 15 to 5

5, 6, 11, 12 ✓

3, 4, 13, 14 ✓

37, 38, 43, 44 ✓

53, 54, 59, 60 ✓

2, 15, 16, 19

35, 36, 45, 46 ✓

7, 18, 30, 31, 32

21, 22, 27, 28

36, 39, 42

6 mos

"general rule-making power for the government of  
Boston"

Chairman = Chief Executive Officer of City

City Clerk, City Attorney, Blk. Mgr. Supervisor, } offered  
Police Comm., Fire Marshall, Health Officer } Council  
Commissioners - Civil Service, Police, Fire Dept., Health & Sanit.



Civic Planning - June

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1. 25+ voting age / for issue, too
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election districts to 15 to 5

5, 6, 11, 12 ✓

3, 4, 13, 14 ✓

37, 38, 43, 44 ✓

53, 54, 59, 60 ✓

2, 15, 16, 19

35, 36, 45, 46 ✓

7, 18, 30, 31, 32

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Police Comm, Fire Marshall, Health Officer } Council

Commissioners - Civil Service, Police, Fire Dept., Health + Maint.







The Political System of Poston as of September 1, 1942 -----

Political

I. The Institutions as Social Structures

A. The Block Manager System

Block Managers to Evans to Head

~~Miscellaneous and changes~~

B. The Temporary Community Council

People, Council, and Committees to Department heads, et

~~History development~~

Comparisons with Poston II

II. Dynamics of the Political Institutions

A. Dynamics of Block Manager System

Types of Action and results

B. Dynamics of the Council System

Types of Actions and Results

III. Interests of the Political System

Things and symbols and relations dealt with by the system

The Division of labor(interests) between the two sub-systems

Interests not dealt with thru political system

IV. Dissatisfactions with the Systems

Administration

Political officials

People

V. Satisfactions with the System

VI. Relation of the System to the Rest of the Culture

As a part of the total authority system of the evacuees

As a part of the external authority system



9/2

— Finance Cte

City Fair Booth — N

Radio —

Publicizing Code of Offense — Y

WH on SF Conf.

Booke at Cancer.

H. anty and B. M's — Y

3<sup>rd</sup> Fong Cte — check on 45¢ — N

9/9

— adon tles Vol. D. away

U. S. plane — Y<sup>2/3</sup>

Hospital primary — Y

L + O new offense — Y

2<sup>nd</sup> Traffic Code

9/16

— Elects for I A B — Y

In. Weg. — Homey Crowley — BM

W. P. — Warehouse labor — Y

Outside enygl. Japs — Y

Private enterprise — PD



10/21 - late mail, telex - memo -

10/28 - Cornhill job Cotton  
Cotton by blocks -

11/4 - memo on Reading Trucks  
Cargi schools  
YE want against demands  
Pre IAB entry - V

11/11 - more bldg for CII - V - N  
See see for CB - V - N



9/23 - Special Board for II - Y  
Outside - VK  
Educ. Budget  
Minute book.  
Personnel etc. elected.

9/30 - Personal Service -  
Days on stores, etc. - memo  
Ac. Wef. Heavy, heavy, completely -  
Basic policy, re Can det - Ct. W.H.

10/7 - Crematory - Resolutions - Y  
Can det & Policy - Resolution -  
Personal Service Bureau - V - N  
Postpone Corp. debts - V - N  
Fine signal memo - N -

10/14 - Trust fund - V - Y  
Days - memo - Y  
Pay roll - Resolutions -  
Kosden -  
FPC -  
Stores - Reco - N

October 1964 -



Council Action

8/5 - Ctee app'd

8/7 - memo to WH on codes for hospitals - Y

8/12 - 30 vote over WH book - 0

8/19 - Code of Offenses

Vote of Confidence to Ford Cte

WP - equal votes

Codes on

8/26 - WH says go ahead

Vote of Confidence to Police

Press release - N

City Ent - Vote of Confidence



Actions Completed

- J - Cte appted - A
- L - Code of offense - V
- L - Traffic Register - V
- L - Confidence in ~~Frank~~ Cte - V - but not
- L - " in Police - V
- E - " " Cte - V
- J - Traffic Cte - A
- R - Jt Analytical BMS - V
- R - IAB pleasure - V
- L - L + O admttr - V
- R - Election for IAB - V
- H - Soc. Welf. Fund - V
- L - Trial Bond for II - V
- J - Dem. Org. Cte - A
- E - Trust Fund - V
- E - Kooden - A
- R - FPC - A
- E - Commis. Pch. Cottes - A
- ~~Account~~ on block - A
- R - Pre IAB mtg - V
- Bill on Cooker - R ✓
- Publ. Code of Offense - R
- Hospital pricing - R ✓
- Warehouse labor - R ✓
- Outside Engl. Dept -
- Eileen. Benzoyt - A
- Crematory - R ✓
- Hoze memo - ✓
- Speeding truck - memo
- Info on SF Corp -
- ✓ Poplar or bldg - ✓
- JGE on B.M.K.



Actions Not Completed

TI to Province, etc. - Letter

→ Press release thru P & C - V

→ City Fair Booth - V

Radio - V

~~Work at home. - ?~~

→ Ford Cto Club - V

→ Ocean Policy - Resolutions

→ Personal Service Bureau - V

→ Postpone Cong. State - V

→ Give original memo - 1

→ Day roll - Rec

→ Address - Rec

→ Late mail, etc. - Memo

→ Home Bldg, Jan II - V

→ Open for fall - V

→ Release include - Decal.

→ Ford Cto Invest. -



This is an effort to define a part of one of the social structures of Poston. It differs from other reports in several respects. For one thing it contains very little material which can be summarized in numerical terms. I have no statistical tables with a couple of exceptions and these I do not regard as showing anything of very much importance. Another respect in which the report differs from other ~~reports~~ that have preceded is that it ~~is not~~ has not been begun as an inquiry into some maladjustment. It is perhaps more in the class with the house exteriors surveys, in that it deals with a positive sort of adjustment to new conditions rather than a negative set of adjustments, as is predominantly the case in connection with food and housing and family.

The purpose of this report, as I have said, is to outline a social structure. That structure goes by the name of the Poston Temporary Community Council. I began by thinking of it as a political institution, but it might be wrong, I think now, to call it a political institution. It is not quite like any other political structures I know. Its closest analogy is to that of the Tribal councils set up under the Indian Reorganization Act. The Council is part of a fairly complicated structure and cannot be understood except in its relations with that larger administrative structure. Hence I shall have to give some description of the latter as a background. But before I do that let me say a few words about the methods employed in this little study.

Method of Study. The study was begun with ~~the~~ a definite concept as to what should be observed. I did not begin with the idea that I should observe some abstraction such as the political organization of Poston. The unit of observation was conceived as the relations between 36 individuals who were found to be meeting once a week and calling themselves the Temporary Community Council. The relations between each of these individuals and all other individuals in Poston were conceived as the focus of attention. How are these individuals interacting with each other? That was the basic question. In order to define these relations two approaches had to be used. I had to see and record how they behaved towards each other. I had to hear and record what they said about themselves and others in this aspect of their behavior. The definition of the relationship would consist therefore in a summary of their acts and statements. Thus the basic data consists of records of observed behavior and interviews or other statements.

Now what was I trying to find out as a result of this examination of interpersonal relations? I focussed my attention on two sorts of questions: (1) what are the nature of conflicts, if any, observable in these relations? and (2) what kind of solutions have been worked out for the conflicts or seem possible? Defining the conflicts also results in defining the relations without conflict. Now a program of this sort is very large and needless to say could not be carried out very completely. This report is merely a beginning at outlining a certain group of relationships in Poston. I believe that it will make clear certain relationships, show their general setting in the community, and indicate how they might be kept track of for deeper and deeper study of this aspect of community life. This report then may serve as a sort of signboard for guiding a portion of our general study--- pointing the way and suggesting approaches.



Minutes

22 - May. Council

Ossei Rep. Council (3)

4th August (factual)

S.J.

Election Analysis (factual)

Interviews

2 on election

4

15

The Ossei - Risei issue in PTI

2 distinct organizations (different from PTI)

Ossei Approval Council

Personnel

actions & Opinions

Risei Executive Comm.

Personnel

actions & Opinions



Placement in Space and Time. It should be helpful to keep in mind the place of the Council in relation to the whole social life of Poston. We are not prepared quite yet to even sketch that as a whole, but it does seem possible to indicate its position in relation to that part of the social structure which for want of a better word we can call political, that is the general administrative set-up of the community. In doing this I am going to present an outline, still incomplete, of the formal set of supervisory relationships which exist and into which Poston fits with a definite position. Let me begin by pointing out the relationship of the whole community to the federal government of the U. S. and to the other relocation centers. Always remember that this stands merely as a symbol of certain general formal relationships of a supervisory kind. It does not include the informal relationships based on friendship, etc. thru which things are accomplished outside the established channels of relationship. It does not include the very important attitudinal aspect of the relationships, that is, the attitudes of individuals within the framework which make him behave in ways possibly at variance with the official policies of one of the administrative units. Here is the chart of this larger over-all set of relationships.

Now these lines it must be remembered do not say very much. Let us consider what the various ones seem to mean in this set-up

1. Example of Manual for Self-Government, compiled by Kneier at order of Provinse, transmitted to Coverley of regional office and direct from him to Head.
2. Early memoranda on self-government by Fruer and Adams to Head, later from Eisenhower to Head.

(Note way of determining relationships thru study of transmission of memoranda etc.)

3. Hiring and firing through Indian Office, since latter is responsible for operation of Poston project. Other hiring and firing through S.F. regional office.

Explanation of the liaison organization.

The chart of the Poston set-up. Lines of supervision reaching down through various divisions from Project Director to people. Note difference of council in the matter of getting back up from people to Project Director. ... There is no contrast in lines as supervisory and other which sets off council distinct, except that whereas the other lines represent both and supervisory and other relations, the council contains no supervisory element.... Follow out, for example, the warehouse line to show relationships. ... Reserve council follow out until later. ... Explain branch, division, and section, and department.... Branches corresponding to Indian Service branches(?).... eight branches, but press, research, and employment are not recognized Indian Service branches.

(Emphasize changing character of this set-up: employment has just been put in, housing remains unsettled as yet, there being different plans for it in WRA and this project, has been shunted around here from the beginning. Hospital as possible separate branch. Note that branches are being called divisions, e.g., employment. )

History of the Council. The above charts give some idea of the place of the council in Poston social space. We have yet to place it in time and that means getting something of an historical perspective on it. The history goes back to circulars



issued by WRA in March and April, after evacuation was decided on. In these evacuees were promised some form of self-government. In Poston this policy was first implemented in the following way. A memorandum issued by Fryer and Adams from the regional office, dated April 2, was acted on by Dr. S.T. Kimball and a plan for self-government for Poston was proposed by him, and also a body called a Civic Planning Board. During the month of May this latter body was brought into being in Poston and it proceeded to consider plans submitted to it. The principal plans were a very complex one submitted by the Rev. Mitani and a very simple one submitted by the Law Department. The Board met in May and June and finally drafted a constitution containing a Bill of Rights and an outline for a community government, which embodied many of the features of the Law Department's plan, but very little or nothing of the Mitani Plan.

Plans submitted to Civic Planning Board: ---

1. Kimball plan

Council of 9, divided into committees  
Wards, precincts, blocks

2. Mitani plan

Block council --- 14

House heads and B.M. and Ass't

Quad council --- 4

elected by block councils

City Council --- 9

elected by quad councils

Elected municipal governing council

Staff council

3. Law Department plan

Block council not a part of poli. structure

Quad council --- 5

Municipal council

1 from a quad by general quad election

Committees and sub-committees

However an order issued by WRA and signed by Eisenhower dated June 5, but which was not shown to the Planning Board until after it had written its constitution in late June, led to the disbanding of the Board. The new order called for the setting up of a temporary community council, laid down the form of the council, and called for an election to choose its members. It did not embody the provisions worked out by the Poston Civic Planning Board.

An election was held in Poston I on July 21st and the 31 members elected were sworn in on the 22nd at the Pioneer Grove. Later five more members, from the blocks of Salinas Assembly people, were elected and the council now consists of 36 persons. It has met at least once a week, at first in the mess halls and rec. halls of the various blocks, more recently in the staff room of the new administration building.

The Community Council is temporary. Recently a manual of regulations has been issued by WRA for the establishment of a permanent government. This is to be worked out by in Poston by a committee nominated by the Temporary Council and chosen by the Project Director. Thus what is being described here may well be a thing of the past within the next month or so. It represents the first crystallization of political life in Poston.



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The Community Council is temporary. Recently a manual of regulations has been issued by WPA for the establishment of a permanent government. This is to be worked out by in liaison by a committee nominated by the temporary council and headed by the Project Director. Thus what is being carried here may well be a thing of the past within the next month or so. It represents the first crystallization of political life in Boston.



Structure of the Temporary Community Council. There two aspects of any political structure--- the formal and the informal, or the ideal and the behavioral. First I shall describe the formal pattern of structure and then I shall describe, or rather indicate how we may go about the business of gathering data on, the informal structure.

The council consists of 36 members, one from each block in Poston I. These 36 persons sit as a group at least once a week and discuss and take actions concerning the affairs of the community. They have elected an official leader called a chairman, who directs the discussion and channels actions. The discussion is recorded by a secretary. The relations of the council's members within the meeting follow the usual regulations parliamentary procedure, that is, of asking the chairman for the floor, making motions, seconding them, and voting usually by show of hands. Each person including the chairman has equal right to voice within the council meeting.

The council is subdivided into 11 smaller groups, called committees and consisting of 3 or 4 members each. These groups meet during the week under the leadership of chairmen. They are charged with keeping informed on the various aspects of life in the community, making recommendations concerning them, and bringing in reports to the council as a whole. The committees' activities are subject to review and action and they may be instructed by the council acting as a unit.

This formal structure establishes a certain hierarchy of action, that is, in regard to the initiation of action. At the top is the chairman who appoints committees and establishes the order of business in council meetings, next are the committee chairman, and finally the members of committees. The chairman and the chairmen of committees, in conformity with their formal positions, do most of the talking and almost all the presentation of recommendations for council action.

The committees to date have been extremely active and have held many meetings. I shall go into their actions later. The two charts indicate the distribution of committee members in the community. I do not attach much importance to these charts, but they do indicate some possibilities. They show how leaders in ~~xxxx~~ the blocks, the councilmen, are forced to establish close relations with leaders in certain other blocks as a necessity of the formal council structure. We may look for either cooperation or conflict to develop between these leaders as a result of their enforced close association on committees. It will be noted that these lines of association cut across quad lines, for example the members of the Law and Order committee living in the widely separated blocks of 6, 28, 45, and 31.



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The informal structure of the council is something that requires more time to work out. It has been changing rapidly or better said it has not yet crystallized. But is meant is, for example, something like the following. We could imagine an individual or a group developing a leadership in opposition to the chairman. We would note in council meetings perhaps that the proposals in regard to order of business made by the chairman were ignored by a council member and perhaps his gradual domination of the meetings. We should look for groups crystallizing in response to such opposition. We can discover such developments by noting habitual seating of individuals, sequences of action in the meetings, etc. To date however it can only be said that the ideal pattern of structure of the council coincides almost perfectly with the actual behavioral pattern.

Leadership is constantly exercised by the chairman and is not challenged in any important way by any council members. The transaction of business which he proposes has in all but a few minor instances gone through to completion at the meetings which he has proposed it. Order is maintained in the degree which he desires it, etc. In addition, the informal pattern of behavior also follows the formal for other members of the council. An example may be cited as follows. At first the seating of council members at meetings varied greatly and seemed to follow no patterns. Increasingly it is noticeable that committee members sit together, utilizing the council meetings for getting together on their committee problems, not for establishing other lines of association with other council members. I interpret this as a direct coincidence of informal with formal structure. If other lines of association as indicated in seating should begin to develop, we might expect changes in general council behavior.

I cite these matters simply as suggestions in connection with the study of all social groups, others as well as the council. In studying behavioral structure, one might be guided by a knowledge of the backgrounds of the council members. There is much room for work in this connection. I can merely present so far a few miscellaneous statistics. One might expect to find in any group so large cleavages along the line of education, age, sex, rural or urban background, Poston occupational grouping, previous place of residence, and so on. I cannot report any such cleavages so far in the development of the council. Just as the action of the council has been highly unified and there is no evidence of parties or cliques yet developing within it, so we find a corresponding lack of grouping along any of these lines within the council.

It might however be interesting to note a few facts in connection with background.

Age of councilmen:	Range -----	23--47
	16 under	30
	18 "	40
	2 "	50
	Average age --	31.2 years

Education of councilmen:	
University	--- 15
Junior college	-- 3
High school	--- 11
Kibei	--- 5
Grammar School	--- 1



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Age of councilmen:	
16 under	23-47
18 "	30
40 "	40
50 "	50
Average age -- 31.3 years	
Education of councilmen:	
University	16
Junior college	3
High school	11
High	3
Elementary	1



Relation of the council to the Community. In discussing the relation of the council to the community I shall attempt to deal with four major relationships, to the (1) block councils; (2) block managers, (3) administration, and (4) the people. I shall try first to point these out in terms of structure, but it will not be possible to isolate this from functions. However, I want to discuss the functions of the council in general a little later on.

(1) Block councils. (See page 6a.) The block council appears not actually to be a part of the political system in the sense that it lies at the bottom of an ascending hierarchy through community council to project director. The block councils have thus far been in touch with the administration primarily through the block managers. They have been concerned for the most part with cooperative activities which have not involved the administration. They have however recently begun instructing their councilmen to action and have been holding them accountable in connection with information from the administration.

(2) Block managers. The block managers constitute a group appointed by the administration to carry on certain administrative functions in the blocks. There is a general staff consisting of supervisor, executive council, assistant supervisor, and supply staff. Within the block there is a staff consisting of assistant block manager, clerk and custodian, watchman, gardeners, carpenter. The duties of this staff have changed somewhat as Poston has developed and they have been enlarged. Essentially however the duties have involved the following major features:

- I. Dispenser of material goods such as soap and tools.
- II. Maintenance of block buildings and grounds.
- III. Mailman
- IV. Dispenser of official information
  - Carry out surveys
  - Post Press Bulletin
  - Relay official bulletins
- V. Participate in block council and act as complaint channel to the administration

The last two of these ~~work~~ seem to overlap with the activities of the council members, ~~and we do in fact find conflict here.~~ ~~Examples of such conflict are the following:~~

Information-----

*Joint meeting*

Block managers suggest at joint meeting that councilman maintain desk in block manager's office  
Instance of council man getting information from Mr. Head at council meeting and B.M. not having it.  
Councilmen suggest at joint meeting that BM's send representatives to whom they will release info.  
A B.M. interprets some bulletins wrongly, hence councilman works with him helping.  
Council asks administration for same news releases as block managers.

Kitchen -----

B.M.'s no longer have responsibility, hence people have appealed to councilman in 2 blocks for fixing up kitchen conditions.

Individual -----

*Baseball games*







Form and functions of the block council

- Block 2 --- 14 members, 1 from a building, no women  
Chairman--- block manager  
Committees
- Block 39 ---14 members, family heads from a bldg, no women  
Elect own chairman  
also women's club to meet separately
- Block 46---- 10 elected members, 5 issei, 5 nisei, 2 women  
chairman , block manager  
also separate meetings of "halves".
- Block 26 --- 14 members, 1 from each barracks except  
bachelors which has two  
Councilman and block manager, co-chairmen  
Advisors-- 2 issei and 2 nisei
- Block 3 --- 16 members, 7 nisei, 9 issei  
Block manager sometimes as chairman

Functions----

Committees work on

establishing gardens and getting seeds  
clearing parkland  
curfew for children  
building ramadas for children's play  
planning block land, for recreation  
efforts to reduce block population

Organization of kitchens

Passing complaints thru council to block manager

Nominations of councilmen

Advisers to block managers on block planning

Requesting information from councilmen and B.M.'s



Form and functions of the block council

Block 2 --- 14 members, 1 from a building, no women  
Chairman --- block manager  
Committee

Block 38 --- 14 members, family heads from a block, no women  
Chairman  
also women's club to meet separately

Block 44 --- 10 elected members, 3 male, 3 female, 4 women  
Chairman, block manager  
also separate meetings of "ladies"

Block 55 --- 14 members, 1 from each barracks except  
barracks which has two  
Chairman and block manager, co-chairman  
Advisers --- 3 male and 2 female

Block 6 --- 14 members, 7 male, 7 female  
Block manager sometimes as chairman

Functions ---

Committee work on  
establishing gardens and other needs  
clearing parkland  
custody for children  
building terraces for children's play  
planning block land for recreation  
efforts to reduce block population

Organization of the council

Passing complaints from council to block manager

Examination of complaints

Advisers to block managers on block planning

Requesting information from councilman and B.M.'s



Meeting at Council meeting

- Sept. 23, 1942



- 6
- 39
- 40
- 42
- 37
- 0
- 28
- 42
- 45
- 53
- 32
- 18
- 16
- 59

- 40
- 57
- 13
- 60

- 0
- 0

- 41
- 38
- 51
- 3

- ~~39~~
- ~~43~~
- 19
- 39
- 36
- 17
- 26
- 22
- 17
- ~~37~~
- 2
- 4
- 44
- 35
- 46

12

absent -  
 Sinto - 21  
 Kista - 14  
 aduli - 30

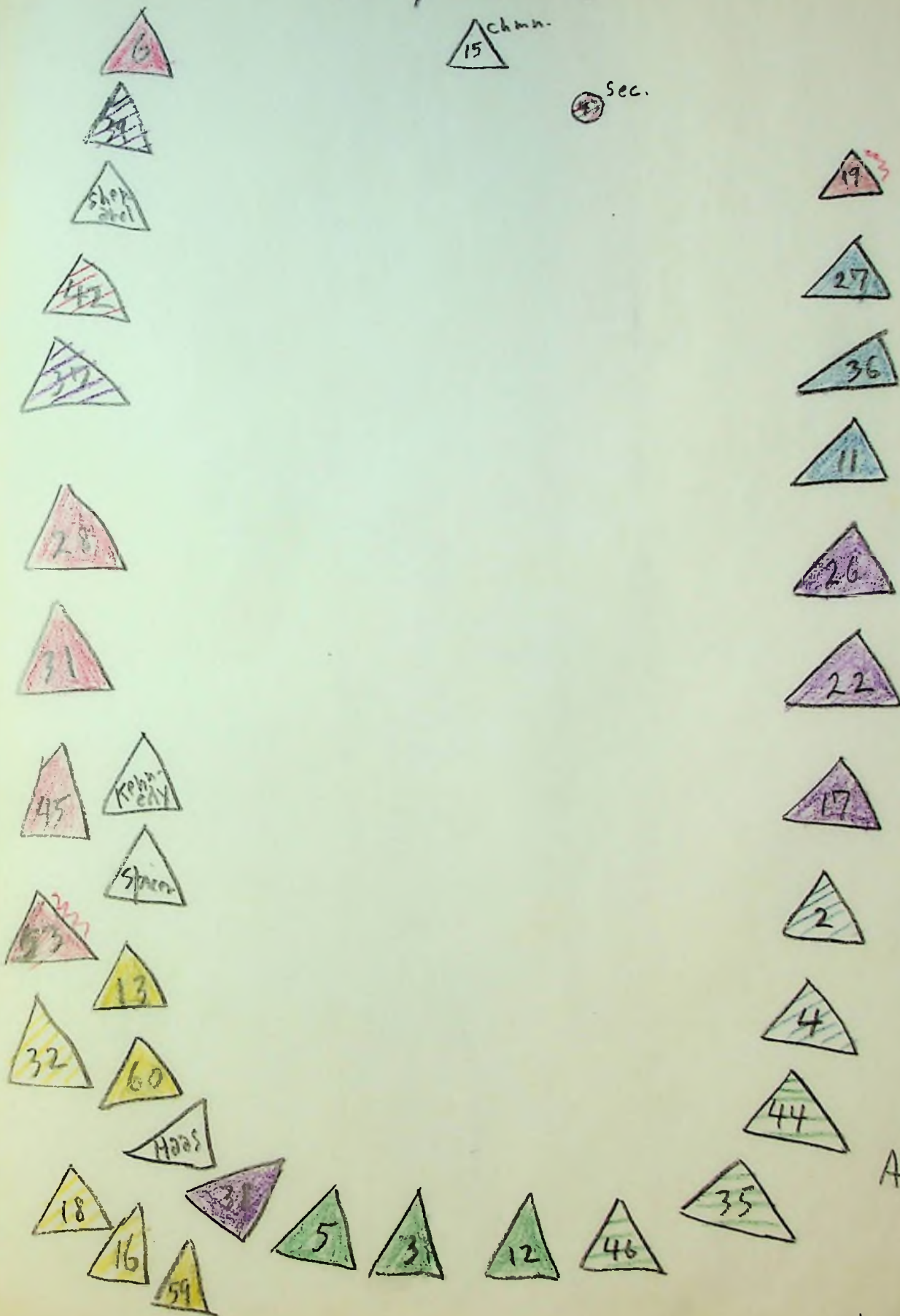


Informal Structure  
(Center in Adm. Staffroom)

9/23/42

15 chmn.

Sec.

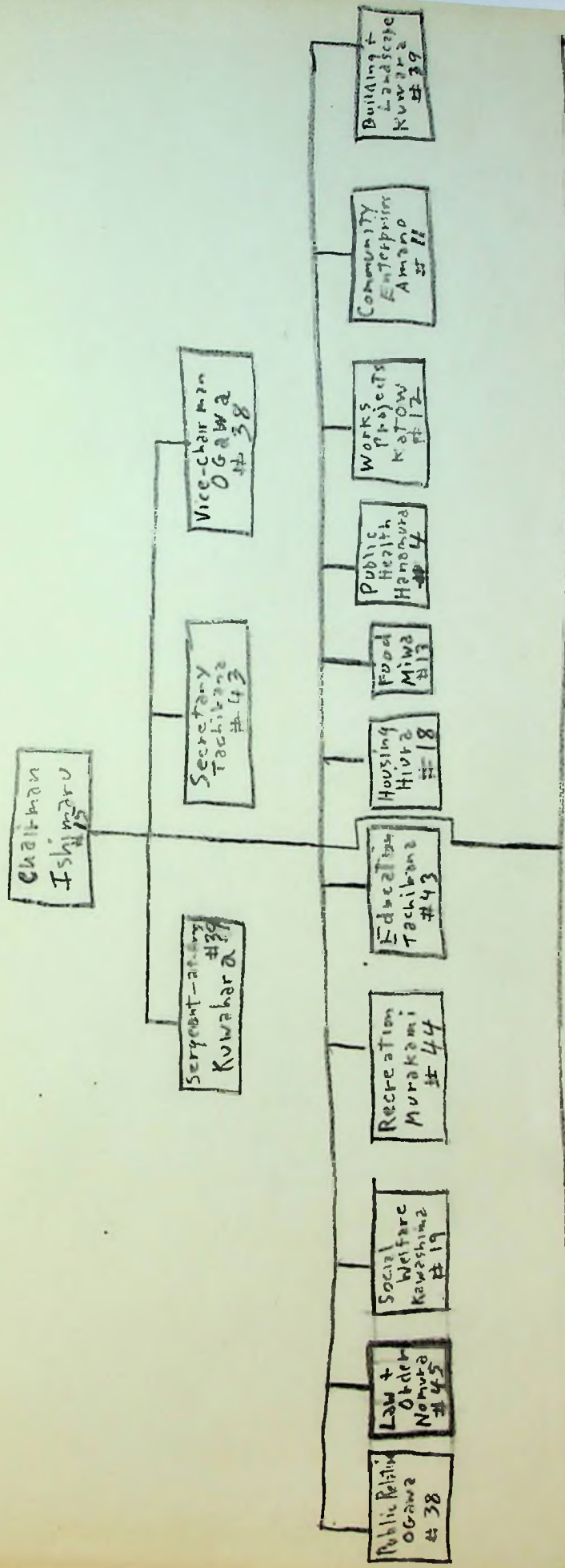


Absent:

- # 21
- # 14

# 54 # 30





Temporary Community Council 36 members

Formal structure of Council - 9/15/42



## The Structure of the Temporary Community Council

In form the political structure of Poston is anomalous. It is described as self-government by residents. In fact it is composed of a hierarchy of officials appointed outside the community by persons not responsible to any body in the community, with the addition of a body of elected individuals who must operate within the framework of the appointed administrative officials. In any usual democratic political organization the executive and administrative officials are responsible either directly or indirectly to the legislative body. In Poston this is not at present true. The elected legislators are rather conceived by the administration as responsible to themselves. It is said, "If they act correctly, they will get what they want."

The elected council has operated in two fields. On the one hand it has pronounced rules for the regulation of Japanese exclusively within the community and has set up a machinery for enforcing those rules. This applies to traffic and general behavior. On the other hand it has sought means whereby it may discover and formulate the relations of the Japanese with the administrative hierarchy. In this field it has acted in two ways. It has inquired into the conditions in the community, on the one hand; and on the other it has taken its findings to administrative officials and sought action. At the same time it has made demands of those officials which



The Functions of the Council-----

1. Has ~~organized~~ written a code of offenses which defines misdemeanors in Poston for the Japanese and establishes penalties. Traffic regulations .
2. Has set up a judicial commission and staff for enforcing the provisions of the code of offenses.
3. Has set up committees which have investigated or are investigating each branch of the administration and its activities in Poston.
4. Has made recommendations to department heads or others in the fields of
  - a. Health and hospital
  - b. Community enterprises
  - c. Food
  - d.
5. Has set up a Finance Committee for disbursing funds acquired through the community enterprises.
6. Has set up an Issei advisory council.

*7. General information from Head, 1/2 to date*  
Limitations of jurisdiction-----

Police department not responsible to Council

Caucasians not subject to laws such as code of offenses

May not see books of administration

Order of action

Health investigation

Code of Offenses ---gambling

Food investigation

Traffic regulations

Community enterprises investigation

Judicial commission

Finance committee

Labor Relations and Housing

Issei advisory council



Steps in the council's establishment of relations with administration--

1. Period of decrees from adm. setting up election machinery and temporary community council.
2. Period of organization of council internally responsive to numerous suggestions from project attorney.
3. Period of contacts between committees and department heads, period of "investigation", council making self felt to adm.
- (4. At same time period of operation of Law and Order committee establishing relations with police dept. and people)
4. Period of adm. recognizing chmn as force to deal with in community and establishment of informal relations with him.
5. Period of council considering establishment of relations directly with Japanese department heads.

*Adm. saw "investigation" as wrong kind of action + asked  
Council to go slow. Chmn very proud of relations with  
W.K.A.*



Interpretation of the political system in terms of consistency  
 Conflict = dissatisfaction over food, ~~expressed~~ by individuals  
 Food habits have to be changed by cost to Boston.  
 (May be many dissatisfaction over change, the change  
 regardless of whether it is enough or well-balanced.  
 Changing is a part of the situation).  
 one adjustment in the working out of a generalized  
 new more consistent with past tastes.  
 Remain problem of adequacy. ~~Then~~ <sup>then</sup> ~~conclude~~  
 that <sup>it</sup> is not adequate.

Council reaction → committee to secure more

Food  
 committee limited to action of asking - must  
~~first~~ deal with persons = Best, Smith etc.

action I: → Best who does not consider ~~complaint~~ valid  
 ← ~~Best~~ ~~is~~ ~~an~~ ~~aggressive~~ ~~reply~~

action II: → Symbol - barrel of public \$171.38.  
 Cte. to see books, going beyond  
 persons, ~~as~~ ~~soon~~ ~~as~~ ~~possible~~ ~~and~~ ~~being~~  
 investigated by chef with knowledge  
 ← Books denied - on ground of ~~unreliability~~  
~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~books~~ ~~and~~ ~~an~~ ~~aggressive~~ ~~reply~~  
 in form of suggesting investigation of  
 kitchen personnel

action III → Cte to Council for support  
 ← Council resolution supporting Cte  
 (Dissenting voice more ~~likely~~ to P. director)

In what does the strain toward consistency here consist?  
 of group actions trying means of restoring food ↔ people  
 equilibrium of consistency. Reaction against food custom dis-  
 turbance. (= considered from <sup>cultural</sup> social rather than biological pt. of view)  
 Why not a similar strain toward <sup>cultural</sup> ~~biological~~ ~~adjustment~~?  
 where now is (Sept 1942)



Political Life: - P I

Problem of the origin of political activity (Council)

The forces beginning it

Extent of the impetus from above + nature of

Adm. decrees

To whom made

By whom received

Role of the  
the administration

How received

By whom

Resulting in what actions

The election of council representatives

Role of  
members

The formation of the council (temporary)

Minutes of the first meeting

Personnel

Actions received & their action

The assumption of power

Development of interests

Form  
of primary  
actions

The behavior of council personnel

Relation to block managers

Residue of power to block managers

The rate of action and its incidence

Special problems

Issues - issues

Out-project relations



8-16-42

via Mr. Haidis:

A project has gotten under way today for the gathering of poles for the construction of ramadas at various places in Poston #1. Mr. Haidis spoke of this as a voluntary cooperative enterprise. Some 200 men volunteered to work all day Sunday on getting the posts and poles getting nothing for the labor except lunches. The reason for working on Sunday according to Mr. Haidis is the scarcity of equipment; trucks for example, cutting tools, all of which are in use on other more urgent projects during the week days. The ramadas will serve recreational needs of the people as pleasant shady places to gather. Mr. Haidis has been working with Mr. Noguchi who says that Mr. Noguchi represents a type of personality now found in Poston #1, namely, those who are rather a hopeless sort; hopeless because of innumerable frustrations since arrival in camp. Haidis says that he has been trying to suggest to Mr. Noguchi the obvious ways to relieve his frustration, for example according to Mr. Haidis, Noguchi has not realized that he must work through groups. As a highly individualistic artist in our civilization before he came to Poston, Noguchi was accustomed, as it were, always on his own authority. Here his personality and his artistic reputation are not sufficient to get him



Chronology of Self-Help in Boston

May - CPB to June 26  
Kimball

June - 23 - Preliminary Constitution Completed  
Bunge

26 - Hoare  
CPB dissolves

July - 5 - Block Councils nominate TCC candidates  
1st 11 blocks in blocks

8 - 100+ nominations (PB 7/10)  
THH memo NJ

9 - Blocks 4, 5, 13, 14, 38, 59 no nominations (PB 7/10)

11 - Nominations closed

12 - "Election Interest Hoare"

125 candidates from 31 blocks

THH - 1st time non-citywide vote in administration

Election announced for July 21

14 - Candidates drawn at Pioneer House = 125

19 - THH says issue council advisory to WH being formed

21 - Candidates introduced in Block 30 (lack of interest)

PB - Election today few to your block vote

22 - Candidates elected - 31 74.4% vote

23 - TCC shown in Ishimaru election chairman  
Head suggests further Exec Council



## Chronology

- Sept - 1 - Blich Address Council - Critics are stepping places  
Judicial Comm. holds hearing
- 2 - Election of new committee 69% vote in I  
BM's exam.
- 7 - J&E on BM's + Council
- 8 - Perm. BM's assigned  
Pub Health Ctr Report  
John Rotman on Council
- 9 - <sup>3</sup>Franga on Council      J see AB by Inade.
- 12 - " " " "
- 14 - TH on Council
- 16 - <sup>3</sup>Zanaha on Council
- 21 - Johnson
- 28 - Lab elected
- 29 - RN on Council
- Oct - 4 - Org. Commission organized
- 9 - 1st mtg of org Commission
- Nov - 6 - 2<sup>nd</sup> mtg of " "
- 16 - FPC created
- 18 - T.C.C. resigns



## Chronology

- Nov. 18 — Emergency Council Created
- City Planning Board Created
  - Boston II Congress created
  - CEC created + LRB, Honor Court proposed
  - Miss T.C.C. re-elected, CPB dissolved
  - CEC resigns
  - TEC elects new C.E.C.



Block + Quad System  
Showing IAB Repre.

Cligue Charts of Adm  
+ Council thru Time  
also description of Cligue

Chart of Age of Council  
superimposed on city age chart  
showing range of coverage

Chart showing formation  
of Early Planning Groups  
in Poston I

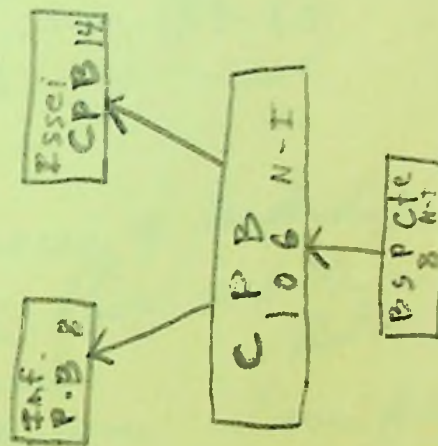




Chart of Council Actions in order showing general field

Recommendation made to admn.

" acted on by admn

" carried to blocks or Jy

" acted on by blocks "

Subjects discussed with no action

Length of time between 1st mention + action

Block maps showing  
% notes in blocks  
Cam Net, etc

1st TCC did not develop into clique =  
a one man show

Express

12-3  
-19

15-39  
-36

59-60

The <sup>basic</sup> dominant issues & leadership

Isei + risei (how did they work out in  
reality?)

Justice of risei

Isei independence

Isei future - what role to  
Japan

Ideal Community or way station

The trust fund, socialism, or the future  
Cotton + cam. Relation to outside world

Concasion or Japanese

The role of the admn.

Newspaper + language

WRA Leadership



May (?) 1942 -

2 + a for Evancee

2. will try to get it permitted to establish own city govt.

a. "Up to each city to plan its design of city govt within the broad basic policies determined by the Govt. . . . Eligible voters will nominate + elect officers + officials + org. insts. . . draft ordinances and reg. + provide for their enforcement, subject to . . . military necessity."

"Internal protection will be maintained by the city + the WRA."

May 28 - WH

"You will have your own municipal Council + other municipal authorities. The mun. council will be a law-making body, which we hope to implement with law courts presided over by your own judges. You will be responsible for the internal control of the area. There will not be military guards unless . . ."

.. The sooner you set plans afoot for the establishment of these various agencies (L+O, etc.), the sooner will they be realized and begin to function.

.. Advise that they will need to act only in an advisory capacity to your city.

May 29 - Eisenhower -

2. 11 Reed in Boston June 16

"Pending the org. of this more permanent structure, a temporary system of self-govt will be instituted by the Evancee with the advice, etc. . . . temp govt = representatives, a general council, not more than 30 on a 10,000 unit. = advisory body, representing the Evancee in the formulation of temp. regulations + ordinances until perm. self-govt. work could be set up. Only citizens hold office"



June 5 - Eisenhower memo to Regional Director - <sup>Rec'd July 1</sup>  
System to be announced in near future  
Experience + tangible evidence of aptitude of workers for govt  
necessary first.

Temporary system now

TCC = Block Repres

Vote = all eligible to work Corp, majority vote

Candidate = over 21, no appointed office, citizen

Illustrate —

1. Coordinate with P. staff in preparation of people
2. Apply all admin. reg + policies to block
3. Make reports to P.D. + P. staff  
on functioning of city services
4. Others by P.D.

Election regulations

TCC —

Chairman + Sec.

Mtg. not less than once weekly

Minutes

No ordinances

Recommendations

on health, welfare, recrea, educ., internal admin

Exec. Cte - 5-7

for advice with P.D.

Cter

Judicial Cte - for L + C



Adm. Inst 34 — Aug. 24, 1942 — Kruger

Temporary system

Followed June 5 elect  
18 yr Plurality vote

Permanent gov. —

Org. Commission 30 days after 75% filled

Plan: — City Council (Clerk + Commissioners)

Review by P.D. within 10 days

Approval by majority of voters

Amendments: —  $\frac{2}{3}$  vote of Council } authorized  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  voters petition }  
Majority of voters

Vote — 18

Office — Citizens, 21

All residents on voter + elected officers

Functions of Council: —

1. Code of L & C (no felonies)
2. Resolutions on welfare
3. Funds for city purposes
4. Licenses, not regulate business
5. Other duties by WRA

Judicial Commission

Not less than 3

P.D. review decisions

P.D. delete felonies to elects.

Arbitration for civil disputes

Limitation

P.D. may not make any regulation not conforming with B4

P.D. may establish any org. necessary to fulfill functions of Council until later does it

All in addition to P.D.'s functions in adm., not in substitution for



Oct 1 - City Gov't Manual - Province  
Suggest possible methods for setting up self-gov't  
Purpose: stimulate democratic gov't techniques

TCC - Functions - advise with P.D.  
Make recs to P.D.

1. Parliamentary procedure - rules etc
2. Inform self on org. + function of project
  - a. Hearing with staff members
  - b. Acc, report by chairmannon-members to etc

Judicial Comm. 3-9  
Elected or appointed  
Advise + cooperate with P.D. on L + C

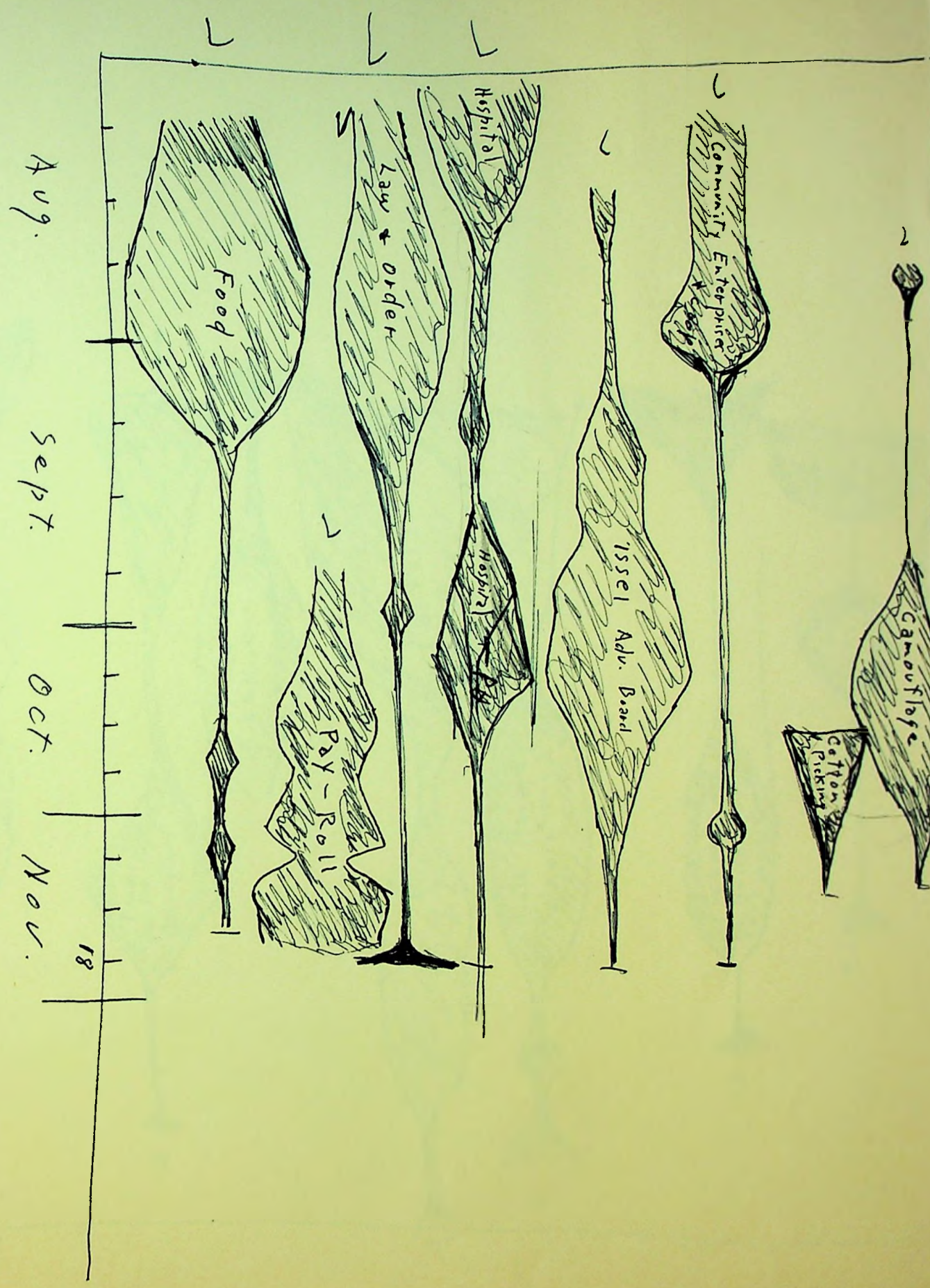
Executive Ct  
Appointed by chairman  
Elected by TCC  
Involved or similar by Clock P.D.

Town Hall  
Perm. Secretary

Perm. Gov't -  
Org Comm - not more than 25

Hint: between P.M. & Commission





Aug.

Sept.

Oct.

Nov. 18

Food

Law & Order

Hospital

Hospital

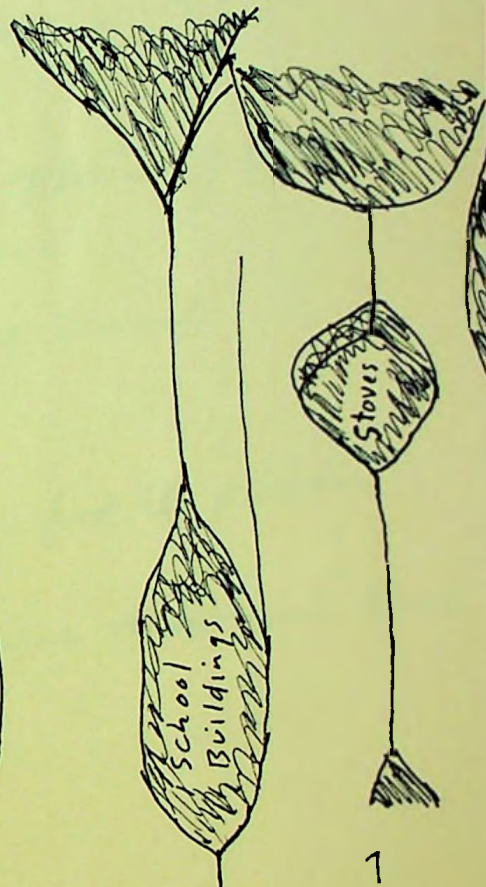
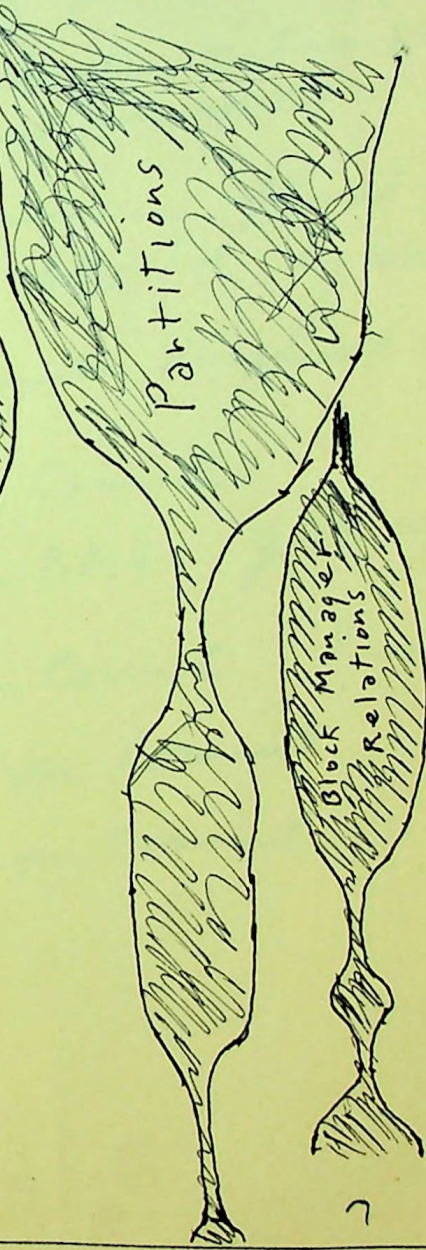
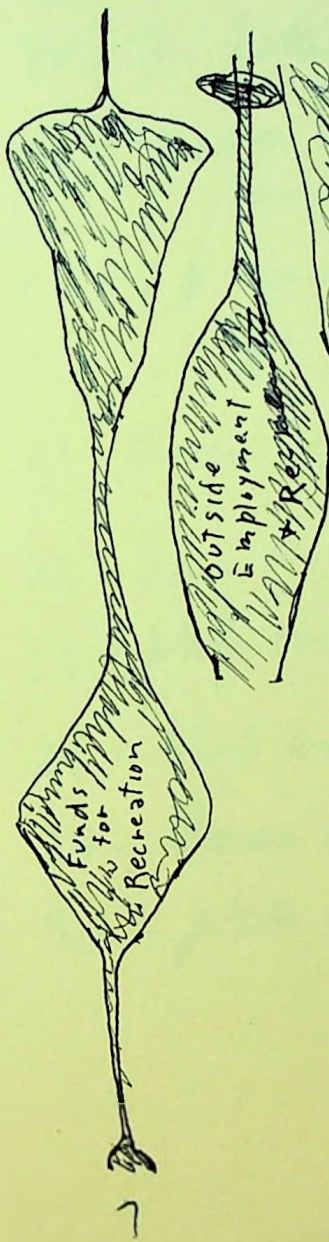
Issel Adv. Board

Community Enterprises

Camouflage

Cotton Picking







## Chronology

- July - 28 - Sec. Gen. Council of II, Kite - Chairman
- Aug. - 5 - P.B. - 10 cts formed by Council  
JSE reports B.M.'s resigning, "pretye"
- 9 - Election for Sept. 1 announced
- 12 - L + O cts to study draft of Code tonight
- 15 - Mr. Potter offers Council seeing books
- 16 - "Israeli Member to have voice in T.C.  
Council Party reported"
- 20 - P.B. announces official appointment of B.M.'s  
for Sept 1st. by email.
- 21 - Perry registers disapproval of Council
- 24 - Haas on Council
- 25 - JSE on B.M.'s JSE on food cts + books
- 28 - Wick on Council Province on Morgan Council
- 29 - Haas on Council
- 30 - JSE on Council



Remember: -

1. The adm. has to get accustomed to self-govt, too.  
Adm. has never been a polit. official & does not understand necessity for working all-out with elected body.
2. Polit. is one field in federal system. Like this idea maximum investment might be given
3. Satisfaction & dis-satisfactions



I see attitude

Questions not met - are they bad? But how to deal with them?

N.B. - Kresna = Kiser "Bill of Rights"

✓ of of Council interests  
B M "  
Adm Stg "  
etc.

Follow personalities as they  
go along.

Causes of better integration in Camp II ✓

1. Conflict between need for going slow on policy & need for providing definite basis for evidence

Council probably created more satisfaction than dissatisfaction  
A good thing in a way - focused issues  
? of long term benefits vs short term

City relations  
Council unable to control IAB

No symbols of Boston unity, only symbols of antagonism

Summary of Council positions & formulations of issues

Summary of actions & personalities



Changes

Religion none

Age

1st Council -

H				=	11
U					= 18
HJ				=	5 +
G				=	1

~~Polity~~

~~Accountant~~

~~Secretary to church~~

~~Produce dealer~~ ||

~~Auto sales~~

~~Interpreter~~

Farmer ||| ||| |

Clinical |||

Dealer |||

~~Bookery store~~

~~Optician~~

Retail |||

~~Florist~~

Prof ||| |

Student ||

Homemaker

Mech. Engineer

Bookkeeper

Food student ||

Lawyer

Student ||



Heas

8/24/42 S.J.

f  
Favor 1 council for 3 units  
Insufficient for admin in 3 councils  
All deal with same

TH = Bronze from experiment

Says doesn't like council work, but shows pride  
in it.



8/1/42 S.J.

Hear - letter to he niche

Boys employed in orientation speaks that  
this is the first time paper since election &  
alien voting

B.M.'s regret not rising, urged by member of staff

Board of Leadership 1 woman would sit on Council



7600

Summary Report - Oct 13, 1942 to E. F. Ferguson, Reg. Atty

"I believe that too often the suggestion of officials at the outset will have too marked an influence on the thinking of intelligent residents."

... I favor democracy to such a degree that I believe in securing the views of the governed. I have always been willing to express my <sup>own</sup> views, when asked, but I have encouraged the residents not to seek my opinion until they have thought out the problem themselves. The educational value of this method is obvious."

"I realize that the Council has been increasing rapidly."

"Some officials mistakenly consider this system (174) as unique in its essential ~~with~~ features... advised above."

"A few officials do not seem to understand the difference between paternalism + self-govt. Others argue that the residents have not had sufficient exp. to govern themselves. ... I believe that... self-govt will flourish in Boston; minority attitudes."



Notes on Ted Haas :-

9/25/42

Jealousy of John Evans' influence on pd. set-up.  
Members of John being called "too easy" by  
the Police Chief.

Call attention to J. Evans absence  
from police picnic.

Says John is kind of person who  
backs down easily, if he  
hasn't been getting enough sleep.

Call B.M.'s overstaffed, a Nazi  
sort of staff.

John Evans is a good guy, too  
good, as they say.

John is short, no many winks,  
just as I was for awhile.

word Shephard

Has a fine mind

Says "Oh damn" when gets a  
note from him to introduce to Council  
gets Wade to do things, this was the  
business, make legal problems  
for me.

Foster

I like Russell a lot. Nice guy.  
He's sort of slow

Head

"You know Wade. Well, he  
pretends he doesn't know some-  
thing. He does of course. That's his  
way."







Questions -

1. Position of Council
2. Relation to B.M.'s
3. Status of people on project
4. Participation of people in Council work
5. Kurata's proposition
6. Status of issai (hinn)
7. Food question, sugar, etc
8. City enterprise projects
9. Children & housing
10. Civil service for police
11. Can say Councilmen not be officers.
12. Illicit collaboration
13. Can say we have police on place
14. When will schools be
15. Nurse aides
16. Cash allowance of \$16 for bad work.  
et al.
17. Social welfare - poor families
18. Young people in police & recreation  
equipment
19. Relation to Student heads



- 20 - going out to work.
- 21 - private enterprise  
fishing tackle
- 22 - nice soldier
- 23 - photography



Food - 5th Council meeting  
Ct report - having \$15 kitchen  
Scarcity of meat  
Irregular delivery  
not admitted by Dr. Best, maybe  
intake

Chen says attitude of Best -  
"always broke, doesn't  
consider".

Meeting was violent  
Best called for manager  
Poor delivery coordination  
Hoyle, etc.

Menu etc established for Feb.  
food

Cooking weeds

Food prices have gone up  
workers not getting enough  
Chen says "maybe food stable".

Amount of funds \$171.38

Good food in Assembly Center  
Closed meeting announced of food Ct.





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Food - 6th Council  
Checking books - blind alley  
Panel of pickler \$171.38  
Investigate bitcham  
Invoices being checked  
Discussion of how they know we  
are getting 37 &

Safe to check member agent  
new 45 & ruling







Actions -

1. First action = appointment of Medical Cte. July 23
2. Formation of Ctee
3. Various handling of complaints
4. Time & place for meetings
5. Home visits on B 'M's.
6. Commid officers meet with Adulst Ethre. Ind. iseri.
7. Food Cte has meeting with depts, etc.
8. Special meeting for Code of Offences
9. Cooler for hospital
10. Chann writes to WRA officials on food
11. Refer I seri report ? to Cte on Elections.
12. Finance Cte proposed for dropping funds from store.
13. Report of Public Health Cte.
14. " " Food Cte - further investigation
15. Code of Offences passed.
16. Discuss tuffin regulations + judicial procedure
17. Food Cte Report.
18. Resolution of report of food Cte.



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Vertical handwritten text on the left side, below the second column.

Large handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a concluding paragraph or signature.



Actions -

19. Report of Social Welfare  
aged, juveniles, intermarried
20. Rec. report - lack of funds  
to keep ball rolling.
21. Public Health report (to Chemist only)
22. Vote of confidence in police force
23. City Enterprises report
24. Committee looks into warehouse  
work conditions
25. Publication of traffic regulations
26. Ivesi advisory election by Ivesi
27. One Ivesi from a general by district  
election.
28. Labor relations report
29. Affiliation of Ctes
30. B.M.'s baseball game
31. Warehouse labor relations report
32. Meet with Ivesi



Handwritten text at the top of the page, including a date and a name, possibly "John Brown".



Vertical handwritten text on the left side of the page, possibly a list or notes.

Main body of handwritten text in the center of the page, appearing to be a letter or a detailed note.

Vertical handwritten text on the left side, below the first column.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, including a signature and possibly a date.



Attitudes & acts of Udm:—

JKE - Include them in the  
Rely on the older generation

Even, Wren, Ringe — admin.  
function is to help

Ringe — Council call for help only  
when need it

Haas — Council to consider general  
policy of project

JKE — DM's — mechanical need for  
attendants on these level  
janitors







Irci -

2<sup>nd</sup> - Chun says effort to Ctes

4<sup>th</sup> - Chun reports irci meeting  
& suggests Advisory Board.

Chun says English language  
"Can't get anything done if not  
in English."

Must be elected by selves (not  
settled) "to avoid charge that  
misci are dominating things."

5<sup>th</sup> - Kurohara - irci spend  
most money at store, hence  
should be present when decisions  
on to finances be made

Does WRA limit work on nets  
to misci?

6<sup>th</sup> - Javors irci + misci  
P.H. etc. thing irci advise

8<sup>th</sup> - the irci language  
irci meet with etc. etc. & then  
concern about family life

9 - Irci states to be disgruntled  
Chun - misci are pretty cozy



Translation into Japanese of  
the names, etc

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*



Lois new questions of  
power.

Set 9.

1. Police "out of LtG's hands" (note reply of "why always to head" move)

2. Can council call Japanese department heads on carpet?  
To Head first - Chum

3. Suggesting that information be routed thru. blk managers.  
Zucc

4. Labor relations - a separate + important problem. Chum doesn't want to break it down.

5. Chum says "we be the law"

6. Probably relation to issei



Cultural lag of children due to

Child rearing - new life manners

Coolest as a factor in child-rearing

Individual awareness of dinner going

Class difference

Paternalism

Changes in re-housing applications



Functions of Oshkosh Project.

Liaison Office between admin.  
& the people

Distribution of soap, water,  
rooms, etc.

Information bureau

Complaint bureau

T H H

8/1/42

Election board



Frank Furutomo Yanaka #46  
30 yrs

May 27 arrived

No assembly center

Own home

Los Angeles

married

1 yr college L.A.  
Commercial

Never outside U.S.

Knows Spanish

Bookkeeper

Buddhist

Brother of Bill Yanaka, 36 yrs.

~~Filed~~  
Typed



Seichi Nomura # 45

May 29

no assembly center

46 yr

Los Angeles

4 yr College - Somers L.A.  
Law

Interpreter

9 1/2 yrs in  
Jap school

Married

Educated Hawaii, born Hawaii

Japan in 1928 - 6 mos

World War - disabled

Buddhist

Robert Kenjiro Sakai #42

Arrived - May 19

No assembly center

Indio, Calif.

4 yrs. U of C

A. B. - History

Japan in 1934 - July - Nov.

Single

From Overseas

Christian YMCA



~~Momura - Camp III~~

Block 6 - Corvick - 27

Miy Imamura - Interpreter

Boston - Waterworks

Talent show announcer  
Trained, no children

Block 38 - Adachi - 25

George Adachi - Student

Los Angeles - Teacher

Boston

Lives with mother, no other  
relatives.

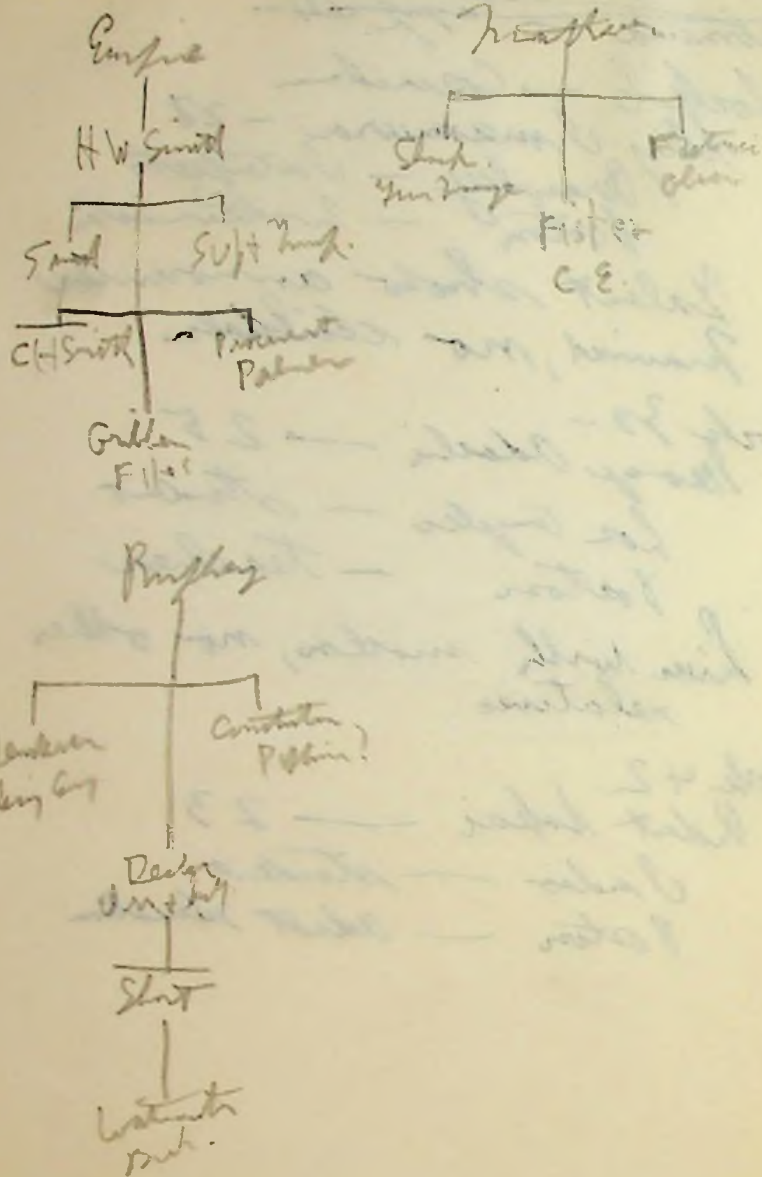
Block 42

Robert Sakai - 23

India - student

Boston - adult education







Ernest Watson

29

L.A.

Ernest

29 C, M.S. Caltech, Grad. Engineering

3 more in paper in 1930

Whe & Sister Jha.

Call the center - Physics Club

Presbyterian

*Thamnotis*

30

Burley

Born Hawaii

29c 3 yrs - 36

Apr. 2000.

single

seen in Japan

From museum

Wade J. P.

*actinotus*

Head of spraying shell, P. J. P.



Hickmii Opuntia

Santha Ana, Cal. Son. Cal.

Smith

Santha Ana J.C. B.S. Econ. N.Y.C.

From manager

Prophet's

Andy Keymaster

36

Contractor, Cal.

Born Calif.

married

December 1901 - 29

Pratt's Island, Japan - '22

Elect. Engineer

Mariner - 1887 - 1901, Toronto

No religion



Gate Mustang

From City.

L. A. (Boyle H.A.)

Pruned

to 90, B.S. - Strongly Pruned

Kalamia + Herb

Pruned. Sprung

Aluminum

38

LA

Born SF

married

MGC BA - Oklahoma

visit Japan 1 mo '31, 8 mo '44-'45

Oklahoma + married here

liked Clinton. Born there



S. Watson

12/3/42 A.H.L.

Arrived about CSE

They not getting together with river or mice.  
People think her - Ophi because of flag, 2.9, when  
I'm not her - Ophi, not are majority of people  
People still believe, impositions will be lower into line  
They not important in Boston

CSE small but more

Walter get what in  
some of it & help to PM explanation of CSE

(N.B. I'll not let's give the ones,  
not capture)

10/7/42 S.J.

J. Kater's organization committee members & instead  
conferences - books, etc.



Sentiments of the Council  
Ch. emp. Ch. not direct & W.A.

~~Outside employment~~

~~Relief aid~~

~~Pay Roll~~

Gen. Govt

Labor Relations (W.P.)

Outside Employment

Cotton-picking

Fair

Trust Fund

Clothing

Council attached to J. P. Powell Plan  
Press

Religious

Morale

~~Employment~~

Information (links  
to blocks)

Self-Govt

C.E.C.

Gen. Govt

Council

Comm. Problems

Draft

Further: —

1. Supply value
2. Trust funds
3. Ch. reports
4. Policy statement
- 5.

Other groups

Posters Decemler &

CPB Constitution and

POC Charter for change in attitude to govt.

also omission of Bill of Rights, etc.

J. Kido as spokesman of "hard-boiled" attitude  
toward US govt, also J. Brennan.

MM



~~~~~  
Out of view -

The development of I-N lives in political structure. Reflection in fashion?

Re-emergence of original reserve plans  
Gradual adjustment to WRA

# of Jersey B.M.'s + Corollary  
with type of block Councils?

Stability of Govt & org.

Conclusions

How Adm. Policy worked out  
How City appeared itself

---

Council policies on major  
issues - how formulated &  
appeared. List & describe  
What Council stood for

Final functions

Also minority opinions

VK - structure industrial,  
but political

Structure of C & C

BM's duties see Nov 30(?)

Just + right of power

Range for rise p. of view

C&C see self as  
educated branch of  
working class AS

"A people's movement to live in"

Several mixed up party in work

"interim letter"

Council of party to take relations



The general strike

1. Causes

A. Immediate

FBI + holding of Richmond  
I, see issue

B. Indirect (through which the strike is related)

No self-gov't

Council treated as children also BM's

Bad labor treatment

Personnel mess

Nice - nice

C. Remote

Day-roll

Stores

D. Emotional basis

+ Anti - inst

anti - Cucc

+ Pro - better

- Pro - Japan

2. Japanese demands

A. City responsibility in law + order

B. Self-gov't in econ. life

C. Race city reputation

3. Caucasian demands

A. City response in law + order

B. Greater efficiency in econ. life

Effects of strike  
Proposed merger with base camp  
Still think gangster pro-ath  
been Orsi - in some strongly  
hinder with hind

8 out of 11 nominees <sup>to Ct of 14 =</sup>  
did council meeting  
but not TIF  
100% time - out in Wash. in  
no apathy.

Orsi (Matsunaka) says not much  
but best man for job.

Excellent decision - not taken like to people  
know depth

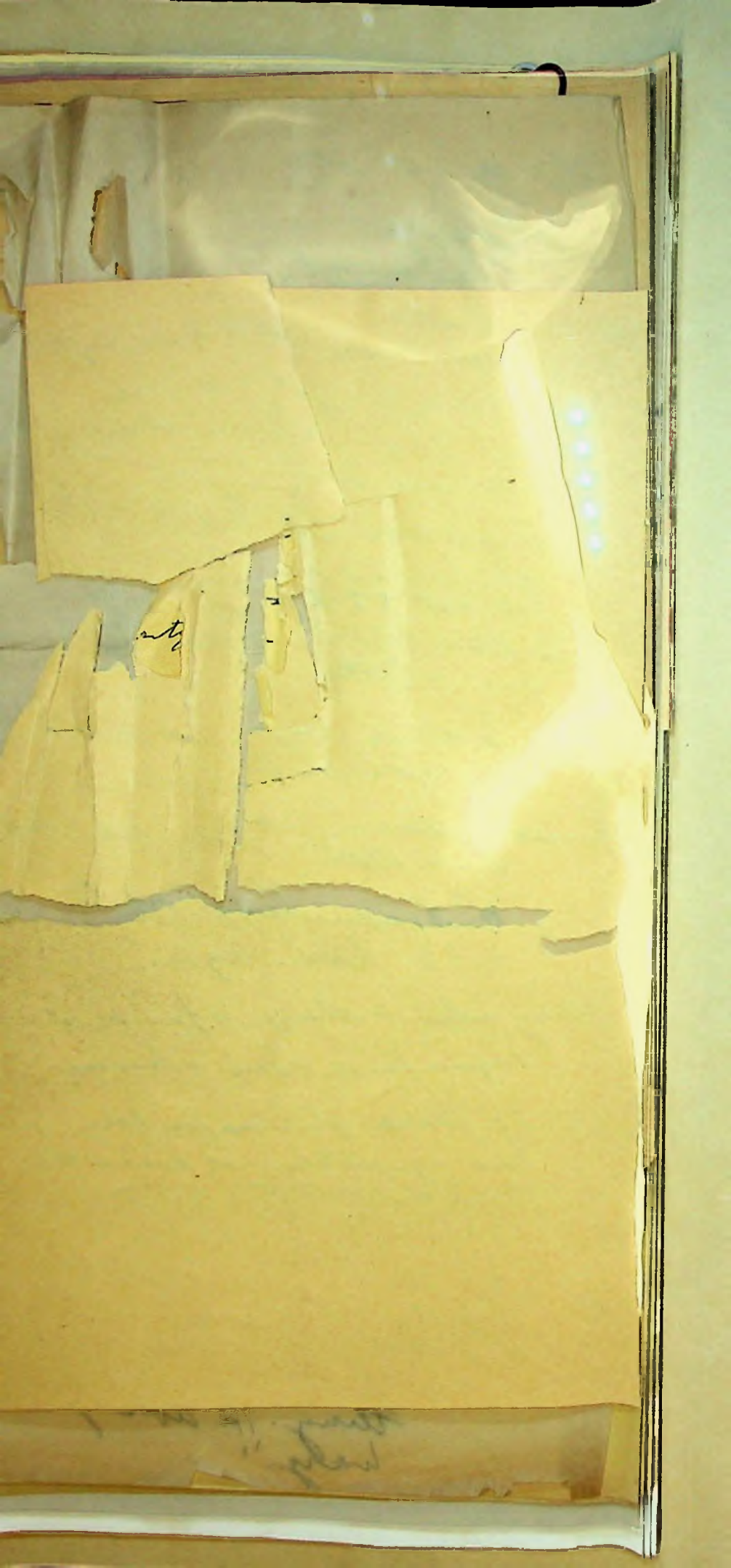
But... it... + 0  
... ..

C.P.B. back again

Many exits + change of personnel =  
acquaintance + trust of leaders

T.H. + V.K. become still less for form +  
less sympathy with events than  
are W.H. + J.E.







## Strike most spontaneous -

1. ~~Threat~~ mention of strike earlier - July
2. Thinking of Uchida case 2 days before
3. Nagai addresses crowd in morning
4. C organized quickly after Council decision
5. Every block represented
6. Insistence on spontaneity by Central Cte

## Izumi dominated throughout

1. at first gathering of mob
2. then council meeting - Japa. language
3. membership of Central Cte = Izumi
4. Leadership in blocks - e.g. 45
5. Final demands called for izumi in govt + jobs
6. Japa. cultural elements, past, flags, music, mtgs, language

## Izumi were moderate, ready to cooperate

1. Demanded only a legal right, no more, did not make demands
2. Put izumi into role of 72, talked to them about rights
3. Added izumi to Central Cte as adm. part person
4. Stopped nationalist demonstrations
5. Shot in terms of a unified city.
6. Wished to assume city responsibility
7. Maintained order during whole period

## Izumi acted like immature people throughout

1. Collapsed at izumi pressure
2. many would not play, more argued
3. a few ran to mama + tattled
4. Izumi became completely izumi in fit of rage

## Intimidation was wholly moral, not physical

1. many izumi were successfully resistant + did not get fired
2. No beatings or other force during the period
3. Picketing as a lawful mode of social coercion was used
4. Complaints of physical coercion have not been made
5. The only active complaint has come from izumi at the very fringe of the culture of the c



Sabotage and irrational demands made no appearance

1. Gov't property was protected
2. Comm. personnel was protected + anti-comm feeling checked
3. The settlement called merely for W.P.A. modification
4. Efforts were made to work out a city plan
5. Concern for children's future was declared + financial policy, schools open, flags removed.

Expressed aims

1. Unity of the city
2. Self-gov't for inner
- 3.

What we have learned from the recent implementation.

1. That the staff does not act or think as a unit
2. That there are provocateurs among the staff.
3. That there is a strong & definite pro-Japanese feeling among the Japanese. (?)
4. That given an incentive, I can organize, get work done, maintain discipline.
5. That the misai leadership was weak & wobbly and without foundation.
6. That loyalty to the administration is present in only a tiny minority of persons. (?)
7. That the city is divided into at least three clear-cut str. of views
8. That FBI terrorism is the most potent of disturbers of the peace = Gestapo
9. "Stick out your necks" "100%"
10. Evacuation division

---

RN - Amer. Personnel - complications



What we have learned from the most important

1. That the staff has not yet been organized
2. That the staff has not yet been organized
3. That the staff has not yet been organized
4. That the staff has not yet been organized
5. That the staff has not yet been organized
6. That the staff has not yet been organized
7. That the staff has not yet been organized
8. That the staff has not yet been organized
9. That the staff has not yet been organized
10. That the staff has not yet been organized

RN - Over Division - Memphis



The centers are here for better or for worse

2 alternatives -

1. Can be worked out on democratic basis

2. Or on "Americanism" basis

1. The former means permitting an autonomy in which the issei figure, with their naturally, volatile Japanese feelings. Being thus some expression will reduce the field of influence of pro-~~the~~ individuals. There will not work, but will intensify the anti (more) feelings. If there is some chance to express themselves, the program issei will develop ~~or~~ anti-administration tendencies are dissipated.

This policy seems to me consonant with the self-govt program of W R A.

2. The second policy requires an artificial maintenance of issei in lower + lower. Dictated regulation of city affairs - the policy is consonant with the W R A policy of "rewarding the issei" for their citizenship. It means a considered and definite policy of relegation of issei to inferior roles + the creation of a very peculiar type of city. It means a great deal of care. Supervision + it means a constant indoctrination + bolstering of issei leadership.

That a democratic basis conflicts with an "Americanism" basis is the inevitable result of the contradiction of evacuation + relocation. I think that all the force set in motion by us have stimulated cultural reversion. The very nature of the segregation in relocation centers means a set-back to assimilation.



Dec 2, 1942

1. At first a civil liberties case  
Engineered by personal loyalty to Uchida  
& based on many frustrations
2. Pro-Axis group became prominent - probably went for an outlet  
played on nisei feelings + swung mob  
to pro-Axis demonstrations
3. Resulted in tense inner struggle - moderate nisei vs radicals  
Moderate nisei with nisei support dominated
4. Moderate nisei emerged in control  
Attempt to create a harmony in city, the  
lack of which had been paralyzing them
5. Most nisei go thru violent reaction against what  
they regard as pro-Axis-dominated revolution
6. The future }  
FBI reign of terror post Dec 7  
Destruction of securities, mystic + confusion  
Reconstruction on a nisei basis - insult  
Anti-American emotions + pro-Axis ideology

ATIT

Smell!

Where were the people he knew?

Was this Paston he saw; <sup>the real</sup> Paston as compared to the fringe of Paston ~~and~~ he knew and with which he worked?

Or is this just something the strike did?

If former, a nice quote for the "settled down" period — a quite stable community of swallows with an administration on ~~the~~ <sup>its</sup> periphery



Strike scene — 11/18/42

Written 8/1/43  
EHS

The acting Project Director got out of his car at the canal bank and headed through the darkness toward the glowing campfires in front of the police station. As he came up to the ~~first~~ group of men and women around the first fire, he looked for faces he knew, scanning those of the young men and the old men and women. He could recognize no one, although the firelight was bright and played over the faces. Sauntering on, he had the same experience at a half dozen more fires. He felt strange for the first time in his six months in Poston. Where were the persons who customarily greeted and smiled at him as he wandered thru the ~~xxxx~~ blocks?

There was an elderly man beside a flaming mesquite trunk who looked intently at the administrator. He seemed to be radiating ~~a~~ defiance, ~~antagonism~~ antagonism. And his defiance and antagonism was ~~xxx~~ repeated on face after face, as the project director glanced at the crowds around each fire. But for the most part men and women were paying no attention to him. They were deep in talk among themselves, their faces impassive, their mood only to be guessed at. Here was an old man explaining quietly to some others--- explaining something in his own language --- years apart and oceans away from Poston. This was the mood of the crowd--- explaining something that they were doing--- explaining to each other, intent and serious. The presence of the project director among them was not important. Their aims and their purposes reached back from something deeper than the dust and barracks of Poston.

At last, to his relief, the project director saw a young man whom he knew by a fire in the center of the crowd. A block manager, one of the young men who had worked with him through all the months of sweat and hurry, on whom he had been relying to get the urgent business of resettlement done. He moved toward the young man, anxious to relieve his sense of uncomfortable isolation by a word with him. Suddenly the young man turned his back and walked quickly away through the crowd. The project director was left alone again, with the gulf still between him and the crowd. He walked into the brightly lighted barracks that served as a police station.

"How are things, Chief?", he asked.

"Fine," said the ~~xxxxxxx~~ Japanese chief of police, "Everything OK, I guess they'll go home in a few hours. It's too cold to be standing out here in the night."

But the crowd staid on for five nights and days and the faces remained as the project director saw them the first night, and the project director's sense of isolation when he moved among them abated only slightly as he learned to overhaul the young men before they could turn away.



December 17, 1942

MEMORANDUM TO: Members of the Community Council  
FROM: Housing Dept., Unit I  
SUBJECT: Request to Residents -- Understanding of housing Situation

The Housing Department has prepared the duplicate copies of the most important items in the "Housing Crisis Report" of December 5. It contains the facts and figures on the present serious situation in the housing of the residents.

Please take this information back to your respective blocks and present the complete picture of the set-up as it exists today.

This department sincerely requests the close cooperation of the residents in the ironing out of some of the difficulties together until some general plan of readjustment is put into effect.

Respectfully submitted,  
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

---

Phyllis Kinoshita  
(Chief of Housing)

Approved by

---

Neil Findley  
(Chief of Community Services)



Duplicate

December 5, 1942

TO: EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND CIVIC PLANNING BOARD  
FROM: HOUSING DEPARTMENT, UNIT I

SUBJECT: CRISIS IN HOUSING SITUATION OF UNIT I

The residents of Poston I have constrained themselves fully 7 (seven) months, holding back, as much as possible, their inner feelings and smouldering emotions in relation to the unendurable housing situation. Today, this restraint may snap at the slightest provocation:

The residents have arrived at the point where personal reputation does not mean as much as the end for which they are struggling. The Housing Department has fully realized the impending danger, so will set forth the facts, figures, and written statements which point to the conclusive peril to the morale and general welfare of the people.

They are as follows:

1. There is not a single vacancy available to residents in Unit I to which maladjusted families and emergency cases can be moved. (A few typical housing cases have been attached to this report)
2. There are almost 500 families living with other families. This means that there is a constant source of irritation and friction within these households.  

|     |                                            |
|-----|--------------------------------------------|
| 394 | cases where 2 families are living together |
| 82  | .....3 families living together            |
| 16  | .....4 families living together            |
3. More than 60% of all changes of address in September and October due to reasons of Overcrowding, Lack of Privacy, and Incompatibility. (The other reasons include Health, Relatives and Friends, Proximity to Employment, Convenience, and Miscellaneous.)
4. Buildings 13 & 14 are for the most part, unpartitioned. (There are 21 families living in unpartitioned buildings)
5. Census Report shows unequal distribution of population in the blocks of Unit I. (See census report) Range from 188 (minimum) to 307 (maximum) in a block.



To Executive Committee  
and Civic Planning Board -2- From Housing Dept., Unit I

6. Schools are using one whole block for educational purposes in each of the other Units, II and III. In Unit I, schools occupy Recreation Halls. The Recreation Department invades the housing barracks in some cases.--Result--shortage of housing space.
7. Some apartments used for Community Enterprise purposes and offices, thus decreasing housing space by so many apartments.
8. Five apartments must be reserved as "Honeymoon Cottages" At present, 4 rooms are held in reservation.
9. In the present housing set-up, some couples or families of 3 occupy a large apartment, while in other cases, families of 7, 8, or 9 occupy the same size apartment. The Housing Department knows that most changes of address requests are made by residents because of friction between families living together. Therefore this department has avoided, as much as possible, the further doubling of families in one apartment.

(What Has Housing Department Done?)

The Housing Department has taken the following steps:

1. Prepared a general plan for Housing Readjustment in Unit I. This plan has been given approval by the Administration and was approved at the Block Managers meeting of November 10, 1942. The Community Council was to discuss this plan on November 18, 1942, but due to the general unrest and turn of events from the routine procedure of community life, this schedule was cancelled. As yet, it has not been presented to the people. Purpose of plan--distribute living space equally as possible and to show, by maps, where partitions are needed.
2. Stopped all moves into Unit I from Unit II and III and also from other relocation centers. Moves within Unit I have been frozen, unless that move would aid or further the above readjustment plan.
3. Requested voluntary movements to Unit II and possibly, III. Unit II has the most available unoccupied apartments for residential purposes at present.



To Executive Committee  
and Civic Planning Board -3- From Housing Dept., Unit I

4. To the best of its knowledge, answers have been prepared by this department to questions which are most frequently asked about the housing situation.

The Housing Department feels that the people should be informed of the latest developments--of what is going on and the efforts put forth by the parties in responsible positions to alleviate this situation.

The Housing Department earnestly requests the Civic Planning Board as well as the Administration, Community Council, and the Block Managers to "drop everything" to take up the crisis issue of the day!

HOUSING DEPARTMENT, UNIT I

---

Phyllis Kinoshita  
Ass't Chief of Housing

(Acting Chief of Housing)

c/c Mr. Head, Project Director  
Mr. Evans--(Block Managers) Ass't Proj. Director  
Miss Findley,--Director of Housing  
Dr. Ishimaru, Chmn. of Community Council

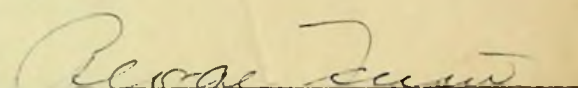
January 19, 1943

MEMORANDUM TO: Caucasian Administrators

FROM: Temporary Community Council, Unit I

The Temporary Community Council of Unit I approved the motion brought from the floor that you are invited to sit in on our official sessions at any and all times that you may desire.

Will you pass the word around that other Caucasian administrators may also attend.

  
George Fujii, executive secretary  
Temporary Community Council, Unit I

c to: W. Wade Head  
John G. Evans  
Ralph Gelvin  
Dr. Spicer ✓  
Vernon Kennedy



January 12, 1943

Mr. [Name] [Address]

Dear Mr. [Name]:

The [Organization] Council of [City] is pleased to have you as a member. We are invited to give you an official [Title] and we are all glad that you may [Action].

All you need do now is [Action] and after [Action] [Action] [Action].

*[Signature]*  
[Name]  
[Title]  
[Address]

Very truly yours,  
[Name]  
[Title]

Wed. Jan 14, 1943

TO THE COMUNITY COUNCIL AND THE RESIDENTS OF BOSTON:

Your representatives having been asked to study and investigate the Garnish Net Factory, which is ready for operation, respectfully make the following report:

The factory is divided into three units. The warehouse, cutting room, general office, and two weaving sheds are located in Boston I. Two weaving sheds are located in Boston II, and one weaving shed in Boston III.

The factory will employ approximately 1000 workers, 475 in Unit I, 350 in Unit II, and 175 in Unit III.

Eight hundred of the workers will be weavers. This work, though requiring speed, is light and can be done by women. Most of the office work can also be done by women. The balance of the workers will be warehousemen, cutters, resters, maintenance men, packers, and supervisors.

The industry will offer an opportunity for those with executive abilities, with the exception of the manager, every job from general superintendent to janitor will be filled by residents.

The work of the factory will be the weaving by hand of barbed wire traps into a net. Although these nets are a protective device, they are for use by the Army and therefore come under the terms of the Geneva Conference, which provides by agreements between nations that only citizens may be employed in their production.

So that the people of Boston could have the benefit of first hand information, your representatives arranged to make a trip to the Gile River Relocation Center to make a study of the net factory which is operating at that Project.

Following was the group leaving Boston on December 29:

|                   |                        |          |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Franklyn Sullivan | Council President      | Unit I   |
| Frank Kushera     | Labor Chairman         | Unit I   |
| George Gao        | Fair Practice Chairman | Unit II  |
| Katsuni Takeshima | Finance Chairman       | Unit III |

On the inspection trip we were accompanied by Theodore Haas, Project attorney, and Vernon R. Wene, Director of Employment. Two full days were spent at the Gile Center during which time we were able to visit the factory and watch the actual work being done. We were able to inspect production records and to talk with many of the residents, both factory and non-factory workers.

Although the factory has only been in operation for two weeks and is at present employing about two hundred workers, we were able to get a great deal of first hand information and to reach certain conclusions on several important points.

1. The working conditions were good. There was no appreciable amount of lint in the air, either in the weaving shed or in



cutting room. While sanitary gauze masks were provided and were worn by some of the workers, those who did not wear them stated that they suffered no ill effects or felt any discomfort from their work.

2. The work, while requiring hand speed, is not heavy and does not require great physical exertion. The weaving crews are divided between men and women. The process of weaving is ideally suited to women and they stated to us that they like the work. In addition to the weavers, there are employed cutters, reefers, warehousemen, maintenance men, office workers, and supervisors.

3. The wages will be on a piece work basis. The weavers will be paid \$4.80 per thousand square feet of net. This wage has been set by the United States Army Engineers and cannot be changed. The non-weaving workers will be paid the average wage earned by the weavers and the supervisors will receive the non-weavers wage plus 10 percent.

From a study of the production records at Gila, your representatives feel that 1000 square feet a day is a production figure that is easily attained, that workers with a little experience and some minor improvements in working conditions, such as adequate and experienced reefing crews to take away and set up the nets promptly, assurance that a sufficient materials for the weavers will be on hand at all times, and so forth, should be able to average 1500 square feet a day. They feel that exceptional workers under ideal conditions might average 2000 feet a day.

Here are the actual production figures for new crews during the first eight days of operation at Gila. These figures were made under conditions that were unfavorable to the workers, such as setting a new factory started, inexperienced workers, and so forth; they are from the office records at Gila and represent the actual production for each individual for the first eight days operation of the factory.

Taking the higher figure of 1500 square feet @ \$4.80 per thousand, this would mean a daily average wage of \$7.20 or 90¢ an hour for each worker. On a basis of 1000 feet a day, it would be \$4.80 or 60¢ per hour.

Your representatives feel that this is not out of line with outside wages prevailing in semi-skilled textile work.

One thousand workers employed at these rates would mean additional monthly payroll for Boston of \$115,000 to \$173,000, depending on production. These figures would be doubled if we decided to operate two shifts instead of one. This amount of new money coming into our community would substantially raise our standard of living.

4. Your representatives feel that while the workers should be substantially rewarded, that the earnings of the factory belong to the community and that all Project workers should benefit since their work is in many cases as hard and is as essential and necessary to the life of the residents as those working in the factory. Your representatives feel that for the factory workers to keep all of their wages and expect the farmers and irrigation workers to grow food for them and the mess hall workers to serve



PRODUCTION FIGURES AT GILA CENTER

| Date       | 6 Man<br>Crew | 8 Man<br>Crew | Girls'<br>Crew-1 | Girls'<br>Crew-2 | Girls'<br>Crew-3 | Fastest<br>Crew | Slowest<br>Crew |
|------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Dec.<br>15 | 528           | 594           | 452              | 506              | 500.2            | 580             |                 |
| 16         | 1320          | 1188          | 494              | 721              | 1007.2           | 1584            |                 |
| 17         | 1320          | 1056          | 767              | 606              | 1178             | 1320            | 528             |
| 18         | 1056          | 1056          | 994              | 990              | 1357.7           | 1056            | 576             |
| 21         | 1056          | 1188          | 1056             | 678              | 1056             | 1131            | 633             |
| 22         | 1056          | 1188          | 1320             | 1320             | 1056             | 1584            | 731             |
| 23         | 1584          | 1386          | 1320             | 905              | 1320             | 1320            | 678             |
| 24         | 1320          | 1386          | 1320             | 905              | 1056             | 1320            | 905             |
| Aver.      | 1155          | 1127          | 965              | 829              | 1067/6           | 1188            | 675.1           |



them and the doctors to take care of them their wives and children, and for the construction workers to build schools for them while receiving only the Project level of \$13 and \$19 a month would be obviously unfair and unjust and would result in a privileged class being created and would lead eventually to hard feelings and disorders. (In case the mess hall workers are already saving, that if the factory workers want to keep all of their wages, they will not serve them.)

By international agreement, the first generation cannot work in the factory and will have to take over a great deal of the burden of camp maintenance and should therefore participate in the increased community income.

After careful consideration, your representatives propose the following general plan:

A. That the factory workers receive the regular Project wage of \$16 and \$19 a month plus their clothing allowance, and that they shall be paid a bonus based on production on the following basis:

| For: | Month  | Day  | Amount |
|------|--------|------|--------|
|      | 26,000 | 353  | 10.00  |
|      | 28,500 | 973  | 15.00  |
|      | 31,000 | 1041 | 20.00  |
|      | 33,500 | 1145 | 25.00  |
|      | 36,000 | 1279 | 30.00  |
|      | 38,500 | 1353 | 35.00  |
|      | 41,000 | 1417 | 40.00  |
|      | 43,500 | 1551 | 45.00  |
|      | 46,000 | 1665 | 50.00  |
|      | 48,500 | 1769 | 55.00  |
|      | 51,000 | 1873 | 60.00  |
|      | 53,500 | 1977 | 65.00  |
|      | 56,000 | 2031 | 70.00  |

They propose that the factory workers should also share in any cash dividends allowed by other Project workers and that the balance of the money, after deduction of \$25 for the subsistence of each factory workers, should go into a Workers Dividend Fund, whether to have one or three Trust Funds to be decided by the Work Coms, this fund to be controlled by elected trustees, and to be distributed monthly to other Project workers who will be placed in a five dividend classification based on the difficulty of their work and its importance to the life of the community.

For example: Physicians would be placed in Class I and would receive the highest dividend, construction, and sanitation the next highest, and so forth. People doing light and non-essential work would receive the smallest dividend share. The grading of the workers can be done by work committees or the Fair Practice Board.

Under this plan the income of the factory workers would work out as follows:



25,000 feet monthly production @ \$4.30 per thousand:  
 Gross Earnings 107.50  
 Less Deductions:  
 Subsistence 25.00  
 Tax 2.40  
 Cash Advance (To worker) 16.00  
 Clothing Allowance (Average) 6.00  
 Bonus (To workers) 20.00  
 The worker would receive \$42 plus dividend share.  
 The Dividend Fund would receive \$50.10

35,000 feet monthly production @ \$4.30 per thousand:  
 Gross Earnings 150.50  
 Less Deductions:  
 Subsistence 25.00  
 Tax 3.35  
 Cash Advance 16.00  
 Clothing Allowance 6.00  
 Bonus 40.00  
 The worker would receive \$55 plus dividend share.  
 The Dividend Fund would receive \$77.65

If one thousand workers' average dividend contribution was \$30, that would give us a monthly dividend pot of \$30,000. With this much money to distribute, the work camps could receive the block as an important community unit and give each Boston block \$50 or \$100 a month to be used for block welfare, improvements, or whatever other purpose the block saw fit to use the money for. As there are 72 blocks in Boston, this would still leave over \$70,000 for workers participation.

Based on 7000 workers, that will mean an average dividend of \$10 per month per worker or on the classification system the physician might receive \$20, the subingation worker 15, and the non-essentials probably \$5 or \$8. If an equal distribution is made, the physicians and the researcher boy would receive the same amount. If more or less money was in the fund at the end of the month, the dividends would of course be reduced or raised accordingly. Should the factory operate on a two shift basis, the figures would be doubled.

Your representatives realize that all figures and proposals are general and are offered for the purpose of giving a general idea of the operation of the factory and how it would affect the lives of the people of Boston.

It is important that the community take certain decisions as soon as possible:

1. Whether they feel that the operation of the factory will benefit the community.
2. What wage distribution plan they want to adopt.

These are general questions and should be decided quickly, as there is always the possibility that the Government will change its plans.



It is understood that due to the recent disturbance, the factory at Wanzear is to be closed down. This means more work for the Boston plant. We feel safe in saying that at present there is at least six months work in sight and it may last longer.

Your representatives feel that while it is important that the people of Boston immediately give the Government and the contractor assurance that they will support the factory, that before actual work begins, they should get certain assurances in writing from the contractor. For example:

They should insist that all workers are fully covered by accident insurance and that all State and National laws relating to health, safety and sanitation are complied with before a single worker enters the factory.

They should insist that all State and National labor laws are complied with.

They should insist that the contractor recognize the Fair Practice Committee as the elected representatives of the workers for the purpose of handling grievances and for the purpose of collective bargaining.

They should insist that all workers be hired through our Employment Office and that merit workers be given first opportunity for employment.

They should attempt to get a minimum wage guarantee for the beginners.

The details of the dividend fund distribution and worker classification can be worked out by the work corps and submitted to the people before the first pay period.

So that the people of Boston may express themselves as quickly as possible, your representatives propose that:

1. That meetings be called in each block or ward and that the report be read and discussed with the people on two separate evenings, the first meeting to be held the evening of the committee discussion, the second not more than two days later.

2. That at the conclusion of the second meeting, those present will be permitted to vote by secret ballot on the issues discussed in this report.

All residents 18 years of age and over will vote "yes" or "no" on the proposition:

"Do you favor the new factory?"

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

1st Cl. Policy

7/23/42

Strig I memorandum made hospital reports  
be made + Cl. app'ts Cts of 3 immediately.



They should attempt to get a minimum wage guarantee for the beginners.

The details of the dividend fund distribution and worker classification can be worked out by the work corps and submitted to the people before the first new period.

So that the people of Boston may express themselves as quickly as possible, your representatives propose that:

1. That meetings be called in each block or ward and that the report be read and discussed with the people on two separate evenings, the first meeting to be held the evening of the committee discussion, the second not more than two days later.

2. That at the conclusion of the second meeting, those present will be permitted to vote by secret ballot on the issues discussed in this report.

All residents 18 years of age and over will vote "yes" or "no" on the proposition:

"Do you favor the A.T. factory?"

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

Evans — His speech to Council 7/23/42  
warned must never be said that Cl did not  
truly represent the people.

- for
1. leaf - good
  2. L + O

Must demand full cooperation of all  
Advice from mother & father



Berge

2<sup>nd</sup> of July

7/29/42

Not possible to make a clear-cut definition of  
the status of the people, in a situation as complicated  
as this.

Bk's re Council

1st Cl Party.

7/23/42

Inspection of relations brought up

Also again at 2nd party

7/29/42



2nd Cl Mtg

7/29/42

Kawatai's Propositions

Fischerman wants to know if they are business of the  
Council & why adm. printed them,  
backing the movement?

Complaints

Council structure

Committee preferences

Mtg, etc.

Jsei - misc relations

Daily check - 10%

How long?

3rd Cl mtg

8/5/42

Cler appointed

Evans explains Mtg's + Comit

Emphasizing gov't property angle

DM's people choice, by Kimball  
Janitor

Housing + Food etc to meet 8/6

Function of Cler

Cl. mtgs in mesaballe

Kitchen complaint

Profits of City store, people asking - 4

39 - Child delinquency, institutions for adolescents

12 - Transport. for Council members



4<sup>th</sup> Cl City

8/7/42

Coolen for hospital - see WH

L+O etc report

Code of Offenses - Gambling, vagrancy, assault, theft  
Chief of Police speaks for equivalent to Code

Misdemeanors

Penalties - fine + jail, no forced labor - no debarment

Juvenile definition - 16 yrs = working age

(Quintan district)

8/11/42 S.J.

Stimulus's letter to Brinme + Kneier on

Auto

no-between (JMA) to U.S. + WRA

From hall, after basic housing, food, schools

Police lodges, etc.



5<sup>th</sup> of 2<sup>nd</sup> q.

8/12/42

Johnson made letter to Brown & Kerner

Israeli participation - Adversity, language(?), mechanics, machinery,  
election, quota, affected by fascist council(?)

City. Govt. funds - Genuine etc - \$300

Food etc Report - bad conditions

Violent city

Best antagonists

Panel of picketers

Work Projects etc on camouflage

Only misc

Code of Offenses

vagrancy - "all waste of goods"

Illinois Coalition

Board of Judges

Juvenile office

Civil service exams for cops, etc

6<sup>th</sup> Cl Party

8/19/42

Ch. = District of Columbia for absorption

Code of offenses - V

Block Managers' selection

Petition from Block

Food Cte

Brooks = kind alley

Smith says kitchen inefficient

Board of health

Vote of confidence in Food Cte

Petition for removal of policeman

Social Welf. Cte

Old people, poor, juveniles

Recreation - funds lacking

Education - credit, buildings

Health Cte - murals, aids, coolers now in hand.

Work Projects Cte - shortage of equipment in yard.

Equal wages in yard, etc.

Bldg of housing - plans  
Crowded housing



7th of Party

8/26/42

W.H. said to go slow  
Lead system for Israel  
Police force note of confidence  
after discussion of pellets, etc.  
Indigent aid  
Public Rel. Cts on fees release  
U.S. city going for etc. etc.  
City Cmt. report  
Finance etc  
Store well conducted - answer

8<sup>th</sup> of Party

9/2/42

Rider Consideration shown in  
Finance Cte appointed

L + O Cte  
Buy steady food

X. B. Cte

Swimming signed by grade  
County of Win Brook

Radio station for 3 weeks

Newspaper in City cut

Outlying Cte of Opponent Prof. Reg.

Only one non-Caucasian

Incident at III (Hans on outside)  
Arison

Complaint over false fire alarm  
Ch. says Cte not go direct to O.D.

WH talks on S.F. Conference

1. @ various employment Gen
2. City allotment
3. Charity and welfare
4. Cooper to be
5. Religion winter

6. 50¢ a day added to fund rates

20 cases for relief reported

Recreation funds - none

W H - throwing of rocks at Caucasian

Bashed wire fence around slide camp

Grindstone

Stores nearly empty

Outlook

Screen

Joint mtg of B.M.'s + Council approved

Council car

Hans sends W.R.A. fishing on Council

#34 (?)

Private enterprises?

Election of recess council instead of  
officers.

W. P. Cte

Sort factory with J.D. Foreman

Educ. Cte

20% kind idea on teachers encouraging family life

P.T.A.

School holidays

Food Cte - 11 unsatisfied food services

Check on 45¢ (?)  
Rest to leave (?)

Whittier of 2nd + 1st



young people in the park  
Recreation fields for Victory Gardens  
Equipment for recreation  
funds?

Consolidate athletic headquarters  
Recreation overloads  
Separate religion from it

Permanent post  
Have some "miscellaneous" in front of TCC function"  
after Boston III

9th cl. mtg.

9/9/42

Ann - police to P.D.

P.R. Cte

Food system - V  
Fair booth

Casei note for IAB - V

IAB - 1 to block + 1 to food - V

BM + Council get mtg  
Partitions where conflict

Reve Cte

money needed  
P.P. plan rejected - distortion  
\$500 to rec. by Crutten  
money from Fair

W.P. Cte

labor relations - wellhouse, quinn  
Francis's attitude

Health Cte - Hospital financing - V  
Lounge odors } complaints  
Drainage under kitchen }

Food Cte -

new steward

2 + 6 Cte -

new officer - V  
Buffie Code into J.P.A.

Rumor that Council had voted for Corps 31-5

Relief aid

Uncomputer dept. Heads - 12

? of calling dept. heads on carpet?

Jury selection

Publicity to trials - PB + outside - 22

Banking facilities

Police dept "out of order" - 45



10<sup>th</sup> cl. Mtg.

9/16/42

Electon set for IAB  
Council sec. to refer etc  
Bk ball game + ref not paid  
P.R. etc  
Brook  
Money to etc, etc.  
Soc. Welf. etc  
Making Housing Survey  
W.P. etc  
Warehouse labor trouble  
heat, power, etc, broken  
Outside employment  
Conditions  
workmen's cooperative  
Private enterprise  
Yieldy trouble  
Memo to WH  
Misc. soldiers

No desks or chairs for school  
Photography shop  
Pre-trial speaker  
Indiana etc to green school  
Blm. govt - 3 Camps  
Office space for Council  
Funds not yet set up for relief  
Jesse meet with Council  
Head addresser  
must frequent questions of week  
1. Relief  
2. House  
3. Council met referring to House  
4. Lack of equipment  
5. Council construction  
6. Jesse in Corps = 1 year  
? Partition Ceiling? Referrals to work outside?  
School outside      raise wages

11th Cl. Mtg

9/23/42

Trial bond for 4 beating case  
Nominations - V

Kaitea resign to go out - V

Kaitea resign - V

IK speaks on outside employment

F P C

Outside employment  
Workmen's Compensation

P. R. etc (History of work)

B. O. reports

P. R. release news

Belonging

ask for news with B.M.'s  
75 for athletic refs.

Crematory & hospital

Educators etc

Reception

PTA

Budget - too big  
ways for teacher

Tiskin trouble seller

Person Org etc elected

Working hours

changing time



12<sup>th</sup> Cl Duty

9/30/42

Personal Service Business

VK

Ch East report to be in suit

"Bid of bid while social problem of 1942"

DA B election returns

Election dispute in 36

accept - V

Info. on protection, stores, housing, etc.

News from Kaito in Utah

Also had news

Loc. well. etc - survey

workers not in field early

Rec. groups sponsored by blocks and groups

Inter-religious Council

X rise more active than Pundit

Children's future, few views

Young B M's older than old

literary work, speech, housing

Code of Offenses amendments  
~~etc~~ changes for fair & education

W.P.C. etc

FPC

Camouflage

labor = zero

= key of dynamite

"Sabotage"

Education for workers

Unions

Threats for unloading - 39

Education = Council's job

TH - malicious rumors

Statistics on labor - more to look on 2nd

Persia policy to meet with W.H.

Ch. says group to meet with W.H.

NJ on policy & P-B

Subscription

Beauty Contest

J a B

10/7/42 S.J.

1stnty. — diff. orth, not repeated by them

Disorder, 2 languages

Clap for order by J srei

Forceful speaker

Crematory

risai = song repetition

2



13 Cl duty.

10/7/42

Issie's meet with Council  
Issie's room in

Crematory

Promiss talks with Mr. Jones about  
24, 25, 26, etc.

P.B. editorial on  
Resolution

W.P. Cte

Comm 21st

Education on job - 36

12 - got to have basic policy on  
what changed we made some  
written statement

Adm meet again tomorrow  
Chairy filing - a resolution - V

Personnel Service Bureau under City Govt.  
with trust fund - V

BM hall game collection

Postpone Cong election 90 days - V

Yine signal

to get a minimum wage guarantee for the  
beginners.

The details of the dividend fund distribution and worker classification can be worked out by the work corps and submitted to the people before the first pay period.

So that the people of Boston may express themselves as quickly as possible, your representatives propose that:

1. That meetings be called in each block or ward and that the report be read and discussed with the people on two separate evenings, the first meeting to be held the evening of the committee discussion, the second not more than two days later.

2. That at the conclusion of the second meeting, those present will be permitted to vote by secret ballot on the issues discussed in this report.

All residents 16 years of age and over will vote "yes" or "no" on the proposition:

"Do you favor the 1st factory?"

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_



14 Cl Intg

10/14/42

Crematory moved  
Coop elections not settled  
Trust Fund - ch IAB, TEC, BM - V  
For cotton picking  
Log biting - license - C of O  
Pay roll procedure  
Ref. to ~~W.P. Cte~~ WH  
Regulation & WH  
Kroden  
Overly discourage it  
Stover - 1 mo. HHT  
Dental school - info.  
P.A. system  
Fair Booth  
Met epula

Food Cte - no report

W.P. Cte -

F.P.C. - virtual mine

Cotton-picking - trust fund

Project protection

no action

Recom. on stover

S.O. inspection + M.C.'s

Announcement for cotton-pickers

1934  
1935  
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2025

It is the intent to get a minimum wage guarantee for the  
beginners.

The details of the dividend fund distribution and worker classification can be worked out by the work corps and submitted to the people before the first pay period.

So that the people of Boston may express themselves as quickly as possible, your representatives propose that:

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All residents 18 years of age and over will vote "yes" or "no" on the proposition:

"Do you favor the Art Factory?"

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_



15 cl duty

10/28/42

~~Committee, Dept of Education~~  
~~10/27/42~~

Officers of IAB introduced

Pub. Health checking days

Private enterprise in IT - Coolidge  
Arrested

late delivery of telegrams + special delivery mail  
Memo to WH + PG

I see not allowed to work on Cam. Not  
Cook to be cleared by report duty

Memo on Jhr. - Case relations JEL

No restriction on entry in Japanese  
Koolen limited to 25¢ to B4's

Housing Rte -

Quintana - G. Ferguson - going to office  
Steel Cots

Fractures Insurance

Food Cte -

Improved, Best price

Top or hint books?

Bealony + Wiener

Milk Baby food

Fair Cte proceeds

Working at 31 mi - mirrors

Portmore

Food + fair, residuals

Fair booth out

W.P. Cte

FPC - Committee to contact workers

PTA entertainment

Ch - Council not reporting books

Screens

Changey time

Initiation of Canteen

Cotton - Adm went out laundry

... should attempt to get a minimum wage guarantee for the  
beginners.

The details of the dividend fund distribution and worker classi-  
fication can be worked out by the work corps and submitted to the  
people before the first pay period.

So that the people of Boston may express themselves as quickly as  
possible, your representatives propose that:

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issues discussed in this report.

All residents 16 years of age and over will vote "yes" or "no" on  
the proposition:

"Do you favor the new factory?"

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_



16 Cl Party

10/28/42

Council picked Cotton \$57.12

JAP report - Cotton + Grain in last party

Kennedy apology - V

VK - Cotton

Importance to Omaha V. - mass party in Parker

Appeals as farmer to farmer, not war

? long or short staple

By blocks

School funds

JA thinking good thing

eyes of nation - public relations

Hat - favoring at sports events (I)

No answer on <sup>Monday</sup> pay roll resolution  
? in blocks? screams on

FPC - not there - out

COOL discussion

Jenni don't know who don't - 22

Yamamoto on trustee diff

P. B. - 90 days postponement

17 Cc City

11/4/42

Memo on speaking trends to O'Connell  
Closer relationship with UAB  
& advisors

Cary & Harris on schools  
Hi school problem  
WRA on school plan  
City problem

John - WIT's problems  
Cte from II + III  
Don't make demands on adm.  
ask Cary to follow up on this signal

Meet with UAB before - V  
A into Cte

Food Cte  
Milk reduction ? How fight this?  
? interests?

Yimmie Cte  
Relationships to Rec, etc.

W.P. Cte  
FPC - not disclosing  
no info.

Cotton  
Hi school groups  
Block funds  
Race feeling better

Bldg + bridge Cte - 39

City Hall  
Park  
Mogaki on plan + long  
Poplin too busy

Storer + Chimneys  
Petitions in House to do our work

P.B. - trusting reputation - 39

Recreation  
City est. set-up, cabinet  
Hot parking - ordinance  
Zones - why Heat set.

Judo hall  
Suspension of permits  
Bureau of WRA letter Boston go to WCCA

Managers



18 Cl 25

11/11/42

Moving people for school bldgs  
Housing dept report on I

Tophin

Materials for schools - hi priority

Outside conditions, etc

Doesn't know how long  
moving bldgs.

Traci - why not temporary ~~ones~~  
for schools?

Collier

Self - govt

Outside interest

Schools + housing

move bldgs from Camp II - V

Efer sec. for Cl - V

Cl car

VK announces job

Pay in II - W.P.

clothing allowance not begun

Relief - don't know

Collier promises pay not to be more than

3 what he tried

McClellan got WRA on issue right

19 cl mts

11/18/42

Resignation of TCC on Uchida Case





21 Cl Inty

12/17/42

Prisei Ctee

Ranger on Just. Com. — V

Relation of CEC to TCC — 39

Advising to WH

TCC legislative, consult with B.D.

Exec. Sec. of TCC — V

LRB on Comm. Act

60% of class limits, 40% not

CEC says misdeeds in  
discrimination

Powell

Org. of Com. Act

Comm. Act Ctee to study

Imp. + L.R. Ctee = WP Ctee — V

Function of Ctee

Two-chamber plan

Recognize JFD as advisory



22 Cl Party

1/6/43 ~~1/11/43~~

1st visit JAB ~~1/11/43~~  
Double chairmanship

CVK - Powell Plan  
Cte to work on

WH - New Year's meeting

P.R. Cte -

Kido resolution  
James for questions  
John Langens in P.P.  
Centralize papers  
Directors WH on James  
Chairmanship  
Pro-Axis release

Report on Kila visit on ~~1/11/43~~ 20.

London, most pay, clothing.

Intention - ✓ Cte report

Report on Casa next at Kila  
District of London with more, etc.

city director

St. Will LAB + BM 1/2

23 Cl City

1/13/43

Curr. net - 39

Info  
Report on Parish bet Factory  
Divisional plan

?/3 3 units on divisions

Reason 1 that found - V

Status of "Elder Ben"?



24<sup>th</sup> Cl Mtg

1/14/43

Jt. Mtg.

Honor Court

Proposed decision of arbitrator for  
C.E.C. + J.A.B.

25 Cl City

1/15/43

Howie James

Titles + Connections

Money from Fair

Nov. 24 Bro. in spirit

AP reports

News in Japanese

Copy of paper

Prod of Manjia Estimation

Old stories

Council coverage

CEE release + Council release

CEE (Inquiries) urge action on  
press immediately. None is  
taken in this city.



26 cl Inty

1/18/43

at West B.M.

Minutes for Board 7

Transportation between camps, passes

Low-flying airplanes #'s. } memo

High production + quality

Manufacture of charcoal + ice cream

Regular meeting of cl - V

New releases thru after sec. - V

Activities of LAB + C&C

Shake hands

Supplementary report on Cam. Net

Promiss, its election

Outward Affairs

Boards leave

Hornig + Elmer Cles to meet with school on his school problem.

Financial report

P.R. Cles on Jones independence of exercises in press all news.

Director of J.P.A. editor

Congressional report - Jones to sup- press but pulling on jumping

Consolidation of III Camps now

Cam Net will come in despite vote

Invitation to Camce to attend Council - V

27 Cl City

1/21/43

Misc only (after vote on Com 2st)

Prime report

Relief

Report on Com. net vote

Primordialism of issue

Report back to blocks - V

Housing & Schools

Vacate block by lottery - V

Cte on Adm. of Unit I

P. R. Cte -

Secured edition



2nd T.C.C.

6<sup>th</sup>

1/15/42

Investment on Mr. Jones.

AE (CEC) tried to push record on press - Unsuccessfully

2nd T.C.C.

gt

1/21/43

Finances

Relief

Comm. net - election report X

Schools - draw list X



The Techniques of Organization

The Issues + Post-Strike  
Organization

2nd T.C.C.

7th

1/18/43

Instruments for lead 7

Case Net - electricity - X

Power for transport

Power charges - X

Low-flying airplanes X

Instruments Cases. to setup - X

High production

Charcoal + die cream.

Repairing city X

Press releases than Exp. Rep X

Mediation of CEC + JAO X



*The Mechanics of Organization*

*The Street Post-Office  
Organization*

The details of the dividend fund distribution and worker classification can be worked out by the work corps and submitted to the people before the first pay period.

So that the people of Boston may express themselves as quickly as possible, your representatives propose that:

1. That meetings be called in each block or ward and that the report be read and discussed with the people on two separate evenings, the first meeting to be held the evening of the committee discussion, the second not more than two days later.
2. That at the conclusion of the second meeting, those present will be permitted to vote by secret ballot on the issues discussed in this report.

All residents 18 years of age and over will vote "yes" or "no" on the proposition:

"Do you favor the act factory?"

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

2nd T.C.C.

7th

1/18/43

Institute for land 7

Case net - election - X

Power for transport

Power charges - X

Low-flying airplanes X

Institute Cases. to setup - X

High production

Charcoal + die cream.

Regular city X

Power release than Exp. key X

Redirection of CEC + JAO X



2nd F.C.C

3rd 25

1/6/43

VK on Powell plan

Resolution on Pishu letter

Japa. language newspaper

Centerville memo

Irving Mr. James

Hila Report X

Clotting + luncheon

City directory

2<sup>nd</sup> TCC.

5<sup>th</sup> party

1/14/43

CEC arbitration

Honor Court

Agreement with CEC on  
let use all Japanese + all  
limit fence in portion

$\frac{2}{3}$  vote of respective committees



2nd T.C.C.

4th Party

1/13/43

Clear net

BM & ZAB, + TCCG permit

2<sup>nd</sup> T.C.C.

2<sup>nd</sup> Mtg

12/17/42

Relation to CEC

TH - CEC = Technical Consultants

Members of Law Dept. on J.C. X

Person Secretary X

Comm. 2<sup>nd</sup> - to be raised by CEC-LRB

J.P. on Comm. Act. Structure

Relation to LRB

Robson says people must decide on Com Det.

Function of Cts

Recognizing J. J. Council as J. A. P. X



2<sup>nd</sup> T.C.C.

1<sup>st</sup> mtg

12/16/42

Election of Officers WH with a CEC  
VK (did not mention CEC)

Housing - Kinoshita

MC - Zuckerman (long)  
Bldgs (good first of school)

CEC recos. on Carr. Let

X Cte on Carr. Let

X Separate mtg of Dasei

It is understood that due to the recent disturbance, the factory at Wenzner is to be closed down. This means more work for the Boston plant. We feel safe in saying that at present there is at least six months work in sight and it may last longer.

Your representatives feel that while it is important that the people of Boston immediately give the Government and the contractor assurance that they will support the factory, that before actual work begins, they should get certain assurances in writing from the contractor. For example:

They should insist that all workers are fully covered by accident insurance and that all State and National laws relating to health, safety and sanitation are complied with before a single worker enters the factory.

They should insist that all State and National labor laws are complied with.

They should insist that the contractor recognize the Fair Practice Committee as the elected representatives of the workers for the purpose of handling grievances and for the purpose of collective bargaining.

They should insist that all workers be hired through our Employment Office and that merit workers be given first opportunity for employment.

They should attempt to get a minimum wage guarantee for the



(5)  
Oct. 12, 1942

Press Bulletin

Tour of cotton fields--- 200x acres --- Kennedy, Takahashi,  
Hiraoka.

Farmers explain ease of picking long staple with 3  
fingers.

Announcement made that employment offices in three camps  
will take volunteers at \$18 a month, remainder going to  
general community trust fund.

Press Bulletin

Oct. 11, 1942

Camp II pre- Fair Practice Cte votes for \$19 outside employ-  
ment wage and Evacuee Trust Fund for Work Corps

*Cotton - Pickering*



Kennedy

Oct 14, 1942

Gets idea of importance of cotton picking for public relations.

"It would be a good thing for public relations. You know some of the things that have been said about cotton-picking and the Japanese workers not doing it. Now here is a cotton area right at our back door. It would be a good thing for Foston if it could be said that we had pitched in right away and picked the cotton. It was there and there was nobody to do it and Foston pitched in and did the job. And there's \$30,000 in wages to be picked up. It would be a feather in our cap. "

1912

...

...





Oct. 14, 1942

Employment dept. heads

Tanaka(I) --- Incentive necessary, wont go out if for  
trust fund.

Make a picnic of it.

Fifty cent clothing allowance extra to each picker.

Faint, illegible text on a cream-colored page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is too light to transcribe accurately but appears to be organized into several lines.

A blank, aged, yellowish-tan page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. A small metal paperclip is attached to the right edge of the page.



Oct. 14, 1942

Work Projects Cte members:

Decide on stand for protection of project.

Admit that this means socialism and are in doubt about  
whole programme of community fund

Kennedy

Oct. 14, 1942

Gets idea of getting one picker from each block, having B.M. responsible for one only.

Proposes this to Katow and Sugimoto for proposal at council meeting in afternoon.

Idea concurred in by employment heads of I and III

Presents threat of Head deciding differently from council



Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Ishimaru: It looks like the main subject around now is the trust fund. Apparently it's to be controlled by the Japanese who will presumably be elected by the people.... There will be three persons to work on this. It doesn't have to be any American, that is, Caucasian, on this board of trustees.....

Kawahara: Would this board be temporary?

Ishimaru: Well, it would start the cotton-picking off. Nobody would want to go out if they didn't know who is going to take care of the money in the trust fund.....

Yano: This is our own money, not the government's.

Vote taken and passed to set up trustees of fund.

Block 43: This ought to be set up on a permanent basis so that people will feel that the money is being taken care of properly right straight through.

Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Katow:..... The other point is about these cotton workers going out on a \$19 basis and turning in the surplus to the Trust fund. We are thinking of setting up this trust fund.

Block 16: Will the funds be distinguished with the three units?

Ishimaru: It's got to be worked out in terms of one unit. The work is going to be worked out proportionately between the three camps, that is, so many workers from each camp in proportion to the population. That is the theory of the thing. ....

Kasuga: If three funds are set up it's going to create a lot of difficulty because people will be going back and forth between the camps.



Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Katow: Now about this cotton deal. You know Mr. Head might say people could go out and get paid full wages. What are you going to do if he does?

Block 16: It looks to me as if we are making a protective move for the center.

Kanegae: Well, I think it's right that these people won't go out what with wear and tear on their clothes and all that. None are going to go out. It would be protection for us that way.

Saito: Well, isn't this matter of whether they go or not up to the project director? We are acting for what we think is for the good of the project.

Katow: Well, then we say that we present this to Mr. Head and in case no workers go out, then what about it?

Block 16: Is it our job to push all of these things? If we get behind the cotton project then are we going to push all outside employment and things?

Sugimoto: Well, when we make this for the good of the project, it means that we have to get behind and preach socialism; that's what it amounts to.

Katow: The theory is just the same in connection with cotton that it is for the camouflage net.

Ogawa: Well, we can tell them in the blocks what's what, but we can't tell them they have to do anything.

Oct. 14, 1942

Council Meeting

- Ogawa: These people are going to think only of themselves. I know that most of them, if they get out there, will stop when they have done \$19 worth.
- Katow: Well, if this doesn't go through, do you propose a change in it?
- Ogawa: This way we have it now, it forces them to stay in. Is that what the people want? Do that or to stay in?
- Kuwahara: Well, this is out in an Indian Reservation. Might be a little inducement. You can go out and get some ice cream and work one or two days and make some sort of picnic, you know.
- Amano: We can't change this now. The regulations has already been accepted by Camp II and I by the councils.
- Katow: If there are not enough workers----
- Fujii: Maybe the employers could give some shoes or something like that.
- Nomura: Why worry about the consequences? Our job is done. What Smoot is talking about is not our job.
- Katow: Then the council is ready to stand by the regulations?



Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Ogawa: If they want this cotton picked at Parker and things like that, why dont they evacuate more people from California to do it. We got our problems. We got our troubles. We are human beings, too. Why dont they evacuate more people for the job?

Katow: The people on the outside arent thinking about that. They wont think about that.

Saito: Well, I suppose you think it will be any better if we do go out and pick cotton.

Katow: All the committee wants is the council's decision, If no workers turn out, then that's your headache. That's what we could say to Mr. Head.

Amano: Why add that?

Katow: We have to add that, dont we? We could just say we made a ruling. (Laughter)---- we did our duty.

Amano: We dont have to add that at all. We could stop right there.

Katow: (Sitting down) Dont forget, you guys voted that way.

Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Miwa: We have to explain this thing to the people. We understand what it is.

Amano: (Interrupts) We dont understand it either.

Miwa: We do understand it. The people dont understand it. We got to have to explain this thing to the people. We have to educate them in the whole matter.

Nomura: We are just temporary aren't we? Lets leave this thing up to the administration. That's not our job as the temporary council.

Katow: We got to have some kind of answer, dont we?

Nomura: Aren't we going to have an election to decide these things? Decide whether we're going to have a trust fund or subsistence payments?

Miwa: We've got to explain this before we do anything on cotton.

Ogawa: Well, we are not policemen. We cant recruit people.

Katow: The whole question is, if there are not enough workers, then what?

Amano: You are way off the subject there. We are trying to concern ourselves with the welfare of the people. That's our job.

Katow: I see it that way myself, but what does the council want to do on this thing?



Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Kawahara: Now there might be a reason if Mr. Head is encouraging this cotton picking. This land is held by the Indian Service and there might be repercussions. Now the way I see it, maybe Mr. Gensler did his part. He helped out when we came in here. He gave us a lot of help. Now maybe there is a feeling that we ought to help back in return. Maybe it's tied up with this Indian Service business.

Saito: Well, if that's the way it is, let him come out and say so

Council Meeting

Oct. 14, 1942

Kennedy: When is this announcement for the cotton pickers going to take place? When could we expect cotton pickers to be ready?

Ishimaru: Monday, if any at all come? How about it, Mr. Kennedy, do you want to say something about this?

Kennedy: No, it's allright with me.



Press Bulletin

Oct. 21, 1942

Crawford issues statement saying that \$25,000 of cotton-picking wages will go to individuals at \$19 a month and \$35,000 will go into trust fund for eventual disbursement to working residents.

Cotton wages announced as \$4.00 per 100 for long staple and \$2.50 for short. B.N.'s are taking names of people.

P.B.

Oct. 22. 1942

Editorial on not letting down even if usual pay incentives  
of outside are not present in Poston. Appeal on in-  
dividual character basis.



F.B.

Oct. 23, 1942

Tanaka of Employment I announces emergency crew of five high school boys "to overcome shortage of labor found here by outside harvest work and the beginning of fall schools.

FB.

Oct. 24, 1942

Oct 22--- meeting of "community leaders" in staff room  
and decision for B.M.'s, councilmen to start the new  
move by going themselves during the "crucial period."



F.B.

Oct. 27, 1942

Voice of an Issei---- Reconsider trust fund. Believes general consensus of "workers" is against it. Many believe it "might develop into something very sinister in its nature and finally into un-American ideas like Bolshevism."

Equalizing pay will result in creating an independent state within the U.S.

"The creation of an evcuce trust fund out of the earnings of hard workers without their consent amounts to a despotism which can only be practiced in the USSR but not here.

Not here for lifetime. This war will not destroy financial structure of U.S.

Fund means sponging on some other honest guys earnings in some future date.

Store alright but ~~xxxx~~ no fund should be forcibly rested from hard working men and women.

Those who voted for it should see how terribly hard cotton picking is.

Council Meeting

Oct. 22, 1942

Koga: Is this long or short staple cotton?

Kennedy: Both. I assume they will not check that much.

----: What of compensation?

Kennedy: Paid for at four cents a pound.

Yano: Will it be put into the rust fund or is ~~it~~ the person to keep the money.

Kennedy: Pay will be secondary. Total earnings wouldn't be more than five or six dollars. I'm sure you can deduce that later. It wouldn't be much money for each individual perhaps \$1.50 to \$2.00 per day, but in the aggregate will be quite a sum. The question is whether we feel cotton crop is vital enough to pick.



Council Meeting

Oct. 23, 1942

Issei adviser: I think it is a good idea, but I don't know if we could get our people or not. We may need some block managers to help us.

Isimaru: I talked to my block and even older people thought that for one day they would be glad to do it. It may take a few days to build up the feeling. I did it in my block last night.

..... Isimaru: Issei council will meet tomorrow and hurry this thing thru--- perhaps by beginning of next week. They in turn will consult the block managers and block councils and see what we can do. Is that agreeable with everyone here?

Council Meeting

Oct. 28, 1942

Katow: I think we ought to contact Camp 2 and 3 about this. We  
have been working on this as one problem all along.  
.... Kennedy: Do you want me to contact the other camps for you?



Council Meeting

Oct. 28, 1942

Mathiesen: What has been the reaction of the farmers?

Ishimaru: I found them really thankful, especially one man. He came out of the car and said, "You Japanese might think us Americans have feelings against you, but we've Negroes, Mexicans, etc. on our farms." When I said, "Do you mean you need labor?" he came back and said it was not so. I gather they want to be friendly and have no animosity toward our group.

Kennedy: At meeting at Parker, where there were no evacuees present, the farmers were deeply appreciative of the help they had got from Poston. They spoke well of the individuals they had met. We know that feeling doesn't exist throughout the nation. We know we are on trial here. The eyes of the U.S. are on us. We know the cotton deal fell through at Gila. From broad national standpoint it would be fine public relations if it could be officially stated that the people of Poston rallied to an emergency. We have been small farmers and we know that if forced by flood, blight, etc. we would be appreciative if help comes. If we turn out in quantity, trucks will haul things. Farmers will blend backwards to satisfy us.

P.B.

Oct. 28, 1942

Reply to Voice of an issei--- satirical article on every man for himself. Why should we worry about the next guy. The hell with the people.

"Being a bit on the younger side in age, this writer may not possess the foresight of the older generation in regards to cooperation, sacrificing for the good of the greatest number."

"Perhaps we should overlook the fact that we are all in here together.. And the idea of educating the people along cooperative and unselfish ideals discouraged.



Fred T. Yoshida  
Block 5

P.B.

Oct. 28, 1942

Reply to Voice of an issei--- satirical article on every man for himself. Why should we worry about the next guy. The hell with the people.

"Being a bit on the younger side in age, this writer may not possess the foresight of the older generation in regards to cooperation, sacrificing for the good of the greatest number."

"Perhaps we should overlook the fact that we are all in here together.. And the idea of educating the people along cooperative and unselfish ideals discouraged.



Council Meeting

Oct. 28, 1942

Ishimaru: I'd like to make a few announcements. Last Monday a lot of us went cotton-picking. The block managers, council members, etc. picked  $1428\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., i.e., exactly \$57.12 worth. We bought six cases of soda water. I want to reimburse community enterprise for that,

;.....

I have some statistics here. Monday there were 56 workers-- 19 were councilmen--- 22 were block managers--- and 15 were some issei advisers and friends. Block 26(?) had most and Block 18 next.

Council Meeting

Oct. 23, 1942

Kennedy: Fellow cotton pickers(Laughter) I went to the mass meeting last Monday in Parker. Two things were brought out. (1) Cotton is vital and must be brought in. (2) The prosperity of Parker Valley depends on the cotton crop. Many of the farmers are small ranchers like many of us were in California. Their money is in the crop and if they dont get it in, they will be ruined. The people of Parker feel that picking cotton is more than a matter of wages. Practically every man, woman, and child in Parker have signed up to pick cotton one day a week. Employers will allow employees to go cotton picking once a week. There is not enough people in Parker to pick cotton this year. Normally 300 professional cotton pickers come from Texas to pick cotton but this year only four came. After talking with Dr. Ishimaru and Tomo Ito I wonder if this would work: Have Poston go on same basis as Parker--- pledge a day's labor of week. I am sure the people will not be taken off the Poston pay roll for the day. If we do that maybe once a week will be too often. There will be wives and school kids--- maybe 10,000. Perhaps we could get out 700,800a day. The engineer will furnish trucks and transportation. The farmers will furnish bags and possibly ice water and lunch. If this is acceptable maybe it could be handled by quads. The mess halls could fix box lunches. Trucks could then come almost to the doorway. I am assuming that every one knows the importance of handling the cotton crop.



Council Meeting

Oct. 28, 1942

Ishimaru: Wanted to know reaction of quad picnic in cotton picking.  
Called on Camp III to give reaction.

Sam(Camp 3): We feel it as a duty. We dont have any picnic spirit.

Ishimaru: I know the farmers are quite concerned about wind and rain and their effect on cotton. Can we go back to our blocks and fix up a day to go out? I know our group enjoyed going out. Since we cant get steady workers, it might be a good idea to institute such a plan. Anyone against this idea?

Takai: All for it as far as personal opinion is concerned, but I dont know what my block members think.

-----: We need some improvements. That water, you couldn't drink it.

Ishimaru: As far as transportation goes, army will take care of it as they did for 3 yesterday. How about it advisors?

Council Meeting

Oct. 28, 1942

Ishimaru: What about what we talked about last night.

Kennedy: The high school in Camp 3 wants money for a general school fund. They are anxious to get money for an annual and wondered whether they could go out to pick cotton to get the money. Since they are not members of the Works Corps I see no objection in their using that money for school purposes. Does anyone object? We don't want to interfere in any basic plan. Dr. Harris also tells me that high school students of Camp I want to build up funds for athletic equipment, etc. At conclusion of meeting at Parker Dr. Cary, Dr. Harris, sup. of schools at Parker and guest from Yuma expressed hope that athletic rivalry could be established between Parker, Poston, Yuma, etc. to build morale.



Oct. 20, 1942

F.B.

"V.R. Kennedy, employment chief, reported that every able-bodied man, woman and child pledged to pick cotton one day per week at a meeting in Parker. He suggested that Poston residents might work out a plan whereby volunteers could work one day in a cycle of ten days or two weeks."

"Every convenience possible is promised in the way of transportation, work and water."

"Farmers have expressed a genuine appreciation of the help Poston residents have done, and they are eager to develop relationships with Postonians. It was also pointed out that the evacuees' assistance would be a fine gesture."

"It was decided that Poston II and III will be contacted and the cotton picking issue settled soon."

Nov. 11, 1942.

(Soc. J.) (TS)

High svhool seniors out to pick with picnic feeling and return  
with small gripes about the cold, lunches, hard work for  
moeny, etc.



Porton

I - N sentiments

Moving In Period

Ishamari

1st Cl. M.

7/23/42

Tells Cl about Sta Anita forest trouble &  
Boys was sent here because of it



29  
Tuluyina -

... Will you look forward into the future a little? After  
peace, what is going to happen to the K's. There is no  
doubt in my mind that they will be kicked around the  
dogs, as witness the treatment of Germans in the post  
1st world war period. I don't know if the K's realize  
the predicament they are in. What he really wanted to  
hear from the K's was a statement to the effect that  
they will work hand in hand with the U's, and just  
work out, and forget any problems or situation which  
may arise from time to time." Small page in book. Why not you?



P.T.C.C. -

Harada - I + N relationship in that of parent + child. It shd  
not be despised or lightly. Even if the gov't  
regulation make a dictator, we should all cooperate  
to create an ideal city. Your parents came on  
from immigrants. They sacrificed a great deal +  
helped to make the rep. h. d. of N shd offer the  
cooper. of I see, it is a reflection upon the  
elder. You should have pride in your ancestors.  
I believe you also we will welcome the people  
y all to create an ideal city here.



TCC II

222 (IA) In our block, there is no I or N. We  
only have Japanese in our block. We just  
decided not to have an adviser. We had  
left it up to our councilmen. What we  
had in mind was to have separate entries,  
& then give the results to our councilmen,  
who will in turn present it to the council.

IIRC -

Resolution - June 5

Tach. "The I's are not speaking against the N's, nor are we saying that we will not support them."

Henda: "Since the I's make even in diff. channels, even tho they have within their system a part of our blood, we feel that we cannot extend our future welfare to the N's... we feel that after the poor job that the N's have done in Calif., we cannot possibly extend our future welfare to that group."

"Look in any volume"

- "We will elect Isei reps, however, we want them to understand that they will be working for all the people as a Japanese and not as an American."
- I see again that right kind of Isei will solve problem



PTCC —

Yaku — Who's responsible for the matter causing the info  
between the I's + K's? I don't see the fault of the  
N.Y. Govt. + the WRA? What do we care if we have  
a Council or not? ... If these 20,000 Japanese  
write, that is nothing which cannot be accomplished.  
I believe that if we write in such a way, we  
will obtain better results & perhaps have the  
policy changed by referring to vote."



Yellis - "If matters go from bad to worse, we have a strong backup,  
namely, the U.S. Ambassador."

"Zhu (having money, etc) perhaps changed the attitude of the N's to some  
extent and this also caused them to act like play-boys ...  
It is for this reason that we try & see should fight to run  
this city in the smoothest manner possible!"

Sakurai - "I feel that we should not shrink, ... we have ... greater  
work to do ... I believe that it is in line that we should take a  
firm stand and call the U.S. Ambassador here to iron out the  
difficulties which have arisen due to the WRA ruling ...  
as long as we cannot accept this injustice ..."

Yoshida - "It was our main purpose to fill in the gaps which  
the N's have & back them up in any manner possible!"

Yuki - few opposing views - small support.



PTCC -

Rabsonna - (N) - There should be no line of demarcation between the I's + N's since we are all living under the same conditions in this camp + that we take all those here against our wishes. We are eating in the same dining halls, doing the same living quarters and working to make this place a happier place to live in, in spite of the various obstacles placed in our path."

B.T.C.C.

Shikama -

Our N are gradually coming to the front + I am happy about it. The parents have had the desire to make them good American citizens. & therefore, we are greatly concerned about them. How can we be most helpful to the N. We want to work together. We know the conditions are bad so we want to make it pleasant.....

We don't want to battle in ..... If we don't have equal sta, then there may be instances where we may not be able to work together. I hope the N will understand how much we are thinking & worrying about them.

(N.B. - please speak to N + Adam)



P. T.C.C.

Knights - Is it necessary for you people to have voting  
power with the N. 2? If we have any  
effect on the 2<sup>nd</sup> you we shd have decided this  
? Long ago. Today 9/1st you is not to be left  
the N. 2 but to talk matters over together.

P.I.C.U.

Quapin -

How can we go through this difficult situation in our  
problem. There are many difficult obstacles. If I + R  
make separate requests, how can we proceed? At the  
same time, there is a report about a N attorney + a doctor  
being beaten up:



JGE - Control of ... to O. D.

JGE - TCC II

"Since the vice-pres were elected by both the I + N, they might feel that they want the N's to vote for them also, so that we are like one race."

"Trouble" with elections in bad books in II

N.B. Council Ctee dropped in II + F  
Structure Chapter

P TCC -

Hoar - WRA regulation - no choice  
no distinction in agri + industry

Ranking not fair.

(NB - Collier + Rose Carhill)  
also

Camford -  
The N's should impress their partners that they are the  
ones who are going to re-enter the re-employment  
which they had left behind.



~~Mr~~ Frank J. Joe

9/9/42 Issai only note became disjunct



Shig Imanura

9/21/42 S.J.

Kimball advised C.P.B., Malveston, etc  
I see plan (Mintani)

C.P.B. - 4 to block at first  
then 8

O.A.B. will be good  
I see think we're just birds, can go back to  
blocker + say we're not



August

9/30 — Can. Net 2 18-19

led to believe whole project on cong. basis, agri, etc  
— Can net + no profits to city. People going out  
? assume of profit  
Issue to look after for basic policy.

10/7 — If no hope of making money, why bother about  
efficiency

10/14 — Preach socialism — re. Cotton

B. Lohai

9/9/42 - Only 1 note for SAB

1 I see from last block + an alternate + ref for grand

Could dept. be started?



Ray Ows

9/30/42 - Anger at "sabotage" on Cover bet

Romana -

10/7 - no responsibility for John for Com. net

10/14 - leave TF up to admin



Isidore

- 9/9/42 Inesi didn't outvote the Council  
"Let me be the law in setting of this thing (IAB)"  
Inesi in dept's petty "Coke"
- 9/16/42 Inesi & Kiki get along well at warehouse  
"picked around" - the Council
- 10/7 careful handling of breaching issue  
"We are already on the black list already" re Coke
- 11/4 IAB advisor plan, concerned about



Haton -

9/30 - 24th year's budget to Congress on Com. 2nd  
~~3rd~~ don't work here

2 more ago clear, now all changed

10/14 - Call attention to outside opinion on cotton

10/21 - don't need to put food books requiring

10/28 - against 1 vote on Com. 2nd figures  
argues against Hatton

11/4 - Council shd decide functions of 3rd  
have been lost in the legislation on the



Säcto

9/9/42 ad over 18 note for 1AB

9/30 - 1/2 inch wood Cam net

10/14 - Doubt if outside opinion will be any better  
if to fish water

10/14 - Only provision from Adm. (re school)  
No cooperation from adm  
"Stick out neck for hide"

Kenya

1/21 — threat doesn't work. re Cam. 24



Kumbara

Com. bet 220

9/30 - "Force blind us" M.P.'s

10/7 - Don't need Com. for ever

16/16 - Brahma I Shunior

1/18 - Cause of trouble = didn't give us any authority

1/21 - no note on Com bet.

1 group wanted money

1 group offered on spiritual grounds

Amundson

9/9/42 Only issue for OAO (actH)

9/30 No invention, re can get

10/7 Japan have lost a lot in losses.  
Invention most important thing

10/14 Not trying to get work, just patent project. <sup>re can</sup>

12/16 People went out + worked + all work was not finished  
Take can get goods to block



© Jawsa

9/4/42 - Give Jawsa choice of 2 proposals on JAB rep.

9/23 - Jawsa about being run out of camp  
"I'm on the list myself!"  
Elected to trial board

10/14 - We're not politicians. re Cotton

Why don't they want more people from Calif. to  
pick cotton. We get our problems.

11/11/42 - People think Adam responsible for schools  
& housing, not themselves



## The History of Self-Government in Poston

The main themes which I should follow in tracing the history of this development *and* somewhat as follows.

### I. The development of WRA thought and policy on govt.

Early pronouncements  
First action in Poston --- Kimball and CFB  
WRA June 12 order --- Temp. Cty Govt.  
Plans and Actions  
The Handbook for Perm. Govt in centers  
Knier and Province and Click  
The Gila Petition and Province's Reply

### II. Personalities and Local Policy in Poston (Cauc)

Early Attitudes by adm. to WRA  
WH, JE, and MB and TH  
Personalities  
Conceptions of govt.  
Poston policies on govt.  
The CFB as conceived in Poston  
The Temporary Govt.  
The Perm. Govt  
Role permitted to issei in Poston by adm.  
Roles of Cauc. in govt.

~~~~~

### III. The History of the Nisei Temporary Council

Beginnings, election, officers  
Personalities - *D. I., Name, etc*  
Sequence of actions  
General functions assumed *Relation to BM's*  
Reception by administration and effects of  
council on Poston policies etc.  
Dissolution of the council

### IV. The development of issei power

Background of issei attitudes  
Pre-evacuation, evacuation, relocation  
Issei attitudes  
Issei and the project organization - *Five paid long*  
The cooperative movement - *Mitani Block Councils*  
The pre-temporary council in Camp II  
The issei advisory board  
Attitudes  
Actions  
The general strike  
Origins  
Organization  
The central executive committee, the Honor Court,  
and the Labor Relations Board + *Their Meaning to*  
*Reception by Administration - WH & AF*

### V. Conclusion ---- The political relations of first and second generation Japanese



9/15/42

Subject: Block Council - Blk. 14

1. The block council was organized June 30, 1942 by the Blk. Mgr.

One rack was selected from the barracks and two from the mess dormitory - 11 issai and 3 nisei

block councilmen. Block 14 has more issai than nisei. There are

few adult nisei over 30 yrs of age and do give any information on the various problems involved, such as

1. improving the block
2. welfare
3. victory gardens etc.

Most nisei are working outside of the block

Activities -

1. Block parties and quad parties - The Blk council has been informed that there were not enough social activities in which



to acquaint the younger people, so it  
was discussed that more social program  
be given to unite the friendship of people  
living in other blocks

2. Block council meet every Friday morning  
At this meeting, the municipal council  
man reports on the new regulations <sup>that</sup> has  
been formed in the camp policy, the  
kind of work he is doing to improve  
the welfare of the people. He holds  
office in the Blk. mgr's office everyday  
from 5-6 P.M. to answer any question  
that comes up concerning the  
camp project.



9/18/42

## Block 44 Council

The Block Council of this blk 44 was not formed until 1 1/2 mo. of living & getting used to the change of environment, the ways of eating, sleeping in apartments with different families and above all, the change in climate. After the daily strength report came into effect, the residents wanted to have the Blk. Council formed, so that the councilmen in each respective barracks take the responsibility of checking the ~~the~~ people. There are 9 men and 3 women councilmen appointed. ~~The~~ 2 advisors were chosen, one from the west side of the blk. and one from the east side. One advisor was chosen to act as chairman at all general & council meetings.

### Activities

1. Ironing out all kitchen troubles
2. Vegetable planting.

a. The block residents absolutely had no interest in planting gardens because of the heat, so the Blk. mgr & gardener went ahead and started small patches of garden within the blk, which later created interest ~~and~~ among the



residences, now most of the people  
are planting their own gardens.

There was much discussion concerning the  
mosquitoes which are much in evidence now



Nomura, Seichi

No other names

Poston 45-2-E 5/29/42

No assembly center

607 S. Lorena St. L.A.

Father--Yujiro Nomura Japan

Ai Kashiwano "

Father's occ--- farmer farmer

Wife---- Mitsuko Nomura 45-2-B

Educ.---- Union, Hilo, T.H. 9/03-6/11

" " " 9/11-6/13

So. Western, L.A. 9/27-6/31

Law LLB

Japan --- 12/27-6/28

U.S.A. Infantry 1/18-/19

No public assistance

no Pension

No physical defects 71" 175 lbs

23097-a 23097

Male, Japanese, married, head of family

Born--- 7/28/95 46 yrs Hilo, Hawaii

No alien registr.

4 yrs. college

Speaks, reads, and writes Eng. and Japanese

Interpreter

Drill press operator

12/41-5/42 unemployed

2/22-12/41 Interpreter \$250 per month

Hobby golf

Buddhist

Attended Japanese school in Hawaii 9 1/2 yrs.

Disabled war veteran receives compensation from govt.

Yahiro, Sadajiro James

No other names

Poston--- 37-10-D 5/17/42

No assembly center

P.O. Box 31 Stanton, California

Parents: Yahiro, Yahichi ---Japan

Tanikawa, Iwa --- "

Father's occupation -----

Person to notify in case of emergency--

Wife--- Yahiro, Yukiye --- 37-10-D

Education---- Royal, Hawaii 6/09 ---9/13

Fullerton High, Calif. 9/13--6/17

Woodbury, Calif.--Bus. school --- 1/13--2/19

Degrees, educational specializations, honors, and significant at

---- Law, language, mathematics, Bookkeeping

Residence outside U.S. ---- Mexico 1/19-4/20

No military service

No public assistance

No pension

63" 178 lbs

No physical defects

24113-a

Family no. 24113

Male, Japanese, married, head of family

Born---3/27/02 Age 40

Honokaa, Hawaii

No alien registration

School--finished 4 yrs high

Speaks, reads, and writes-- English and Japanese

Salesman

2/36 ---5/42 Tomato and canteloupe produce

Fullerton, Cal. Buyer-salesman

2/27---2/36 Strawberry, tomato, celery

Produce market, L.A. salesman

Skills and hobbies--- Carpenter, reading

Occup preferred---Tomato cannery

Buddhist

Add. Info. -- skipped grade in grammar school

6/13/42